

Development Plan for Mirsharai Upazila, Chattogram District: Risk Sensitive Land Use Plan (2017-2037)

VOLUME-II: URBAN AREA PLAN

June 2020

Urban Development Directorate

Ministry of Housing and Public Works

Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh

Published By



Urban Development Directorate (UDD)

Ministry of Housing and Public Works

Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh

First Edition

June 2020

Price

BDT 3000.00 US\$ 37.00

Printed By

Copyright

Urban Development Directorate (UDD)

No part of the document may be reproduced, stored in retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording on otherwise without permission of the copyright holder.

Gazette Notification

Acknowledgement

This is a great pleasure for all concerned that the "Preparation of Development Plan for Mirsharai Upazila, Chattogram District: Risk Sensitive Land Use Plan" project has been successfully completed by June, 2020 under the supervision of Urban Development Directorate (UDD), Ministry of Housing and Public Works, Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh.

This Development Plan for the period of 20 years (2017-2037) will serve as a guideline for the future Infrastructure Development together with risk sensitive land use control, effective development and management of Mirsharai Upazila. This Development Plan comprises of four stages and tiers in a hierarchical order. These are Structure Plan for 20 years, Urban Area Plan for 10 years, Rural Area Plan for 10 years and selected Action Area Plan for 5 Years.

The appointed consulting firms have successfully completed the most essential tasks such as Physical Feature Survey; Socio-economic Survey; Transportation Survey; Hydro-Geological Survey; Geological Survey and baseline survey of Flora and Fauna for the preparation of Development Plan. The project team has completed Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) and series of consultation meetings with stakeholders for the preparation of the Plan. After preparing the draft Development Plan, local level stakeholder consultation and workshop have been completed. Finally, formal public hearing has been made to register public complaints and awareness through participatory planning approach with the Upazila and related stake-holders. During implementation period if needed any change of the development plan may be allowed with the approval of the appropriate authority.

Urban Development Directorate (UDD) acknowledges the full support and cooperation of Mirsharai Upazila Authority, Member of Parliament, Mayors of both Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava, Chairman of the Union Parishad, Stakeholders and Member of Civil Societies, member of University Student Association of Mirsharai (USAM) and the common people of locality with the deepest gratitude.

Ahmed Akhtaruzzaman

Project Director

"Development Plan for Mirsharai Upazila, Chattogram
District: Risk Sensitive Land Use Plan" Project
Urban Development Directorate (UDD)
Ministry of Housing and Public Works
Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh

Preface

Urban Development Directorate (UDD) under the Ministry of Housing and Public Works, Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh prepares and co-ordinates Development Plan at Upazila level. Presently Urban Development Directorate is working to enhance the quality of life of the people by improving the environment through planned development activities and to ensure a geographically balanced urbanization.

A Development Plan for Mirsharai Upazila is required so that no unauthorized and unplanned development, either in urban area or in rural area, can take place. Hence, a comprehensive planning package is essential to coordinate such development activities of various public agencies and private organizations in a planned way.

Under the supervision of Urban Development Directorate (UDD), the project titled "Preparation of Development Plan for Mirsharai Upazila, Chattogram District: Risk Sensitive Land Use Plan" has been successfully completed by June, 2020. This Development Plan for the period of 20 years (2017-2037) will serve as a guideline for the future Infrastructure Development together with risk sensitive land use control, effective development and management of Mirsharai Upazila. The objective of this Development Plan is integrating the rural area with the urban area in both physical and socioeconomic terms to implement rural-urban development. Therefore, the main purpose of preparing this Development Plan for Mirsharai Upazila is to ensure rational use of scarce land resources for concentrated development at rural and urban scale.

Finally, it is expected that this plan package will serve as a guideline to the future infrastructure development of Mirsharai Upazila with risk sensitive land use control and effective management of services and facilities. This will ensure planned, physical growth and socio-economic development of Mirsharai Upazila.

Dr. K. Z. Hossain Taufique

Director
Urban Development Directorate (UDD)
Ministry of Housing and Public Works
Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh

Executive Summary

The Urban Area Plan is prepared as a part of the requirement laid out in the Terms of Reference (ToR) of the Project, "Development Plan for Mirsharai Upazila, Chattogram District: Risk Sensitive Land Use Plan (2017-2037)". The policies, strategies, and planning standards adopted in the Structure Plan have guided the process of preparing the Urban Area Plan for Mirsharai Upazila.

In preparing the Urban Area Plan, both Mirsharai and Baroiarhat Paurashava of Mirsharai Upazila have been considered. The existing two Paurashava area of the Upazila is considered as the area of Urban Area Plan which is 2389.47 acres of land. According to the BBS, 2011, Baroiarhat Paurashava had a population of 11,602 and Mirsharai Paurashava had a population of 16,218 in 2011. By the end of the plan period (2037), population of Baroiarhat Paurashava will be 14,163 and Mirsharai Paurashava will be 19,797. Urban Area Plan is constructed to guide the physical development of Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava including all the economic and social activities.

Baroiarhat Paurashava is dominated by residential land use covering about 42.63% of the total area. Agricultural land use is the next major type of land use covering 28.42% of the total area. Existing land use of Mirsharai Paurashava is still dominated by agricultural activities covering 54.96% of the total area. Residential land use is the next major type of land use covering 30.33% of the total area.

After analyzing the existing conditions of services and facilities of Mirsharai Upazila and considering the local demand form urban PRA and planning standard by UDD, future proposals for urban area have been made. To develop the mental and physical growth, two playgrounds have been proposed at Baroiarhat Paurashava and four playgrounds and one Children Park have been proposed at Mirsharai Paurashava. To improve this road network situation about 17.62 km. and 32.48 km. road are proposed respectively for Baroiarhat Paurashava and Mirsharai Paurashava. To manage the huge amount of human excreta, two fecal sludge treatment plants has been proposed at Baroiarhat Paurashava and Mirsharai Paurashava

It should be kept in mind that this development plan is a guideline for the development and control of growth in a systematic manner. The existing Local Government Acts for Paurashava have provided authorities, responsibilities, and scope of planned development in their respective areas. The Paurashava authority has legal responsibilities and opportunities for coordinating development within the urban area.

URBAN AREA PLAN REPORT

Table of Contents

Acknowl	ledgement	. i
Preface .		ii
Executiv	e Summary	iii
Table of	Contents	iv
List of Ta	ables	⁄ii
List of Fig	gures	х
List of M	laps	хi
Acronym	ns	ίij
Glossary	of Termsx	iv
СНАРТЕ	R 01: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Background of the Urban Area Plan	1
1.3	Objectives of the Urban Area Plan	1
1.4	Coverage Area of the Urban Area Plan	1
CHAPTER	R 02: URBAN AREA PLAN	3
2.1	Introduction	3
2.2	Demography of the Urban Area	3
2.3	Types and Patterns of Existing Land Use	4
2.3.	.1 Existing Land Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava	4
2.3.	.2 Existing Land Use of Mirsharai Paurashava	6
2.4	Critical Issues Based on Public Participations	8
2.5	Future Land Requirement Estimation	9
2.5.	.1 Land Requirement for Housing	9
2.5.	.2 Land Requirement for Administrative Use	9
2.5.	.3 Land Requirement for Commercial Use1	0
2.5.	.4 Land Requirement for Industrial Use	.1
2.5.	.5 Land Requirement for Educational Use	.1

2.5	5.6	Land Requirement for Health Care Facilities	12
2.5	5.7	Land Requirement for Community Facilities	12
2.5	5.8	Land for Open Space and Recreational Facilities	13
2.5	5.9	Land for Utility Services	14
2.5	5.10	Land for Transport Facilities	15
2.6	Plar	nning Strategies for Urban Area Plan	15
2.7	Lan	d Use Plan for Urban Area	16
2.7	7.1	Proposed Land Use for Baroiarhat Paurashava	16
2.7	7.2	Proposed Land Use for Mirsharai Paurashava	18
2.8	Pro	oosed Facilities for Urban Area	20
2.8	8.1	Proposals for Administrative Use	20
2.8	8.2	Proposals for Residential Use	23
2.8	8.3	Proposals for Commercial Use	28
2.8	8.4	Proposals for Education and Research	31
2.8	8.5	Proposals on Health Care Facilities	34
2.8	8.6	Proposals for Open Space and Recreational Facilities	37
2.8	8.7	Proposals for Community Facilities	40
2.8	8.8	Proposals for Other Utility Services	44
2.8	8.9	Proposals for Transport Facilities	48
2.9	Trar	nsport Development Plan	51
2.9	9.1	Existing Condition of Road Network	51
2.9	9.2	Road Design Standard	51
2.9	9.3	Plan for Road Network Development	52
2.9	9.4	Proposed Road Network	54
2.9	9.5	Proposal for Improvement of the Existing Road Networks	57
2.9	9.6	Proposals of New Road Network	57
2.10	Drai	inage Network Development Plan	58
2.3	10.1	Existing Drainage Condition	58
2.11	Wat	er Supply	59
2.3	11.1	Assessment of the Existing Condition	59

	2.11	2	Future Scenarios for Water Demand and Supply	.61
	2.11	1.3	Potential Risks for the Future Sources of Supply	. 62
	2.11	.4	Recommendations for the Supply Sources and Water Use	. 63
	2.12	Solid	Waste Management	. 65
	2.12	2.1	Existing Condition	. 65
	2.12	2.2	Proposals on Sanitation	. 65
Cŀ	IAPTER	R 03: F	PERMITTED AND CONDITIONAL USE	. 67
	3.1	Intro	duction	. 67
	3.2	Deve	elopment Control in Urban Area	. 67
	3.3	Land	Use Zoning	. 67
	3.4	Class	sification of Land Use Zoning	. 68
	3.4.	1	Administrative Zone	. 69
	3.4.	2	Agriculture Zone	. 70
	3.4.	3	Commercial Zone	.71
	3.4.	4	Flood Flow Zone	.74
	3.4.	4	Growth Center	. 75
	3.4.	5	General Industrial Zone	. 78
	3.4.	6	Heavy Industrial Zone	.81
	3.4.	7	Mixed Use Zone	.83
	3.4.	8	Open Space	. 85
	3.4.	9	Urban Residential Zone	.86
	3.4.	10	Waterbody	.89
	3.4.	11	Water Retention Area	.90
Cŀ	IAPTER	R 04: C	CONCLUSION	.91
	4.1	Cond	cluding Remarks	.91
A۱	NEXU	RE-A:	PROJECT TEAM	.92
A۱	NEXU	RE-B:	PHOTOGRAPHS	.93
A۱	INEXU	RE-C:	PUBLIC HEARING COMMENTS	.95

List of Tables

Table 1. 1: Administrative Area of the Urban Area Plan	2
Table 2. 1: Ward-wise Projected Population of the Urban Area	3
Table 2. 2: Existing Land Use Scenario of Baroiarhat Paurashava	4
Table 2. 3: Existing Land Use Scenario of Mirsharai Paurashava	6
Table 2. 4: List of Major Problems Identified from PRA	8
Table 2. 5: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Housing	9
Table 2. 6: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Administrative Use	10
Table 2. 7: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Commercial Use	10
Table 2. 8: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Industrial Use	11
Table 2. 9: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Educational Use	11
Table 2. 10: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Health Care Facilities	12
Table 2. 11: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Community Facilities	13
Table 2. 12: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Open Space and Recreational Facilities.	13
Table 2. 13: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Utility Services	14
Table 2. 14: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Transport Facilities	15
Table 2. 15: Proposed Urban Land Use Categories of Baroiarhat Paurashava	16
Table 2. 16: Proposed Urban Land Use Categories of Mirsharai Paurashava	18
Table 2. 17: New Development Proposals for Administrative Use	20
Table 2. 18: New Development Proposals for Residential Use	24
Table 2. 19: New Development Proposals for Commercial Use	28
Table 2. 20: List of Proposals for Education and Research	31
Table 2. 21: List of Proposals for Health Care Facilities	34
Table 2. 22: List of Proposals for Open Space and Recreational Facilities	37
Table 2. 23: List of Proposals for Community Facilities	40
Table 2. 24: List of Other Proposed Utility Services	44
Table 2. 25: New Development Proposal for Transport Facilities	48
Table 2. 26: Existing Road Network Status of Urban Area	51

Table 2. 27: Proposal for Road Standard in the Urban Area	51
Table 2. 28: Proposed Road Network Category of Urban Area	54
Table 2. 29: Summary of Road Widening Proposal in Urban Area	57
Table 2. 30: Summary of New Road Proposal in Urban Area	57
Table 2. 31: Summary of Number of Affected Structures by Proposed Road	58
Table 2. 32: Summary of Number of Affected Water Bodies by Proposed Road	58
Table 2. 33: Existing Natural Water Bodies in the Urban Area	59
Table 2. 34: Existing Man-made Drainage Network in the Urban Area	59
Table 2. 35: Status of Water Source of DPHE in Mirsharai Upazila	60
Table 2. 36: Risks for the Potential Water Supply Sources of Mirsharai Upazila	63
Table 2. 38: Fecal Sludge Treatment Options (Every 150,000 people)	66
Table 2. 39: Proposals of Fecal Sludge Treatment Plant	66
Table 3. 1: Permitted Land Use for Administrative Zone	69
Table 3. 2: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Administrative Zone	70
Table 3. 3: Permitted Land Use for Agricultural Zone	71
Table 3. 4: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Agricultural Zone	71
Table 3. 5: Permitted Land Use for Commercial Zone	72
Table 3. 6: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Commercial Zone	74
Table 3. 7: Permitted Land Use for Flood Flow Zone	75
Table 3. 8: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Flood Flow Zone	75
Table 3. 9: Permitted Land Use for Growth Center	76
Table 3. 10: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Growth Center	77
Table 3. 11: Permitted Land Use for General Industrial Zone	79
Table 3. 12: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for General Industrial Zone	80
Table 3. 13: Permitted Land Use for Heavy Industrial Zone	81
Table 3. 14: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Heavy Industrial Zone	82
Table 3. 15: Permitted Land Use for Mixed Use Zone	83
Table 3. 16: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Mixed Use Zone	84
Table 3. 17: Permitted Land Use for Open Space	86
Table 3. 18: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Open Space	86

Table 3. 19: Permitted Land Use for Urban Residential Zone	87
Table 3. 20: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Urban Residential Zone	88
Table 3. 21: Permitted Land Use for Waterbody	89
Table 3. 22: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Waterbody	89
Table 3. 23: Permitted Land Use for Water Retention Area	90
Table 3. 24: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Water Retention Area	90

List of Figures

Figure 2. 1: Cross Section of Primary Road	52
Figure 2. 2: Cross Section of Secondary Road	
Figure 2. 3: Cross Section of Tertiary Road	5:
Figure 2. 4: Sanitation Value Chain	65

List of Maps

Map 2. 1: Existing Land Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava	5
Map 2. 2: Existing Land Use of Mirsharai Paurashava	7
Map 2. 3: Proposed Land Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava	17
Map 2. 4: Proposed Land Use of Mirsharai Paurashava	19
Map 2. 5: New Proposals for Administrative Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava	21
Map 2. 6: New Proposals for Administrative Use of Mirsharai Paurashava	22
Map 2. 7: New Proposals for Housing Area of Baroiarhat Paurashava	26
Map 2. 8: New Proposals for Housing Area of Mirsharai Paurashava	27
Map 2. 9: New Proposals for Commercial Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava	29
Map 2. 10: New Proposals for Commercial Use of Mirsharai Paurashava	30
Map 2. 11: New Proposals for Educational Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava	32
Map 2. 12: New Proposals for Educational Use of Mirsharai Paurashava	33
Map 2. 13: New Proposals for Health Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava	35
Map 2. 14: New Proposals for Health Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava	36
Map 2. 15: New Proposals for Recreational Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava	38
Map 2. 16: New Proposals for Recreational Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava	39
Map 2. 17: New Proposals for Community Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava	42
Map 2. 18: New Proposals for Community Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava	43
Map 2. 19: New Proposals for Utility Services of Baroiarhat Paurashava	46
Map 2. 20: New Proposals for Utility Services of Mirsharai Paurashava	47
Map 2. 21: New Proposals for Transport Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava	49
Map 2. 22: New Proposals for Transport Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava	50
Map 2. 23: Proposed Road Network Plan of Baroiarhat Paurashava	55
Map 2, 24: Proposed Road Network Plan of Mirsharai Paurashava	56

Acronyms

BBS Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics

BEZA Bangladesh Economic Zone Authority

BIWTA Bangladesh Inland Water Transport Authority

BM Bench Mark

BRTC Bangladesh Road Transport Corporation

BSCIC Bangladesh Small and Cottage Industries Corporation

BTCL Bangladesh Telecommunications Company Limited

BWDB Bangladesh Water Development Board

CBOs Community Based Organizations

CFS Country Freight Service

DFI Direct Foreign Investment

DoE Department of Environment

DoF Department of Forest

DPHE Department of Public Health Engineering

EPZ Export Processing Zone

EZ Economic Zone

FWC Family Welfare Center

GED General Economics Division

GDP Gross Domestic Product

GIS Geographic Information System

HSC Higher Secondary Certificate

HQ Head Quarter

ICD Inland Container Depot

ICT Information and Communication Technology

IMTP Integrated Multimodal Transport Policy

LGED Local Government and Engineering Department

MoA Ministry of Agriculture

MoDMR Ministry of Disaster Management and Relief

Mol Ministry of Industry

MoHFW Ministry of Health and Family Welfare

MoHPW Ministry of Housing and Public Works

MoL Ministry of Law

MoWR Ministry of Water Resources

NGO Non-Government Organization

NHA National Housing Authority

O-D Origin - Destination

PDB Power Development Board

PPP Public Private Partnership

PRA Participatory Rural Appraisal

REB Rural Electrification Board

RHD Roads and Highways Department

SLR Sea Level Rise

SSC Secondary School Certificate

STS Secondary Transfer Station

TMC Technical Management Committee

ToR Terms of Reference

UDD Urban Development Directorate

UHC Upazila Health Complex

Glossary of Terms

The term "baor" means any kind of ox-bow shaped lake where water course Baor :

has become stagnant in course of time.

Bazaar is a Market Place almost synonym of hat with some advanced facilities

in comparison to hat. Generally, in a hat, there may not be any permanent

Bazaar : business/trading house, shops. However, in a bazaar, there are some

permanent trading houses, shops, these shops are open every day, and buyers

and sellers attend the bazaar from morning till late evening.

The term "haor" means any saucer shaped large shallow depression created Haor :

naturally in-between two separate rivers.

The term 'hat' is very much known to all from time immemorial throughout the

country which is a temporary rural market place. In rural area, farmers and

other producers used to sit with their surplus products in a suitable place

having comparatively better communication system with adjacent villages to

exchange these goods. This suitable place is called hat where generally on fixed days sellers and buyers get together and exchange goods and services. This

gathering place is developed gradually by the local people at the beginning. The

Hat is a rural trading center.

Katcha : Temporary in nature

Hat

Khal : Any passage of inflow and outflow of water.

Mauza is the smallest unit of Land Survey system with a unique number called Mauza :

Jurisdiction List Number (J.L. No.).

Paurashava is the local name of Municipality. The incorporated area

Paurashava : administered by the government as urban area under the Paurashava

Ordinance 2008 is considered as the Paurashava.

Pucca : Permanent in nature

Semi-pucca : Semi-Permanent in nature

Tempo : Human Hauler

Smallest local administrative unit of rural area which is composed of Mauzas Union :

and Villages.

Upazila : Sub-District administrative area.

Village : Smallest geographic area of rural area. A village may be same as mauza or

there may be more than one village in a mauza.

Smallest local administrative unit of urban area. For the operational

Ward : convenience, Municipalities are divided into nine or more wards. The Ward

boundaries are specified by gazette notifications.

Zila : District administrative area

CHAPTER 01: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

Urban Area Plan is prepared as per the Terms of Reference (TOR) of the project. The policies, strategies, and planning standards adopted in the Structure Plan have guided the process of preparing the Urban Area Plan for Mirsharai Upazila.

1.2 Background of the Urban Area Plan

Urban Area Plan is the second stage of the current plan package. Urban Area Plan has been prepared following the guidelines prescribed in structure plan. As stated earlier, structure plan is a strategic plan that lays down the sectoral policies. However, these policies need to be spatially translated. This part of the report serves that purpose. This plan is mainly developed for two Paurashava of the project area- Baroiarhat Paurashava and Mirsharai Paurashava. The plan assumes that more and more people will settle in the project area in the near future to enjoy better income and better living environment. The Urban Area Plan follows the traditional planning approach prevalent in the country that designates plot-to-plot use of land. Thus, it will also serve as a tool for development control or management.

1.3 Objectives of the Urban Area Plan

Urban Area Plan will be a statutory guide and control for development of the two Paurashava of Mirsharai Upazila. The key objective of the Urban Area Plan is to spatially translate the policies of the higher-level framework (Structure Plan). This plan is prepared on mauza map with sectoral development proposals. The Urban Area Plan is aimed to determine the present and future functional structure of the Paurashava, including land use and provide infrastructure proposals for improving and guiding development of future urban area of Mirsharai Upazila. The objectives of the plan will be attained through orderly location of urban land uses and location of services and facilities.

1.4 Coverage Area of the Urban Area Plan

Urban Area Plan is prepared for urban part of the Upazila. The existing two Paurashava area of the Upazila is considered as the area of Urban Area Plan. Therefore, the total planning area will be 2389.47 acres that is the area of both Mirsharai Paurashava and Baroiarhat Paurashava. Table 1. 1 shows the administrative boundary of the Urban Area Plan.

Table 1. 1: Administrative Area of the Urban Area Plan

Ward No.	Area (Acre)	Ward No.	Area (Acre)
Baroiarhat	Paurashava	Mirsharai I	Paurashava
Ward-01	89.06	Ward-01	195.13
Ward-02	131.77	Ward-02	149.16
Ward-03	54.70	Ward-03	417.28
Ward-04	47.77	Ward-04	97.46
Ward-05	54.82	Ward-05	270.09
Ward-06	59.13	Ward-06	197.92
Ward-07	25.15	Ward-07	179.54
Ward-08	42.89	Ward-08	214.97
Ward-09	13.41	Ward-09	149.32
Sub-Total	518.70	Sub-Total	1870.77
Total Urban Area		238	9.77

Source: GIS Database, MUDP (2017-2037)

CHAPTER 02: URBAN AREA PLAN

2.1 Introduction

The current chapter of the report is about Urban Area Plan covering its development plan proposals. This chapter also describes the patterns of existing land use scenario of urban area, list of major problems compiled from the urban PRA (both Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava), future required land for different facilities of urban area, transportation plan, drainage plan and proposed facilities for urban area of Mirsharai Upazila.

2.2 Demography of the Urban Area

Using the population growth rate of the Upazila, ward-wise population of the two Paurashavas has been projected. According to the BBS, 2011, Baroiarhat Paurashava had a population of 11,602 and Mirsharai Paurashava had a population of 16,218 in 2011. By the end of the plan period (2037), population of Baroiarhat Paurashava will be 14,163 and Mirsharai Paurashava will be 19,797. Table 2. 1 shows the ward-wise projected population scenario of the urban area.

Table 2. 1: Ward-wise Projected Population of the Urban Area

Ward No.	Area (Acre)	Existing Population (BBS,	Projected Population
	7 ca (7 to: c)	2011)	(2037)
	Baro	oiarhat Paurashava	
Ward-01	89.06	1390	1697
Ward-02	131.77	2573	3141
Ward-03	54.70	1572	1919
Ward-04	47.77	927	1132
Ward-05	54.82	1627	1986
Ward-06	59.13	1139	1390
Ward-07	25.15	1209	1476
Ward-08	42.89	639	780
Ward-09	13.41	526	642
Sub-Total	518.70	11,602	14,163
Mirsharai Paurashava			
Ward-01	195.13	471	575
Ward-02	149.16	1684	2056
Ward-03	417.28	3154	3850
Ward-04	97.46	1073	1310
Ward-05	270.09	3591	4384
Ward-06	197.92	2116	2583
Ward-07	179.54	2075	2533
Ward-08	214.97	1219	1488

Ward No.	Area (Acre)	Existing Population (BBS, 2011)	Projected Population (2037)
Ward-09	149.32	835	1019
Sub-Total	1870.77	16,218	19,797
Total	2389.77	27,820	33,960

2.3 Types and Patterns of Existing Land Use

2.3.1 Existing Land Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava

Baroiarhat Paurashava is dominated by residential land use covering about 42.63% (223.45 acres of land) of the total area. Agricultural land use is the next major type of land use covering 28.42% (148.97 acres of land) of the total area. The existing land use composite of Mirsharai Paurashava is showed in Table 2. 2. Map 2. 1 displays the existing land use scenario of Baroiarhat Paurashava.

Table 2. 2: Existing Land Use Scenario of Baroiarhat Paurashava

Serial No.	Land Use Category	Area (Acre)	Percentage (%)
1	Administrative	0.74	0.14
2	Agricultural	148.97	28.42
3	Commercial	41.46	7.91
4	Community Services	2.52	0.48
5	Education and Research	4.70	0.90
6	Industrial	2.15	0.41
7	Mixed Use	3.47	0.66
8	Residential	223.45	42.63
9	Circulation Network	23.40	4.47
10	Service Activity	8.02	1.53
11	Vacant	6.06	1.16
12	Waterbody	59.17	11.29
	Total	518.70	100.00

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

Existing Land Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava 91"31'0"E 91°31'15"E 91"31"30"E 91"31'45"E 91"32'0"E 91°32'15"E Kilometers Scale 1:16,161 91"31"0"E 91"31"15"E 91"31"30"E 91"31'45"E 91"32"0"E 91"32"15"E DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR MIRSHARA I UPAZILA CHATTOGRAM DISTRICT: RISK SENSITIVE Exingting Land Use Education & Research Recreation LAND USE PLAN Administrative Paurashava Boundary Residential - Ward Boundary Agri cultural ealth Facility rnment of the People's Republic of Bangladesh Ministry of Housing and Public Works Urban Development Directorate (UDD)

Map 2. 1: Existing Land Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava

2.3.2 Existing Land Use of Mirsharai Paurashava

The existing land use of the Mirsharai Paurashava was classified into 15 categories with the provision of further division and sub-division to elaborate each category of use as per requirement of the planning process. The existing land use composite of Mirsharai Paurashava is showed in Table 2. 3.

Table 2. 3: Existing Land Use Scenario of Mirsharai Paurashava

Serial No.	Land Use Category	Area (Acre)	Percentage (%)
1	Administrative	7.05	0.38
2	Agricultural	1031.36	54.96
3	Commercial	17.80	0.95
4	Community Services	5.91	0.31
5	Education and Research	6.02	0.32
6	Health Facility	1.09	0.06
7	Industrial	23.74	1.26
8	Miscellaneous	0.06	0.00
9	Mixed Use	2.41	0.13
10	Recreation	2.38	0.13
11	Residential	569.11	30.33
12	Circulation Network	46.97	2.50
13	Service Activity	9.71	0.52
14	Vacant	5.46	0.29
15	Water body	147.40	7.85
	Total	1870.77	100.00

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

Existing land use of Mirsharai Paurashava is still dominated by agricultural activities covering 54.96% (1031.36 acres of land) of the total area (vide Table 2. 3). Residential land use is the next major type of land use covering 30.33% of the total area (569.11 acres of land). Water body including river, cannels, ponds, ditches, etc. covers about 7.85% of the total area. Map 2. 2 displays the existing land use scenario of Mirsharai Paurashava.

Existing Land Use of Mirsharai Paurashava 91"33'0"E 91°33'15"E 91"33'30"E 91"33'45"E 91"34'0"E 91"34"15"E 91"34'45"E 91"35'0"E 22°47'45"N 22°47'0"N 22°46'15'N 0.6 1.2 Kilometers Scale 1:22,949 91"34"45"E 91"33"0"E 91"33"15"E 91"33'30"E 91"33'45"E 91"34"0"E 91"34'15"E 91"34'30"E 91"35"0"E DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR MIRSHARA I UPAZILA Legend

Education & Research

Mixed Use

Recreation

Residential

Waterbody

..... Vacant

Exingting Land Use

Administrative

Economic Zone

Paurashava Boundary

Map 2. 2: Existing Land Use of Mirsharai Paurashava

CHATTOGRAM DISTRICT: RISK SENSITIVE

LAND USE PLAN

rnment of the People's Republic of Bangladesh Ministry of Housing and Public Works

Urban Development Directorate (UDD)

2.4 Critical Issues Based on Public Participations

Extensive ward wise PRA was conducted in the Paurashava with local level people. There were open discussions about local problems, potentials, and expectations of the people. Open discussion revealed the ward wise problems and issues of the Paurashava. Table 2. 4 shows the major problems compiled from urban PRA.

Table 2. 4: List of Major Problems Identified from PRA

Serial No.	Problems	Ward No.
1	Problem of road (narrow	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09
1	road and reconstruction)	Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 08
2	Drainage and water	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09
	logging problem	Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09
3	Problem of pure drinking	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09
	water	Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09
4	Sanitation problem	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09
	·	Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward 02,
5		Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09
		Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward 01, 02, 03, 05, 06
6		Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 03, 04, 06, 07
		Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward 01, 05, 08
7	Community center	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 03, 06
8	Ward counselor office	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09
		Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 08
9	,	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09
	center	Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09
10	Primary school	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09
		Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward 02, 03, 04, 07
11	Graveyard/Cremation	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09
		Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward 01, 02, 03, 08, 09
12	Kitchen market, Central market	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 06, 07, 08
		Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 03, 04, 06, 08, 09
13	CNG stand	Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward 03, 05
14	Fire service	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08
4.5	et la di	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 01, 07, 08
15	Eidgah	Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward 08,
16	Post office	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 04, 05, 08
17	Concernation	Baroiarhat Paurashava- Ward No. 02, 05, 06, 08, 09
17	Gas connection	Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward 01, 09
18	Unplanned housing	Mirsharai Paurashava- Ward 01, 06

Source: PRA, 2019

2.5 Future Land Requirement Estimation

Planning standards are required for systematic allocation of space for physical infrastructure and services. Usually, the projected population size is considered as the basis of determining the land requirement for proposals. Some planning standards are designed according to need. The standards have mostly been taken from earlier master or development plans of different development authorities or governmental organizations and the development plans under the UDD. Following are the standards suggested for the current planning exercises.

2.5.1 Land Requirement for Housing

Housing is the most significant segment of urban development scenario. The future housing area needs to be based on a recommended planning standard of 100 persons per acre. With this standard, the estimation shows, the maximum land required to accommodate the total projected population in the year 2037 will be 197.97 acres in Mirsharai Paurashava and 141.63 acres in Baroiarhat Paurashava. Existing residential land of Mirsharai and Baroiarhat Paurashava are respectively 569.11 acres and 223.45 acres. So, there exists enough extra land for residential purpose in the Paurashava. Table 2. 5 shows the estimation of the land requirement for the housing of the urban area.

Table 2. 5: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Housing

Facilities	Recommended Standard Provision	Land Requirement (acre)	Existing Land (acre)	Required Additional Land in acre		
	Baroiarhat Paurashava					
General	100 persons/acre	141.63	223.45	Existing land is more		
Housing	150 persons/acre	94.42	223.45	than required		
		Mirsharai Paurashav	а			
General	100 persons/acre	197.97	569.11	Existing land is more		
Housing	150 persons/acre	131.98	309.11	than required		

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

2.5.2 Land Requirement for Administrative Use

Administrative zone covers all kinds of government offices and non-government offices including existing and proposed uses in Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava. PRA analysis reveals that, local people demanded for establishing Ward Counselor office at every ward. Currently respectively 0.25 acres and 0.01 acres of land is already been used for Paurashava office purposes in Mirsharai and Baroiarhat Paurashava. Table 2. 6 shows the planning standard and land requirement for administrative use of urban area.

Table 2. 6: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Administrative Use

Facilities	Recommended Standard Provision	Land Requirement (acre)	Existing Land (acre)	Required Additional Land in acre
	Baroiarh	nat Paurashava		
Paurashava office	3-5 acres/Paurashava	3.00	0.01	2.99
Ward counselor office	0.25 acre/Office	2.25	0.00	2.25
To	tal	5.25	0.01	5.24
	Mirshai	ai Paurashava		
Paurashava office	3-5 acres/Paurashava	3.00	0.25	2.75
Ward counselor office	0.25 acre/Office	2.25	0.00	2.25
To	tal	5.25	0.25	5.00

2.5.3 Land Requirement for Commercial Use

Commercial facilities are usually provided privately on commercial basis depending on the trend of the sale of goods. Therefore, it is not possible to fix a standard or project actual area for these services. The standard for commercial use can only be applied if ever these facilities are provided by the Paurashava. The current land under commercial use in Mirsharai and Baroiarhat Paurashava are respectively 17.84 acres and 41.09 acres of land including business areas of shopping and bazaar areas. However, for the sake of current planning, the land requirement can be estimated as per recommended standard and earmarked at an appropriate location, while commercial facilities may be privately or publicly developed. Table 2. 7 shows the planning standard and land requirement for commercial use of urban area.

Table 2. 7: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Commercial Use

Facilities	Recommended Standard Provision	Existing Land (acre)	Land Requirement in 2037 (acre)	Additional Required Land (acre)
	Baroiarhat Pa	urashava		
Retail sale market	0.50 acres/10,000 pop		0.71	0.71
Wholesale Market	3-5 acres/Upazila	41.09	3.00	3.00
Cattle Market	1-1.5 acres/Upazila		1.00	1.00
Neighborhood market	1 acre/Neighborhood market		1.00	1.00
	Mirsharai Pau	ırashava		
Retail sale market	0.50 acres/10,000 pop		0.99	0.99
Wholesale Market	3-5 acres/Upazila	17.48	3.00	3.00
Cattle Market	1-1.5 acres/Upazila	17.40	1.00	1.00
Neighborhood market	1 acre/Neighborhood market		1.00	1.00

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

2.5.4 Land Requirement for Industrial Use

According to recommended standard provision, it is estimated that for the projected population in 2037 of Mirsharai and Baroiarhat Paurashava, in total an amount of 24.90 acres and 22.08 acres of land will be required for industrial use purpose. At present, there are only 23.89 acres and 2.15 acres of land occupied as small-scale industry purpose respectively in Mirsharai and Baroiarhat Paurashava. Table 2. 8 shows the planning standard and land requirement for industrial use of urban area.

Table 2. 8: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Industrial Use

Facilities	Recommended	Required Land	Existing Land	Required Additional		
racilities	Standard Provision	(acre)	(acre)	Land in acre		
	Baroiarhat Paurashava					
General Industry	2-5 acre/10,000 pop.	7.08	2.15	4.93		
Heavy Industry	15 acre/Paurashava	15.00	0.00	15.00		
Total		22.08 2.15		19.93		
	Mi	rsharai Paurashav	'a			
General Industry	2-5 acre/10,000 pop.	9.90 23.89 Add	Additional land is not			
General industry	2-3 acre/10,000 pop.	9.90	23.89	required		
Heavy Industry	15 acre/Paurashava	15.00	0.00	15.00		
	Total	24.90	23.89	15.00		

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

2.5.5 Land Requirement for Educational Use

Under the category of educational use all institutional uses like education and research institute have been included. According to the standard, for nursery/ kindergarten, 1 unit with 0.40 acres of land is to be provided for every 5,000 population and for primary school, 1 unit with 1 acre of land is to be provided for every 2,000 population. Considering the projected demand, new 5 nos. and 7 nos. primary school will be required for Mirsharai and Baroiarhat Paurashava up to the year 2037. As per standard, there is no extra secondary school and college needed at Mirsharai and Baroiarhat Paurashava. Table 2. 9 presents the planning standard and land requirement for educational use of urban area.

Table 2. 9: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Educational Use

Facilities	Recommended Standard Provision	Required Number	Existing Number	Additional Number	Required Additional Land (acre)
	Baroiarhat Paurashava				
Nurserv	0.40 acres/Nursery; 1 Nursery/5000 pop.	3	0	3	1.20
Primary School	1 acre/primary school; 1 primary school/2000 pop.	7	0	7	7.00
Secondary	2 acres/Secondary School; 1	2	3	0	0.00

Facilities	Recommended Standard Provision	Required Number	Existing Number	Additional Number	Required Additional Land (acre)	
School	secondary school/8000 pop.					
College	4 acres/1 college, 1 college/20,000 pop.	1	1	0	0.00	
Others	3 acres/20,000 pop.	1	0	1	3.00	
	Mirsharai Paurashava					
Nursery	0.40 acres/Nursery; 1 Nursery/5000 pop.	4	1	3	1.20	
Primary School	1 acre/primary school; 1 primary school/2000 pop.	10	5	5	5.00	
Secondary School	2 acres/Secondary School; 1 secondary school/8000 pop.	2	2	0	0.00	
College	4 acres/1 college, 1 college/20,000 pop.	1	1	0	0.00	
Others	3 acres/20,000 pop.	1	9	0	0.00	

2.5.6 Land Requirement for Health Care Facilities

Health care facilities are included diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of disease, illness, injury, and other physical and mental impairments in human beings. There are 3 nos. of govt. clinic and 2 nos. of private clinic in Mirsharai Paurashava and 3 nos. private clinics in Baroiarhat Paurashava. Table 2. 10 presents the planning standard and land requirement for health care facilities of urban area.

Table 2. 10: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Health Care Facilities

Facilities	Recommended Standard	Required	Existing	Additional	Required Additional
racilities	Provision	Number	Number	Number	Land (acre)
	Baroiarhat Paurashava				
Health Center/	0.6 acre/5000 pop., within 2	3	0	3	1.80
Maternity Clinic	km. distance of residents.	3	U	3	1.60
	Mirsharai Paurashava				
Health Center/	0.6 acre/5000 pop., within 2	4	3	1	0.60
Maternity Clinic	km. distance of residents.	4	3	1	0.60

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

2.5.7 Land Requirement for Community Facilities

Community facilities include community center, graveyard/cremation ground, police outpost, eidgah, mosque/church/temple, club, etc. According to the PRA participants from the urban area, eidgah, graveyard/cremation ground, community center, etc. is their basic demand. Existing land under community facilities under Mirsharai and Baroiarhat Paurashava are respectively 2.77 acres and 1.85 acres. Table 2. 11 presents the estimation of the land requirement for community facilities of urban area.

Table 2. 11: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Community Facilities

Facilities	Recommended Standard	Land Required	Existing Land	Required Additional
Facilities	Provision	(acre)	(acre)	Land (acre)
	Baroiarha	at Paurashava		
Mosque/Temple/ Church	0.2 acre/10,000 pop.	0.28	0.29	Additional land is not required
Eidgah	0.5 acre/20,000 pop.	0.35	0.00	0.35
Community Center	1 acre/20,000 pop.	0.71	0.00	0.71
Graveyard	1 acre/20,000 pop.	0.71	1.56	Additional land is not required
Crematorium	1 Crematorium/Paurashava (1 acre/crematorium)	1.00	0.00	1.00
	Total	3.05	1.85	2.06
	Mirshara	ai Paurashava		
Mosque/Temple/ Church	0.2 acre/10,000 pop.	0.40	2.09	Additional land is not required
Eidgah	0.5 acre/20,000 pop.	0.49	0.29	0.20
Community Center	1 acre/20,000 pop.	0.99	0.00	0.99
Graveyard	1 acre/20,000 pop.	0.99	0.39	0.60
Crematorium	1 Crematorium/Paurashava (1 acre/crematorium)	1.00	0.00	1.00
	Total	3.87	2.77	2.79

2.5.8 Land for Open Space and Recreational Facilities

Open space and recreational facilities are the major parts of a city to make it livable. Open space and recreational facilities are comprised of Neighborhood Park, Playground, Central Park, Stadium, and Cinema Hall. As per standard, 16.93 acres of land is required in Mirsharai Paurashava for the year 2037 where the existing land for this category is 2.00 acres. Table 2. 12 presents the estimation of the land requirement for open space and recreational facilities of urban area.

Table 2. 12: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Open Space and Recreational Facilities

Facilities	Recommended Standard Provision	Land Required (acre)	Existing Land (acre)	Additional Land (acre)	
	Baroiarhat Paurashava				
Stadium/Sports complex	5-10 acres/Upazila	5.00	0.00	5.00	
Central Park	5-10 acres/Paurashava	5.00	0.00	5.00	
Neighborhood park	2 acres/10,000 pop.	2.83	0.00	2.83	
Playground	2 acres/20,000 pop.	1.42	0.00	1.42	
Cinema hall	1 acre/20,000 pop.	0.71	0.00	0.71	

Facilities	Recommended	Land Required	Existing Land	Additional Land	
racilities	Standard Provision	(acre)	(acre)	(acre)	
Total		14.96	0.00	14.96	
Mirsharai Paurashava					
Stadium/Sports complex	5-10 acres/Upazila	5.00	2.00	3.00	
Central Park	5-10 acres/Paurashava	5.00	0.00	5.00	
Neighborhood park	2 acres/10,000 pop.	3.96	0.00	3.96	
Playground	2 acres/20,000 pop.	1.98	0.00	1.98	
Cinema hall	1 acre/20,000 pop.	0.99	0.00	0.99	
Total		16.93	2.00	14.93	

2.5.9 Land for Utility Services

Utility services are the major parts of a city to make it livable. Utility services are comprised of post office, solid waste transfer station, solid waste disposal site, fire service, and electric sub-station. As per standard, 7.65 acres of land is required in Baroiarhat Paurashava and 7.77 acres of land is required in Mirsharai Paurashava for the year 2037. Table 2. 13 presents the estimation of the land requirement for utility services of urban area.

Table 2. 13: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Utility Services

Facilities	Recommended Standard Provisions	Land Required (acre)	Existing Land (acre)	Required Additional Land (acre)		
Baroiarhat Paurashava						
Post Office	0.40 acres/20000 pop.	0.00	0.28	0.28		
Solid waste transfer station	0.20 acres/Ward	0.00	1.80	1.80		
Solid waste disposal site	5 acres/Paurashava	0.00	5.00	5.00		
Fire Services	0.50 acres/Paurashava	0.00	0.50	0.50		
Electric Sub-station	0.07 acres/Paurashava	0.00	0.07	0.07		
Tota	0.00	7.65	7.65			
Mirsharai Paurashava						
Post Office	0.40 acres/20000 pop.	0.00	0.40	0.40		
Solid waste transfer station	0.20 acres/Ward	0.00	1.80	1.80		
Solid waste disposal site	5 acres/Paurashava	0.00	5.00	5.00		
Fire Services	0.50 acres/Paurashava	0.00	0.50	0.50		
Electric Sub-station	0.07 acres/Paurashava	0.00	0.07	0.07		
Total		0.00	7.77	7.77		

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

2.5.10 Land for Transport Facilities

Land requirement for transport facilities includes land for bus terminal, truck terminal, tempo/auto rickshaw/CNG stand, etc. However, there is no formal truck and bus terminal at both Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava. As per standard, 6.00 acres of land is required for each Paurashava of Mirsharai Upazila. Table 2. 14 presents the estimation of the land requirement for transport facilities of urban area.

Table 2. 14: Planning Standard and Land Requirement for Transport Facilities

Facilities	Recommended	Existing Land	Land Required	Additional Required		
	Standard Provisions	(acre)	(acre)	Land (acre)		
Baroiarhat Paurashava						
Bus Terminal	3 acres/Bus Terminal	0.00	3.00	3.00		
Truck Terminal	3 acres/Truck Terminal	0.00	3.00	3.00		
CNG/Tempo stand	0.25 acres per stand	0.00	As per requirement			
Total		0.00	6.00	6.00		
Mirsharai Paurashava						
Bus Terminal	3 acres/Bus Terminal	0.00	3.00	3.00		
Truck Terminal	3 acres/Truck Terminal	0.00	3.00	3.00		
CNG/Tempo stand	0.25 acres per stand	0.00	As per requirement			
Total		0.00	6.00	6.00		

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

2.6 Planning Strategies for Urban Area Plan

Planning strategies have been adopted for the preparation of the Urban Area Plan to meet the existing and estimated future land use demands in terms of absolute land requirements. Planning strategies for the preparation of Urban Area Plan (UAP) are given below:

- To promote smooth traffic circulation;
- Infill development;
- ❖ To conserve water bodies, open space and urban agriculture land;
- To enhance the local economy through employment generation in industrial (agro based) and service sector;
- ❖ To create infrastructure for human resources development (training centers, education institute at the tertiary level);
- To create sufficient sport and cultural infrastructures;
- ❖ To create sufficient health and sanitation infrastructures;
- Equitability distribution of community level facilities in each of the wards;
- ❖ To ensure clean urban environment.

2.7 Land Use Plan for Urban Area

After a detailed consultation between the PMO and the consultants of the project, the land use classification for the urban area has been finalized.

2.7.1 Proposed Land Use for Baroiarhat Paurashava

In Baroiarhat Paurashava, 15 types of land uses have been proposed. It is based on the land use policies, guidelines and proposals including land use zoning plan. Table 2. 15 shows the proposed urban land use categories of Baroiarhat Paurashava.

Table 2. 15: Proposed Urban Land Use Categories of Baroiarhat Paurashava

Serial No.	Proposed Land Use	Area (Acre)	Percentage (%)
1	Administrative	2.01	0.38
2	Agricultural	123.64	23.37
3	Commercial	42.72	8.07
4	Community Services	6.76	1.28
5	Education & Research	11.24	2.12
6	Health Facilities	2.69	0.51
7	Industrial	2.20	0.42
8	Mixed Use	8.75	1.65
9	Open Space and Recreational Facilities	2.39	0.45
10	Residential	204.13	38.58
11	Road	52.92	10.00
12	Service Activity	5.63	1.06
13	Transport Facilities	3.85	0.73
14	Utility Facilities	4.29	0.81
15	Waterbody	55.93	10.57
	Total	518.70	100.00

Source: GIS Database, MUDP (2017-2037)

From the Table 2. 15, it is clearly evident that residential land use (38.58%) dominates in Baroiarhat Paurashava. The second major proposed land use is agriculture use and it occupies about 23.37% (123.64 acres) of the Paurashava area. Map 2. 3 shows the proposed urban land use map of Baroiarhat Paurashava.

Proposed Land Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava 91"31'0"E 91"31'15"E 91"31'30"E 91"31'45"E 91"32"0"E 91"32"15"E 91"32'30"E 22°53'45'N 0 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 Kilometers Scale 1:16,187 91"31"0"E 91"31"15"E 91"31"30"E 91"31'45"E 91"32"0"E 91"32"15"E DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR MIRSHARA I UPAZILA Legend Proposed Land Use CHATTOGRAM DISTRICT: RISK SENSITIVE LAND USE PLAN nment of the People's Republic of Bangladesh Ministry of Housing and Public Works

Map 2. 3: Proposed Land Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava

2.7.2 Proposed Land Use for Mirsharai Paurashava

In Mirsharai Paurashava, 16 types of land uses have been proposed. It is based on the land use policies, guidelines and proposals including land use zoning plan. Table 2. 16 shows the proposed urban land use categories of Mirsharai Paurashava.

Table 2. 16: Proposed Urban Land Use Categories of Mirsharai Paurashava

Serial No.	Proposed Land Use	Area (Acre)	Percentage (%)
1	Agricultural	667.61	35.67
2	Circulation Network	97.68	5.22
3	Commercial	25.39	1.36
4	Community Facilities	10.60	0.57
5	Education & Research	15.88	0.85
6	Government Services	10.88	0.58
7	Health Facilities	3.87	0.21
8	Industrial	23.38	1.25
9	Khal Catchment Area	45.37	2.42
10	Mixed Use	7.45	0.40
11	Open Space and Recreation	15.85	0.85
12	Residential	792.12	42.32
13	Transport Facilities	1.51	0.08
14	Utility Services	4.59	0.25
15	Water Retention Area	39.81	2.13
16	Waterbody	109.72	5.86
	Total	1870	100.00

Source: GIS Database, MUDP (2017-2037)

From the Table 2. 16, it is clearly evident that residential land use (42.32%) dominates in Mirsharai Paurashava. The second major proposed land use is agriculture use and it occupies about 35.67% (667.61 acres) of the Paurashava area. Map 2. 4 shows the proposed urban land use map of Mirsharai Paurashava.

Proposed Land Use of Mirsharai Paurashava 91"33"0"E 91"33"15"E 91"33'45"E 91"34'15"E 22°47'45"N 22°47'15'N 22°47'0"N 22"46'45"N 22°46'30'N 22°46'15'N 22°45'N 1.2 Scale 1:22,949 91"33"15"E 91"33"30"E 91"33'45"E 91"34"0"E 91"34'15"E 91"34'30"E DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR MIRSHARA I UPAZILA Proposed Land Use CHATTOGRAM DISTRICT: RISK SENSITIVE LAND USE PLAN Mixed Use nment of the People's Republic of Banglad Ministry of Housing and Public Works

Map 2. 4: Proposed Land Use of Mirsharai Paurashava

2.8 Proposed Facilities for Urban Area

After analyzing the existing conditions of services and facilities of Mirsharai Upazila and considering the local demand form urban PRA and planning standard by UDD, future proposals for urban area have been made.

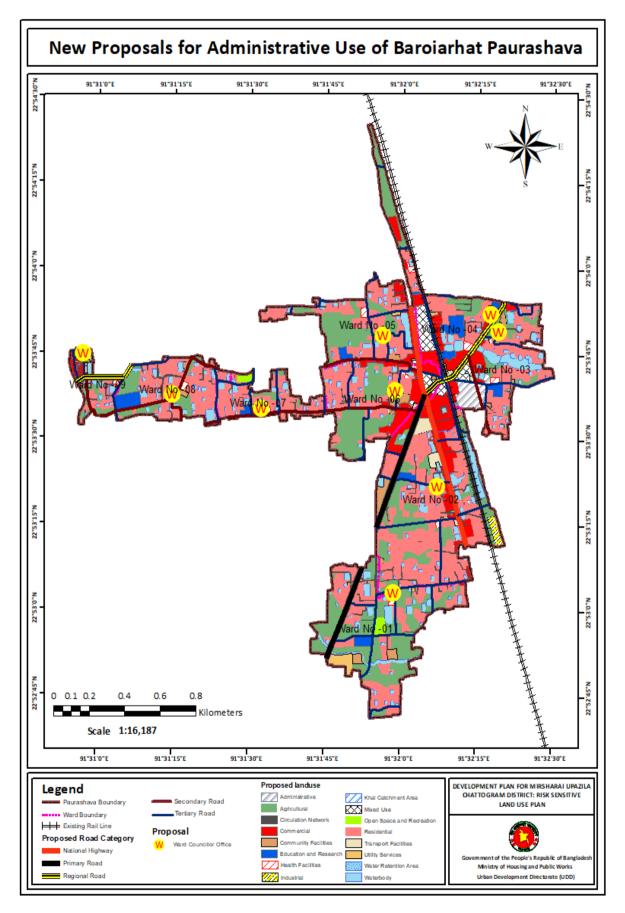
2.8.1 Proposals for Administrative Use

Administrative use covers all kinds of government offices and non-government offices including existing and proposed uses in urban area. PRA analysis reveals that, local people demanded for establishing Ward Counselor office at every ward. However, nine ward councilor offices for every ward are newly proposed to fulfill the future demand of administrative purpose of the urban area. Table 2. 17 denotes the new land use proposals for administrative purpose of urban area. Map 2. 5 shows the new development proposals for administrative use of Baroiarhat Paurashava. Map 2. 6 shows the new development proposals for administrative use of Mirsharai Paurashava.

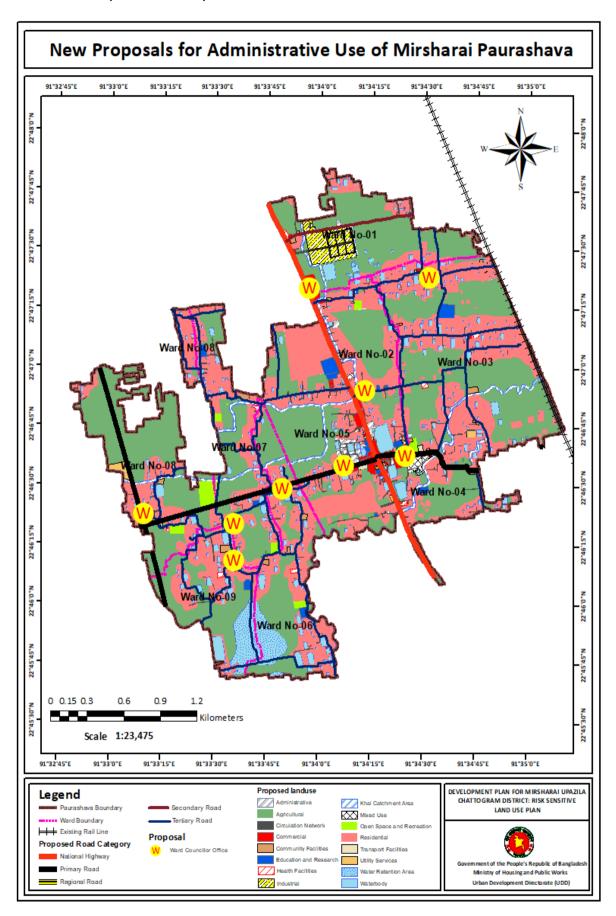
Table 2. 17: New Development Proposals for Administrative Use

Proposed	Area	Ward	Mauza Name	Plot No.		
Facilities	(Acre)	No.	ividuza ivallie	Flot No.		
			Baroiarhat P	aurashava		
	0.20	01	Sonapahar_013_002	1092, 1093, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1110		
	0.26	02	Sonapahar_013_001	99, 101, 102, 103, 122		
	0.40	03	Azamnagar_021_002	4690, 4721, 4722, 4725		
	0.16	04	Purba Hinguli_011_004	7937, 7943		
	0.10	04	Azamnagar_021_002	4678, 4679, 4683		
Ward	0.17	05	Jamalpur_020_001	947, 949, 950, 964, 965, 966		
Councilor	0.38	06	Jamalpur 020 001	1821, 1824, 1825, 1832, 1759, 1760, 1820, 1822,		
Office	0.50	00	Jamaipai_020_001	1823		
	0.47	07	Jamalpur_020_001	1607, 1608, 1609, 1610, 1611, 1612, 1613, 1615,		
	0.47		Jamaipui_020_001	1617		
	0.26	08	Jamalpur_020_001	1252, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1458, 1459, 1509		
	0.16	0.16 09	Paschim Hinguli 022 002	2746, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642,		
	0.10	03	1 d3c11111 11111gd11_022_002	2712, 2725, 99999		
			Mirsharai Pa	aurashava		
	0.26	01	Purba Maghadia_073_003	3002, 3001, 3047, 3048		
	0.07	02	Purba Maghadia_073_003	3958, 3959, 3968, 3970, 3971		
	0.30	03	Purba Maghadia_073_004	5036, 5148, 5291, 5302, 5303, 5304		
Ward	0.08	04	Purba Maghadia_073_003	4197, 4198		
Councilor	0.28	05	Madhya Maghadia_071_009	55942, 55943, 55944, 56051, 56053		
Office	0.13	06	Madhya Maghadia_071_009	55205, 55207, 55208, 55211, 55215		
Office	0.17	07	Madhya Maghadia_071_009	55103, 5512, 55113, 55114, 55115, 55116, 55121		
	0.13	08	Mahachlimpur_056_000	685, 686, 696, 698, 699, 709		
	0.14	09	Madhya Maghadia_071_010	57040, 57073, 57079, 57080, 57081, 57082, 57083,		
	0.14	03	iviauriya iviagriaula_0/1_010	57084, 57059		

Map 2. 5: New Proposals for Administrative Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava



Map 2. 6: New Proposals for Administrative Use of Mirsharai Paurashava



2.8.2 Proposals for Residential Use

Residential land use of any urban area is important use and needs full attention. PRA analysis reveals that, local people demanded for planned housing area for future housing purpose.

A. Future Residential Demand of Barojarhat Paurashava

At first population of Baroiarhat Paurashava in 2011 and 2037 has been calculated. Total No. of population in 2011 was 11,602. This population will be increased to 14,163. Baroiarhat Paurashava household in 2011 and 2037 has been calculated by dividing population of the paurashava with the household number (5). Total no. of Paurashava household in 2011 was 2320. This will be increased to 2833 in 2037. Total surplus household is 513 (2833-2320).

Then existing residential building footprint area and no. of residential structures in Baroiarhat Paurashava has been calculated through GIS database. Existing residential building footprint area is 1727810.78 sq. ft. and total no. of residential structure is 2484. Average existing residential structure area in Baroiarhat Paurashava has been calculated through dividing residential building footprint area with no. of residential structures and it is 696 sq. ft. As average existing residential structure area is covered 60% of its plot area. So, Plot area is 1160 sq. ft. (696/60% sq. ft.). After that future net building footprint has been calculated through following formula,

Future Net Building Footprint in acre = (Plot Area x Surplus Household)/43560

Future net building footprint area in Baroiarhat Paurashava is 14 acres. After multiplying the future net building footprint area with two, future gross residential area (Future net building footprint **X** 2) has been calculated. Total future gross residential demand in Baroiarhat Paurashava is 28 acres. Additional 28 acres area is needed for future housing purpose.

B. Future Residential Demand of Mirsharai Paurashava

At first population of Mirsharai Paurashava in 2011 and 2037 has been calculated. Total No. of population in 2011 was 16,218. This population will be increased to 19,797. Mirsharai Paurashava household in 2011 and 2037 has been calculated by dividing population of the paurashava with the household number (5). Total no. of Paurashava household in 2011 was 3244. This will be increased to 3960 in 2037. Total surplus household is 716 (3960-3244).

Then existing residential building footprint area and no. of residential structures in Mirsharai Paurashava has been calculated through GIS database. Existing residential building footprint area is 3032253.01 sq. ft. and total no. of residential structure is 5200. Average existing residential structure area in Mirsharai Paurashava has been calculated through dividing residential building footprint area with no. of residential structures and it is 583 sq. ft. As average existing residential structure area is covered 60% of its plot area. So, Plot area is 972 sq. ft. (583/60% sq. ft.). After that future net building footprint has been calculated through following formula,

Future Net Building Footprint in acre = (Plot Area x Surplus Household)/43560

Future net building footprint area in Baroiarhat Paurashava is 16 acres. After multiplying the future net building footprint area with two, future gross residential area (Future net building footprint **X** 2) has been calculated. Total future gross residential demand in Mirsharai Paurashava is 32 acres. Additional 32 acres area is needed for future housing purpose.

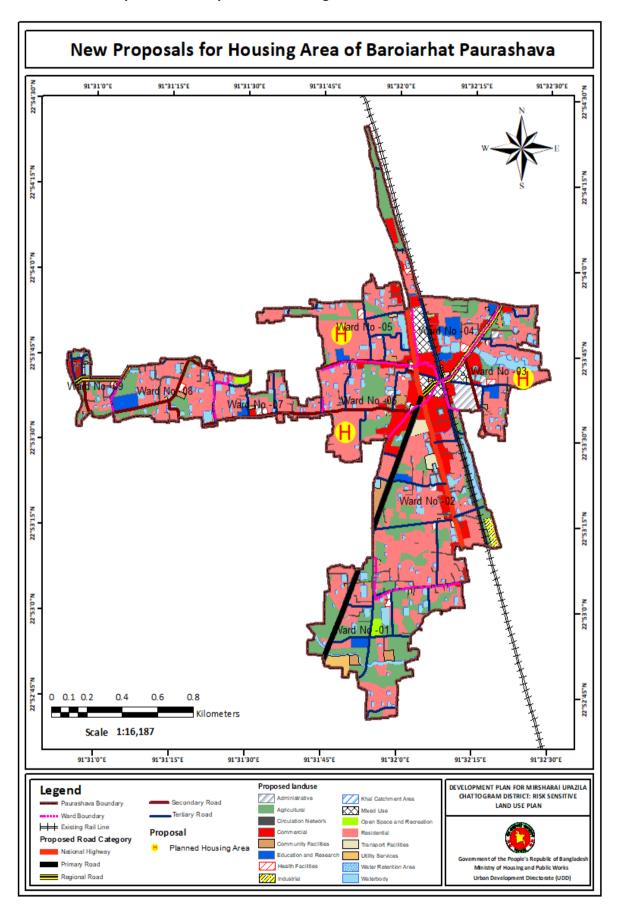
About 25.91 acres of land for resettlement housing has been proposed at ward number 03, 05 and 06 in Baroiarhat Paurashava. About 26.32 acres of land for resettlement housing has been proposed at ward number 05 and 06 in Mirsharai Paurashava. It can be precisely assumed that the area will provide meaningful living condition. Table 2. 18 denotes the new land use proposals for residential use of the urban area. Map 2. 7 shows the new development proposals for housing area of Baroiarhat Paurashava. Map 2. 8 shows the new development proposals for housing area of Mirsharai Paurashava.

Table 2. 18: New Development Proposals for Residential Use

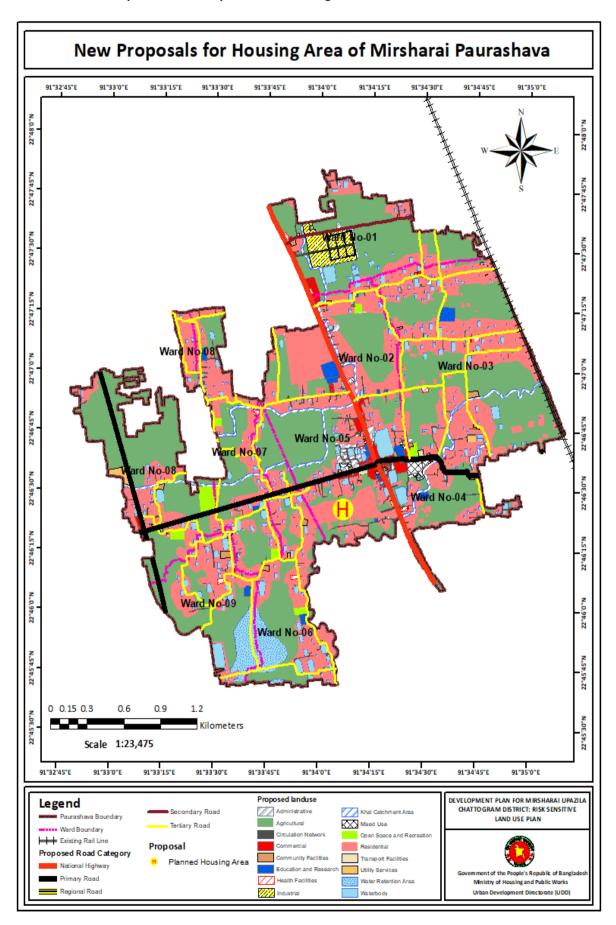
Proposed	Area	Ward	Mauza Name	Plot No.		
Facilities	(Acre)	No.	IVIAUZA IVAIIIE	Plot No.		
			Baroiarha	t Paurashava		
			Azamnagar_021_002	4714, 4715, 4924		
				10007, 10008, 10009, 10010, 10011, 10012,		
	5.07	03	Purba	10013, 10014, 10015, 10016, 10017, 10018,		
			Hinguli 011 005	10019, 10020, 10021, 10022, 10023, 10024,		
				10025, 10026, 10027, 10028, 10029, 10030,		
				10408, 10420, 10421		
				1668, 1691, 1692, 1694, 1704, 1712, 1713, 1714,		
				1715, 1716, 1717, 1718, 4138, 4139, 4140, 4141,		
				4142, 4143, 4145, 4165, 4167, 4168, 4169, 4170,		
Planned		84 06	Jamalpur_020_001	4171, 4172, 4172, 4173, 4174, 4175, 4176, 4180,		
Housing	10.84			4181, 4184, 4189, 4190, 4191, 4193, 4194, 4195,		
Zone				4196, 4197, 4198, 4199, 4200, 4201, 4202, 4203,		
				4204, 4205, 4206, 4207, 4208, 4209, 4210, 4211,		
				4212, 4213, 4214, 4215, 4216, 4217, 4218, 4226,		
				4227, 4228, 4229, 4230, 4231, 4232, 4233, 4234,		
				4235, 4263, 4265, 4269, 4281, 99999		
				661, 662, 814, 815, 816, 817, 819, 821, 823, 824,		
				825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834,		
	10	05	Jamalpur_020_001	835, 836, 839, 840, 841, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862,		
				863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872,		
				873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 881, 882, 883, 884, 925,		
			934, 969, 970, 972, 99999			
		<u> </u>	Mirsharai	Paurashava		
Planned		0-		55604, 55605, 55609, 55638, 55639, 55640,		
Housing	26.32	05,	Madhya	55641, 55642, 55643, 55647, 55648, 55649,		
Zone		06	Maghadia_071_009	55650, 55651, 55652, 55653, 55654, 55655,		
				55656, 55657, 55658, 55659, 55660, 55661,		

Proposed Facilities	Area (Acre)	Ward No.	Mauza Name			Plot	No.		
				55662,	55663,	55664,	55665,	55672,	55673,
				55674,	55683,	55684,	55685,	55686,	55687,
				55688,	55689,	55690,	55691,	55692,	55693,
				55694,	55695,	55696,	55697,	55698,	55699,
				55700,	55701,	55702,	55717,	55719,	55720,
				55721,	55722,	55727,	55728,	55729,	55733,
				55734,	55735,	55741,	55742,	55743,	55744,
				55745,	55746,	55748,	55749,	55750,	55751,
				55752,	55753,	55754,	55755,	55756,	55757,
				55758,	56210,	55810,	55811,	55812,	55813,
				55814,	55815,	55816,	55817,	55818,	55819,
				55820,	55821,	55822,	55823,	55824,	55825,
				55826,	55827,	55828,	55829,	55830,	55831,
				55832,	55833,	55853,	55854,	55855,	55857,
				55864,	55865,	55866,	55867,	55868,	55869,
				55870,	55871,	55872,	55873,	55874,	55875,
				55876,	55877,	55878,	55879,	55880,	55881,
				55882,	55883,	55884,	55885,	55886,	55887,
				55888,	55889,	55890,	55891,	55892,	55893,
				55894,	55895,	55896,	55897,	55898,	55899,
				55900,	55901,	55902,	55903,	55904,	55905,
				55906,	55907,	55913,	56116,	56118,	56119,
				56159,	56160,	56170,	55759,	55911,	55912,
				55914,	55915,	56211,	56114,	56115,	56117,
				56121					

Map 2. 7: New Proposals for Housing Area of Baroiarhat Paurashava



Map 2. 8: New Proposals for Housing Area of Mirsharai Paurashava



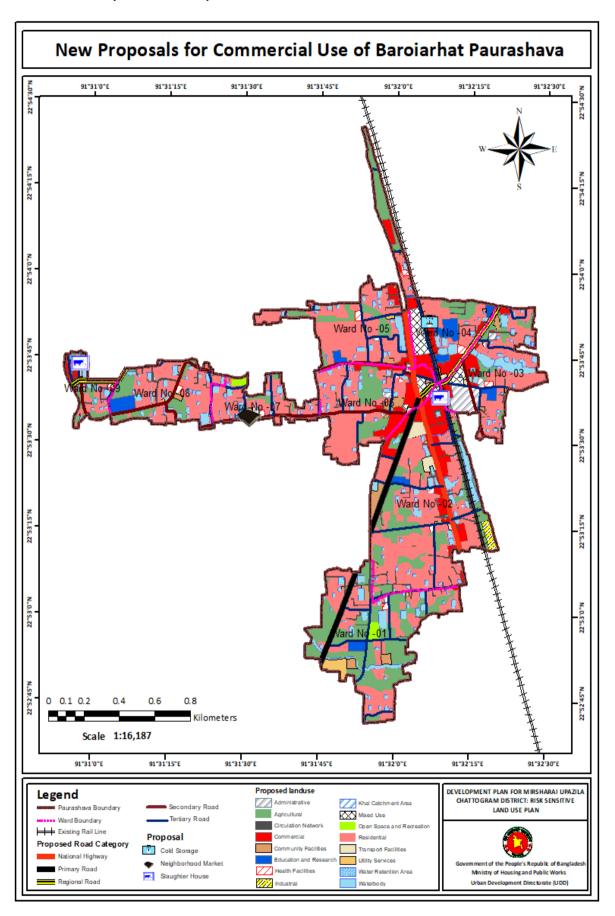
2.8.3 Proposals for Commercial Use

Existing commercial areas and areas potential for future commercial development have been placed under commercial use. According to the PRA survey, participants from urban area asked for kitchen market, central bazar, slaughter house, and central agro-based market with cold storage facilities. However, one neighborhood market, one cold storage and two slaughter houses have been proposed for commercial purpose of Baroiarhat Paurashava. Besides, one wholesale market, four neighborhood market and one slaughter house has been proposed for commercial use of Mirsharai Paurashava. Table 2. 19 represents the new development proposals for commercial use of both Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava. Map 2. 9 shows the new development proposals for commercial use of Baroiarhat Paurashava and Map 2. 10 shows the new development proposals for commercial use of Mirsharai Paurashava.

Table 2. 19: New Development Proposals for Commercial Use

Proposed Facilities	Area (Acre)	Ward No.	Mauza Name	Plot No.			
	Baroiarhat Paurashava						
Neighborhood Market	0.24	07	Jamalpur_020_001	1605, 1606, 1607			
Cold Storage	0.58	04	Azamnagar_021_002	4619, 4626, 4627, 4628, 4630			
Slaughter	0.09	02	Sonapahar_013_001	242, 243, 244, 245, 293			
House	0.08	09	Paschim Hinguli 022 002	2712, 2719, 2720, 2721, 2722, 2723,			
Tiouse	0.08	09	rascillii i liliguli_022_002	2724, 2725, 99999			
			Mirsharai Paurashava				
				3001, 4144, 4331, 4134, 4135, 4136,			
Wholesale	1.72	02	Purba Maghadia_073_003	4190, 4137, 4138, 4192, 4139, 4309,			
Market	1.72	02		4191, 4193, 4194, 4333, 4334, 4332,			
				4141, 4140, 4335, 4143, 4142			
	0.27	03	Purba Maghadia_073_003	3680			
	0.27	03	Purba Maghadia_073_004	5008, 5034			
Neighborhood	0.21	03	Purba Maghadia_073_004	5500, 5668, 5678			
Market	0.57	08	Mahachlimnur 0E6 000	698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 704, 705,			
IVIAI KEL	0.57	08	Mahachlimpur_056_000	706, 708, 734			
	0.25	07.00	Madhya	57439, 57040, 57082, 57083, 57084,			
	0.25	07, 09	Maghadia_071_010	57085, 57059			
Cold Storage	1.33	05	Madhya Maghadia 071 009	56007, 56008, 56014, 56194			

Map 2. 9: New Proposals for Commercial Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava



0 0.15 0.3

91"32"45"E

Legend

Existing Rail Line Proposed Road Category

National Highway

Regional Road

Scale 1:23,475

91"33"15"E

Proposal

91"33'0"E

Paurashava Boundary

1.2

- Tertiary Road

Wholesale Market

Kilometers

91"33'30"E

91"33'45"E

Proposed landuse

Administrative

Circulation Network

Health Facilities

Education and Resea

Agricultural

91"34'0"E

New Proposals for Commercial Use of Mirsharai Paurashava 91"32'45"E 22°47'15'N Ward No-02 22°47'0"N 22°47'0"N Ward No-03 Ward No-05 Ward No-07 rd No-08 22"46'30'N Ward No-04 22°46'15'N 22"46'15"N Ward No-06 22°45'N

91"34'30"E

91"34'45"E

91"35"0"E

DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR MIRSHARAI UPAZILA

CHATTOGRAM DISTRICT: RISK SENSITIVE

LAND USE PLAN

mment of the People's Republic of Bang Ministry of Housing and Public Works

Urban Development Directorate (UDD)

91"34'15"E

Mixed Use

Khal Catchment Area

Transport Facilities

Water Retention Area

Utility Services

Open Space and Recreation

Map 2. 10: New Proposals for Commercial Use of Mirsharai Paurashava

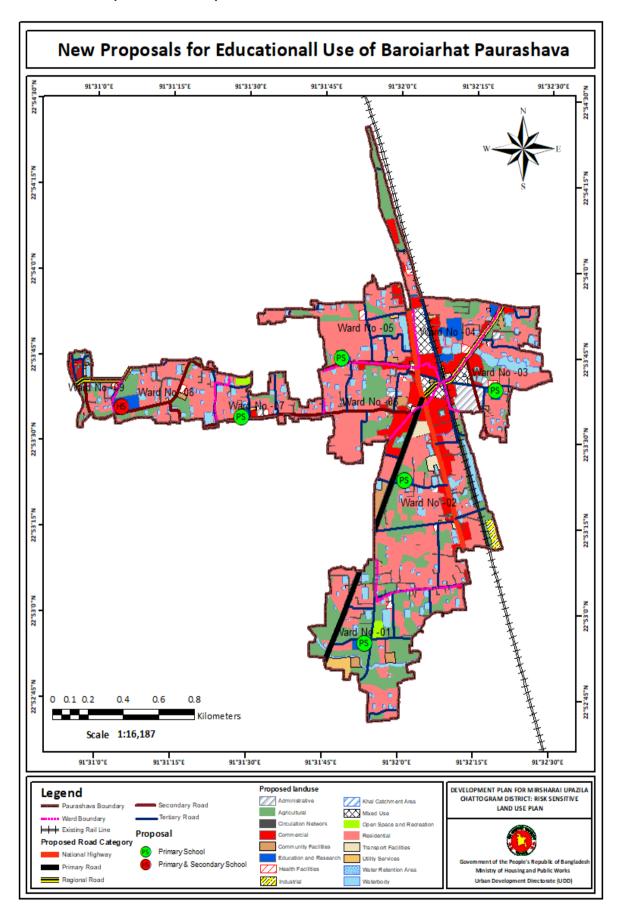
2.8.4 Proposals for Education and Research

Educational and research area refers to mainly educational institutes such as nursery/kindergarten, primary school, secondary school, colleges, madrasah, vocational/ polytechnic institute. PRA analysis reveals that, local people demanded for establishing primary school at several ward in both Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava. Considering different planning aspects, five new primary schools and one primary cum secondary school have been proposed at Baroiarhat Paurashava. On the other hand, four new primary schools, one primary cum secondary school and one vocational training institute have been proposed at Mirsharai Paurashava Besides, with increasing enrollment in schools, existing primary schools may be expanded horizontally or vertically. Table 2. 20 represents the new land use proposals for education and research purpose. Map 2. 11 shows the new development proposals for educational use of Baroiarhat Paurashava and Map 2. 12 shows the new development proposals for educational use of Mirsharai Paurashava.

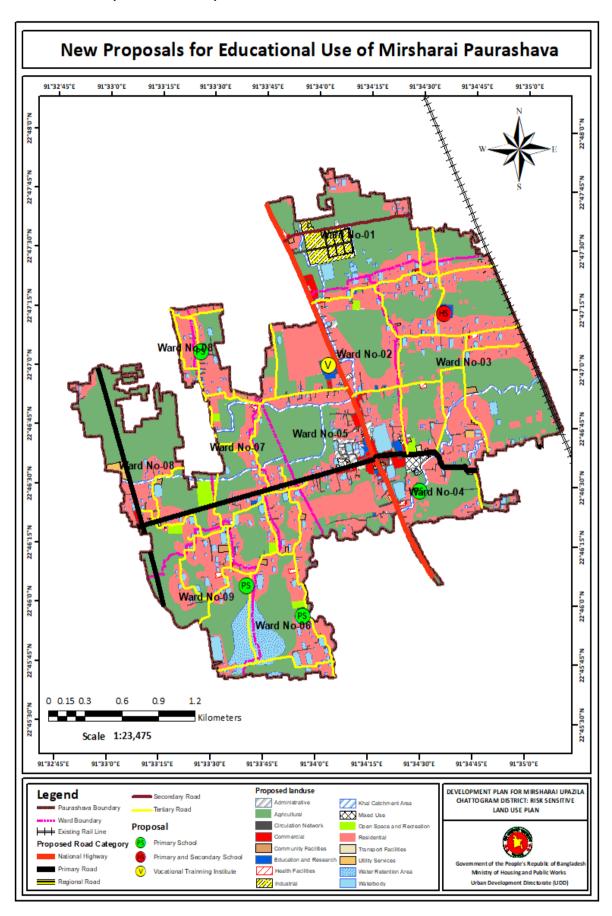
Table 2. 20: List of Proposals for Education and Research

Type of	of Area Ward Mauza Name		Maura Nama	Plot No.					
Facilities	(Acre)	No.	Mauza Name	TIOC NO.					
	Baroiarhat Paurashava								
	1.25	01	Sonapahar_013_002	920, 928, 923, 930, 927, 922, 924, 960, 962					
	0.90	02	Sonapahar_013_001	56, 58, 62, 63, 69, 70, 76, 77, 78, 87, 89, 93, 98					
Primary School	1.17	03	Purba Hinguli_011_005	10440, 10445, 10446, 10447, 10448, 10449, 10450, 10462					
	1.01	05	Jamalpur_020_001	821, 822, 823, 839, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 848					
	0.66	07	Jamalpur_020_001	1583, 1584, 1592, 1593, 1594, 1605, 1606					
Primary &				1326, 1327, 1329, 1330, 1331, 1340, 1422, 1423, 1424,					
Secondary	2.89	08	Jamalpur 020 001	1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433,					
School	2.09	08	Jamaipui_020_001	1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442,					
301001				1443					
			Mirshara	ai Paurashava					
	1.12	04	Purba	7003, 7028, 7029, 7030, 7031, 7032, 7034, 7039, 7040,					
	1.12	04	Maghadia_073_005	7041, 7042					
	1.03	06	Madhya	58057, 58058, 58059, 58060, 58061, 58062, 58063,					
Primary	1.03	00	Maghadia_071_010	58072, 58073, 58074, 58075, 58076, 58077					
School	1.09	1.09 07	Raghabpur 055 000	1153, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1290, 1223, 1275, 1280,					
	1.03	07	ragiianhii_055_000	1281, 1292, 1297					
	1.14	09	Madhya	57415, 57416, 57417, 57418, 57419, 57420, 57424,					
	1.14	09	Maghadia_071_010	57426, 57427, 57428, 57429, 57431, 59400					
Primary &				5369, 5366, 5373, 5381, 5386, 5385, 5372, 5365, 5370,					
Secondary	3.47	03	Purba	5382, 5387, 5384, 5371, 5452, 5450, 5388, 5363, 5383,					
School	3.47	03	Maghadia_073_004	5451, 5455, 5453, 5437, 5448, 5449, 5454, 5443, 5444,					
3011001				5445, 5447, 5488, 5487, 5457					
Vocational				3521, 3522, 3523, 3524, 3525, 3526, 3527, 3529, 3530,					
Training	3.51	05	Katagang 107 002	3531, 3532, 3533, 3535, 3534, 3536, 3545, 3546, 3547,					
Institute	3.31	05	Katagang_107_003	3548, 3549, 3550, 3551, 3552, 3553, 3554, 3555, 3556,					
mstitute				3557, 3558, 3559, 3570, 3571, 3572, 3573,					

Map 2. 11: New Proposals for Educational Use of Baroiarhat Paurashava



Map 2. 12: New Proposals for Educational Use of Mirsharai Paurashava



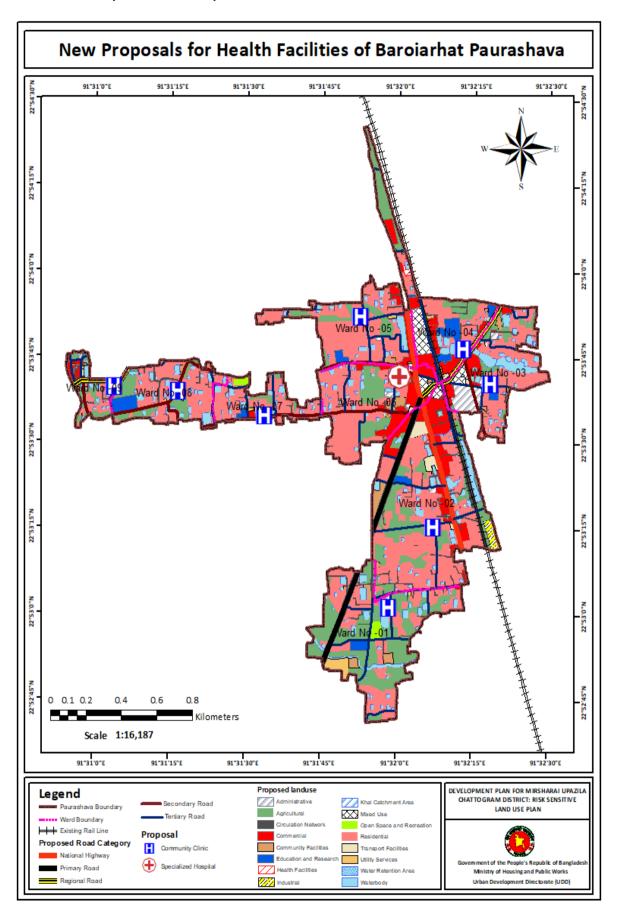
2.8.5 Proposals on Health Care Facilities

The zone of health care facilities is intended to provide locations, where health facilities including Upazila Health Complex, maternity clinics, and other health facilities can be set up. Demand of health facilities is one of the major demands of local people. Almost all PRA participants of both Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava demanded for community clinic at each ward. However, eight community clinics and one specialized hospital have been proposed at Baroiarhat Paurashava and seven community clinics have been proposed at Mirsharai Paurashava. Table 2. 21 represents the new land use proposals for health care facilities purpose of urban area. Map 2. 13 shows the new proposals for Health Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava and Map 2. 14 shows the new proposals for Health Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava.

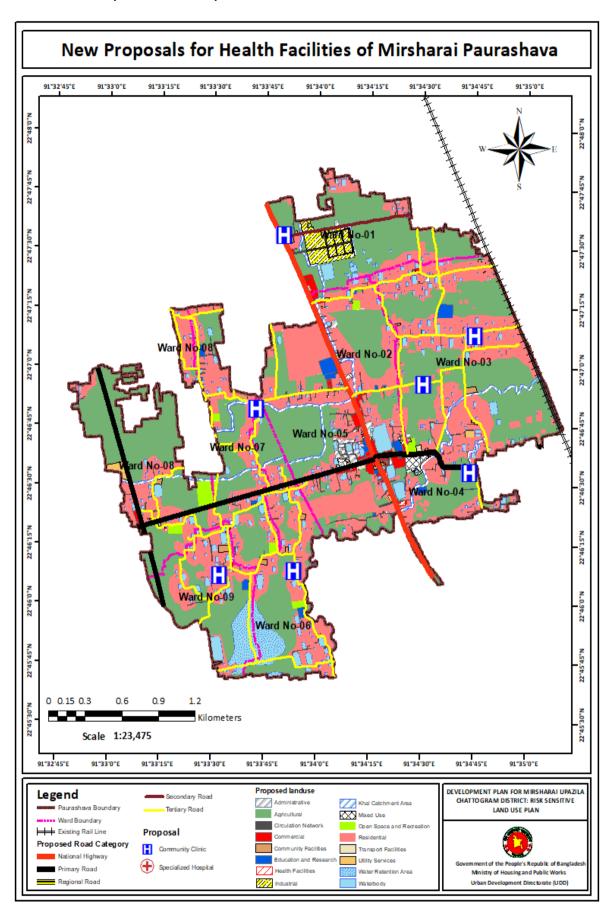
Table 2. 21: List of Proposals for Health Care Facilities

Type of	Area	Ward	Marrie Name	Plot No.		
Facilities	(Acre)	No.	Mauza Name			
			Baroiarhat Paura	shava		
	0.28	01	Sonapahar_013_002	1101, 1102, 1110, 1111, 1112		
	0.23	02	Sonapahar_013_001	169, 172, 173, 174, 207, 208,		
	0.39	03	Purba Hinguli_011_005	10005, 10008, 10421		
	0.50	04	Azamnagar_021_002	4659, 4660, 4663, 4664, 4679, 4680, 4682,		
Community	0.50	04	Azaminagai_021_002	4665		
Clinic	0.47	05	Jamalpur_020_001	877, 878, 892, 893, 909, 924, 925, 99999		
	0.26	07	Jamalpur_020_001	1608, 1609, 1610, 1611, 1629, 1630, 1631,		
	0.20	07	Jamaipai_020_001	1632, 1634		
	0.40	08	Jamalpur_020_001	1239, 1243, 1247, 1249, 1250, 1251		
	0.26	09	Jamalpur_020_001	1319, 1337, 1341, 1342, 1343		
Specialized Hospital	0.22	06	Jamalpur_020_001	1780, 1781, 1787, 1788, 1789, 1790		
		•	Mirsharai Paura	shava		
	0.51	01	Purba Maghadia 073 001	1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453,		
	0.51	01	T diba Magnadia_075_001	1469, 1480, 1481, 1486		
	0.40	03	Purba Maghadia_073_004	5500, 5666, 5667, 5668, 5669		
	0.51	03	Purba Maghadia_073_004	5792, 5791, 5805, 5794, 5806, 5807, 5796		
Community	0.26	04	Purba Maghadia_073_005	7136, 7269, 7270		
Clinic	0.45	06	Madhya Maghadia 071 010	58183, 58198, 58199, 58220, 58221,		
	0.43	00	iviauriya iviagriaura_071_010	58222, 58223, 58224		
	0.42	07	Katagang_107_003	3166, 3164, 3255, 3254, 3165, 3163, 3168		
	0.44	09	Madhya Maghadia_071_008	53501, 53502, 53504		
			Madhya Maghadia_071_010	57026, 57453, 57451, 57030		

Map 2. 13: New Proposals for Health Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava



Map 2. 14: New Proposals for Health Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava



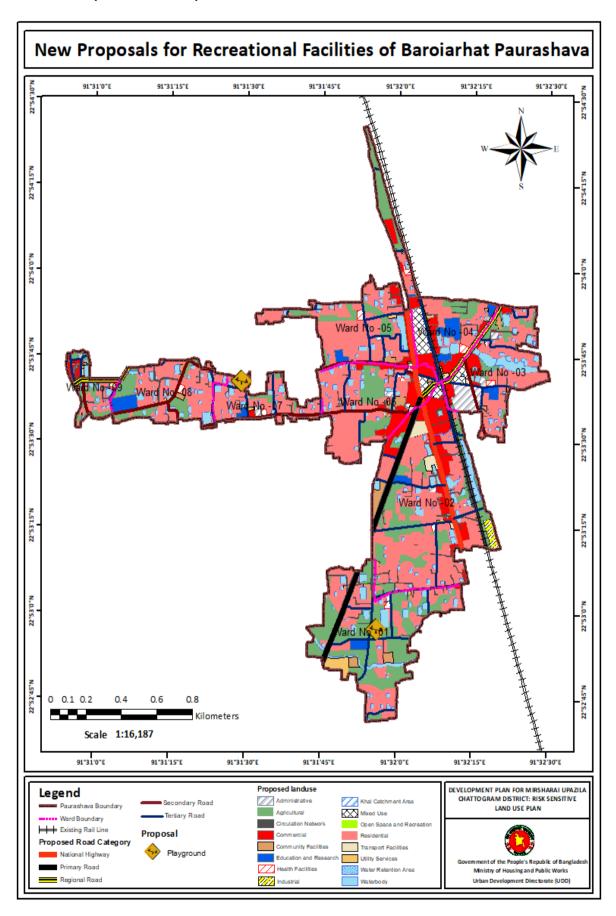
2.8.6 Proposals for Open Space and Recreational Facilities

Open space and recreational facilities without or with minimum building structure i.e. stadium, sports complex, playground, park/neighborhood park, Children Park, etc. are listed and proposed in the Open Space zone. To develop the mental and physical growth, two playgrounds have been proposed at Baroiarhat Paurashava and five playgrounds and one children park have been proposed at Mirsharai Paurashava. Table 2. 22 represents the new land use proposals for open space and recreational facilities purpose. Map 2. 15 shows the new development proposals for Open Space and Recreational facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava and Map 2. 16 shows the new development proposals for Open Space and Recreational facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava.

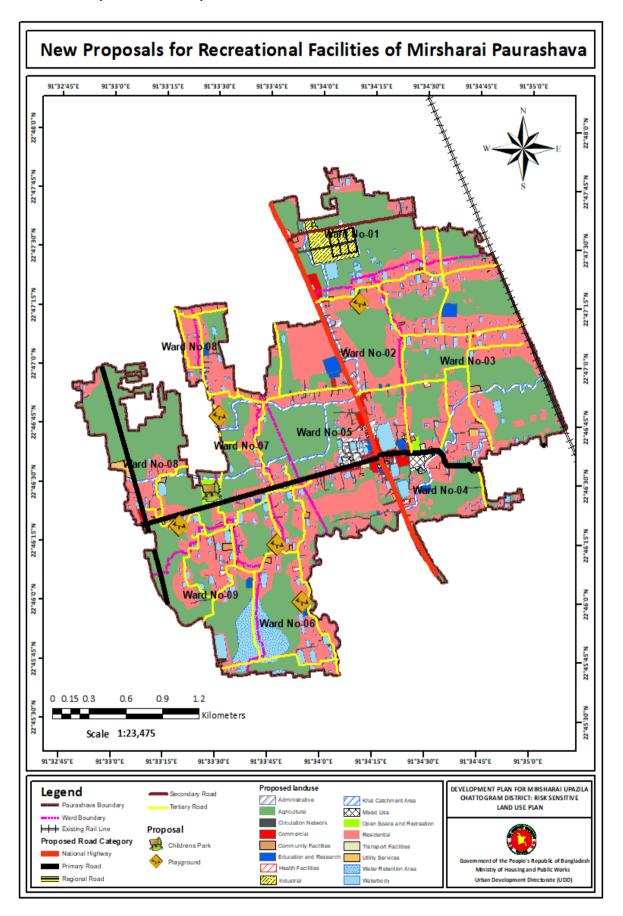
Table 2. 22: List of Proposals for Open Space and Recreational Facilities

Type of	Area	Ward	Name Name	Plot No.		
Facilities	(Acre)	No.	Mauza Name			
			Baroiarhat Pau	ırashava		
	1.35	01	Sonapahar_013_002	1149, 1150, 1098, 1156, 962		
Playground				333, 336, 337, 338, 1126, 1134, 1135, 1136,		
riayground	0.98	07	Jamalpur_020_001	1137, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1161, 1162,		
				1163, 1218, 1572		
			Mirsharai Pau	rashava		
	1.05	02	Purba Maghadia_073_003	3510, 3509, 3497, 3520, 3496, 3519, 3495,		
	1.03	02	T di ba Wagiladia_075_005	3494, 3521, 3522		
				58073, 58075, 58076, 58103, 58104, 58105,		
	1.45	06	Madhya	58106, 58107, 58108, 58109, 58110, 58111,		
	1.13		Maghadia_071_010	58112, 58113, 58115, 58124, 58125, 58126,		
				58128, 58129, 58130		
Playground		07	Maghadia_071_010	57264, 57265, 57266, 57267, 57268, 57269,		
liayground	1.41			57284, 57285, 57286, 57207, 57270, 57271,		
				57272		
	1.01	07	Raghabpur_055_000	1438, 1439, 1467, 1468, 1469		
			Mahachlimpur_056_000	784, 808, 809		
	2.22	08	Madhya	53105, 53108, 53109, 53110, 53111, 53112,		
			Maghadia 071 008	53113, 53163, 53164, 53165, 53166, 53168,		
			11/10g110010_07 1_000	53169, 53170, 53171		
				53010, 53011, 53012, 53013, 53032, 53034,		
				53035, 53036, 53037, 53038, 53039, 53040,		
			Madhya	53041, 53042, 53043, 53044, 53045, 53046,		
Children	6.89	08	Maghadia_071_008	53047, 53048, 53050, 53051, 53052, 53053,		
Park	0.05			53059, 53062, 53063, 53064, 53052, 53051,		
				53051		
			Madhya	55095, 55001, 55002, 55095, 55001, 55002		
			Maghadia_071_009	22042, 22001, 22002, 22045, 22001, 22002		

Map 2. 15: New Proposals for Recreational Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava



Map 2. 16: New Proposals for Recreational Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava



2.8.7 Proposals for Community Facilities

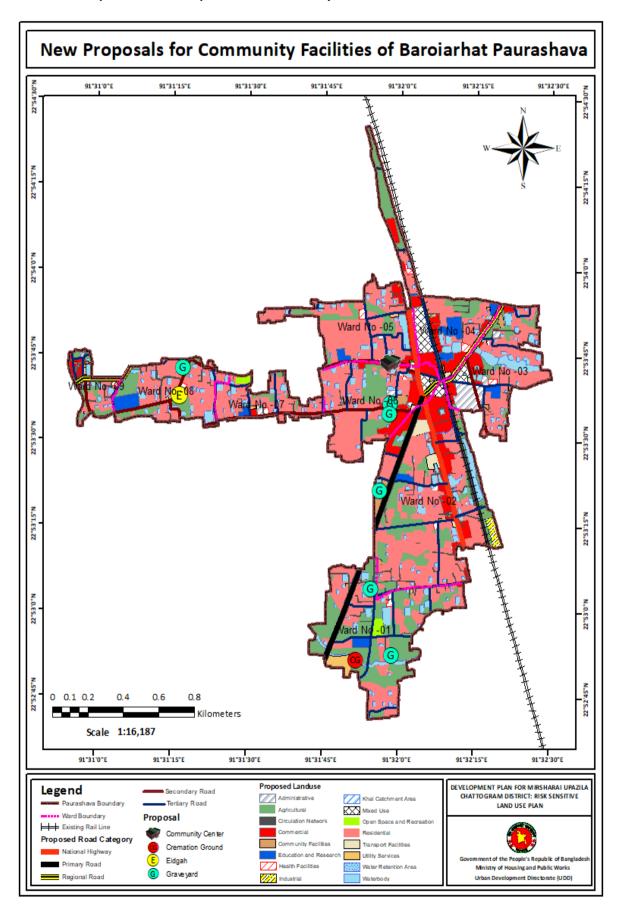
Community facilities include community center, graveyard/cremation ground, fire service, public library, police outpost, post office, T&T Office, eidgah, mosque/church/temple, station, club, etc. According to the PRA participants from the urban area, eidgah, graveyard/ cremation ground, community center, etc. is their basic demand. Considering the adopted planning standard and local demand from PRA survey, one community center, one eidgah, six graveyard, one cremation ground has been proposed at Baroiarhat Paurashava and one community center, five graveyard, three cremation ground has been proposed at Mirsharai Paurashava. Table 2. 23 represents the new land use proposals for community facilities purpose of urban area. Map 2. 17 shows the new proposals for community facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava and Map 2. 18 shows the new proposals for community facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava.

Table 2. 23: List of Proposals for Community Facilities

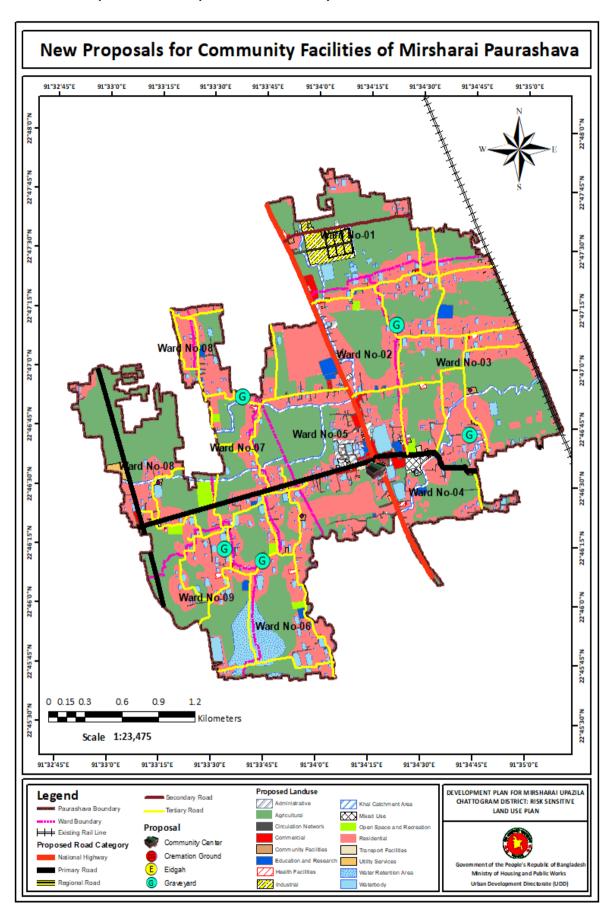
Type of Facilities	Area (Acre)	Ward No.	Mauza Name	Plot No.
			Baroiarhat Pauras	hava
Community Center	0.58	05	Azamnagar_021_002	4564, 4565, 4566, 4567, 4568, 4569
Eidgah	0.38	08	Jamalpur_020_001	1245, 1246, 1247, 1509, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1521, 1251
	0.72	01	Sonapahar_013_002	1162, 1161, 1164, 1163, 1154
	0.73	01	Imampur_019_000	1018, 1019
	0.67	01	Sonapahar_013_002	871, 961, 962
Cravovard	1.97	02	Sonapahar_013_001	141, 136, 139, 84, 80, 81, 11, 10
Graveyard	0.31	06	Jamalpur_020_001	1826, 1827, 1829, 1830, 1832
	0.17	06	Jamalpur_020_001	1713, 1829, 1838
	0.25	08	Jamalpur_020_001	1266, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1277
Cremation Ground	0.71	01	Sonapahar_013_002	953, 949, 952, 950, 951, 931
			Mirsharai Paurash	nava
Community Center	0.21	05	Madhya Maghadia_071_009	56137, 56138, 56139, 56140, 56141, 56142
	0.25	03	Purba Maghadia_073_003	3831, 3830, 3832, 3828, 3826, 3827, 3810, 3812, 3818
	1.83	03	Purba Maghadia_073_004	6049, 6040, 6035, 6039, 6065, 6038, 6036
Graveyard	0.49	06	Madhya Maghadia_071_010	57113, 57115, 57312, 57325, 57328, 57329, 57330, 57331, 57332, 57334, 57114
	0.92	07	Katagang_107_003	3155, 3150, 3149, 3148, 3154
	1.12	09	Madhya	57010, 57017, 57049, 57050, 57052,

Type of Facilities	Area (Acre)	Ward No.	Mauza Name	Plot No.
			Maghadia_071_010	57053, 57054, 57055, 57056, 57057, 57006, 99999
Cremation Ground	1.07	03	Purba Maghadia_073_004 Gobania 074 000	6194, 6200, 6196, 6134, 6204, 6202, 6203, 6198, 6199, 6205, 6133, 6197, 6134, 6203, 6198, 6208, 6208, 6205, 6133, 6197 1, 5, 32
Ground	0.55	06	Madhya Maghadia_071_009	55603, 55604, 55605, 55606, 55607, 55608, 55609
	0.59	08	Mahachlimpur_056_000	582, 583, 585, 586, 587, 588

Map 2. 17: New Proposals for Community Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava



Map 2. 18: New Proposals for Community Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava



2.8.8 Proposals for Other Utility Services

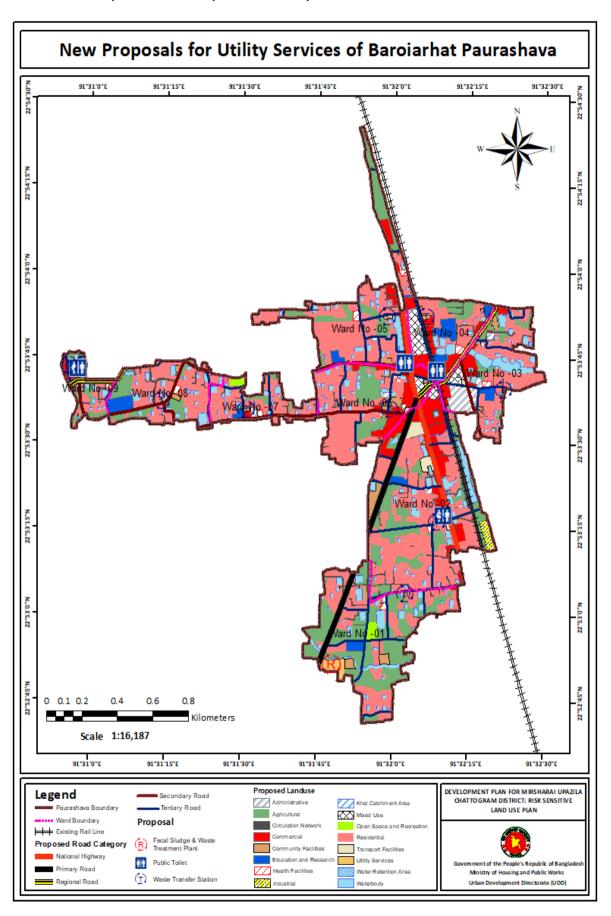
Utility services include water supply pump, electric sub-station, waste transfer station, waste dumping ground. Considering the adopted planning standard and local demand from PRA survey, nine waste transfer stations, one fecal sludge and waste treatment plant and four public toilets have been proposed at Baroiarhat Paurashava and eleven waste transfer stations, one fecal sludge and waste treatment plant and two public toilets have been proposed at Baroiarhat Paurashava. Table 2. 24 represents the new land use proposals for utility services purpose of urban area. Map 2. 19 shows the new proposals for Utility Services of Baroiarhat Paurashava and Map 2. 20 shows the new proposals for Utility Services of Mirsharai Paurashava.

Table 2. 24: List of Other Proposed Utility Services

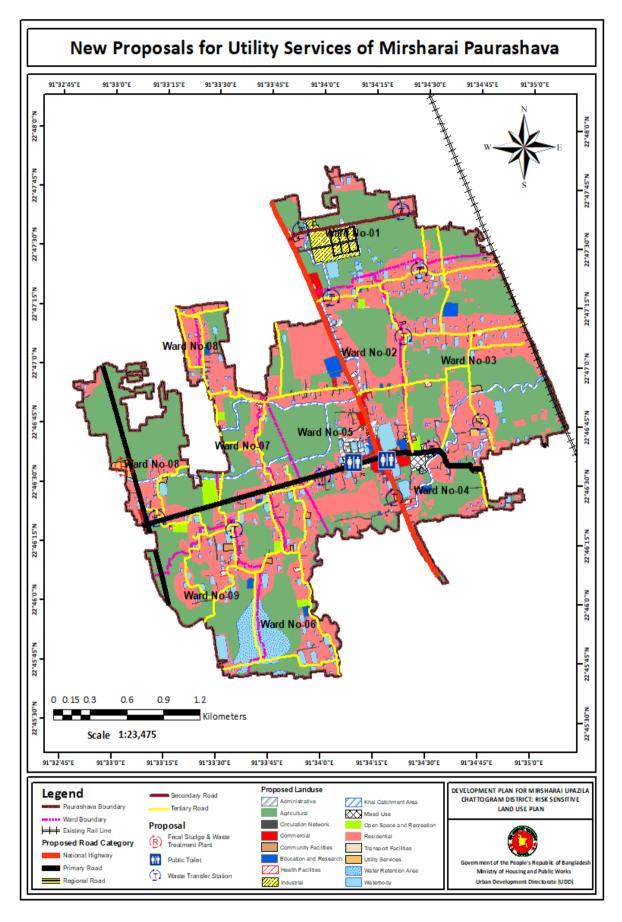
Type of	Area	Ward	Marra Nama	Dist No.				
Facilities	(Acre)	No.	Mauza Name	Plot No.				
Baroiarhat Paurashava								
	0.10	01	Sonapahar_013_002	1125, 1093, 1092				
	0.13	02	Sonapahar_013_001	210, 211, 212				
	0.11	03	Purba Hinguli_011_005	10421, 10443, 10444				
	0.17	04	Azamnagar_021_002	4619, 4626, 4627				
Waste	0.22	05	Azamnagar_021_002	4541, 4542, 4544, 4545, 99999				
Transfer	0.08	06	Jamalpur_020_001	1830, 1831, 1832, 1836				
Station	0.15	07	Jamalpur_020_001	1594, 1604, 1605, 1607, 1613				
	0.08	08	Jamalpur_020_001	1256, 1258, 1458				
				2656, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2590				
	0.04	09	Paschim Hinguli_022_002	1215, 2566, 1215, 2567, 2565, 2566,				
				2567, 2568, 2590, 99999				
Fecal Sludge &			Sonapahar_013_002	931, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939,				
Waste				940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946,				
Treatment	3.10	01		947, 948, 949, 950				
Plant			Imampur_019_000	697, 698, 720, 721, 724, 725, 728,				
riant				724, 725, 724, 721, 725				
	0.07	09	Paschim Hinguli_022_002	2712, 2714, 2715, 2716, 2717, 2718,				
	0.07	03		2745, 2746, 99999				
Public Toilet	0.07	02	Sonapahar_013_001	212, 227				
	0.07	05	Azamnagar_021_002	99999				
	0.11	04	Sonapahar_013_001	296, 297				
			Mirsharai Paurashava					
	0.10	01	Purba Maghadia_073_001	1426, 1483				
Waste	0.10	01	Purba Maghadia_073_001	967, 968, 971, 972, 1192				
Transfer	0.22	02	Purba Maghadia_073_003	3053, 3062, 3052, 3054				
Station	0.09	03	Purba Maghadia_073_003	3679, 3680				
Station	0.03	03	Purba Maghadia_073_004	5008				
	0.08	03	Purba Maghadia_073_003	3819, 3817, 3886				

Type of Facilities	Area (Acre)	Ward No.	Mauza Name	Plot No.
racilities	-		C. b	50.54.52.000
	0.10	03	Gobania_074_000	60, 61, 62, 908
	0.15	03	Purba Maghadia_073_004	5917, 5916, 5921
	0.35	05	Madhya Maghadia_071_009	56154
	0.11	05	Madhya Maghadia 071 000	55471, 55472, 55473, 55530, 55784,
	0.11	05	Madhya Maghadia_071_009	55785, 55787
	0.13	08	Mahachlimpur_056_000	683, 690, 691, 692, 772
	0.04	09	Madhya Maghadia_071_010	57157, 57159, 57160
	0.14	05	Madhya Maghadia 071 009	56054, 56055, 56056, 56057, 56059,
Public Toilet	0.14	03	Wadiiya Wagiiadia_071_009	56094, 55793
	0.07	04	Purba Maghadia_073_003	4311
Fecal Sludge &				291, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301,
			Mada addina a	302, 303, 307, 308, 309, 314, 315,
Waste Water	3.02	08	Mahachlimpur_056_000	316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 325, 326,
Treatment				327, 520, 521, 528
Plant			Purba Maliais_058_000	311, 312, 313

Map 2. 19: New Proposals for Utility Services of Baroiarhat Paurashava



Map 2. 20: New Proposals for Utility Services of Mirsharai Paurashava



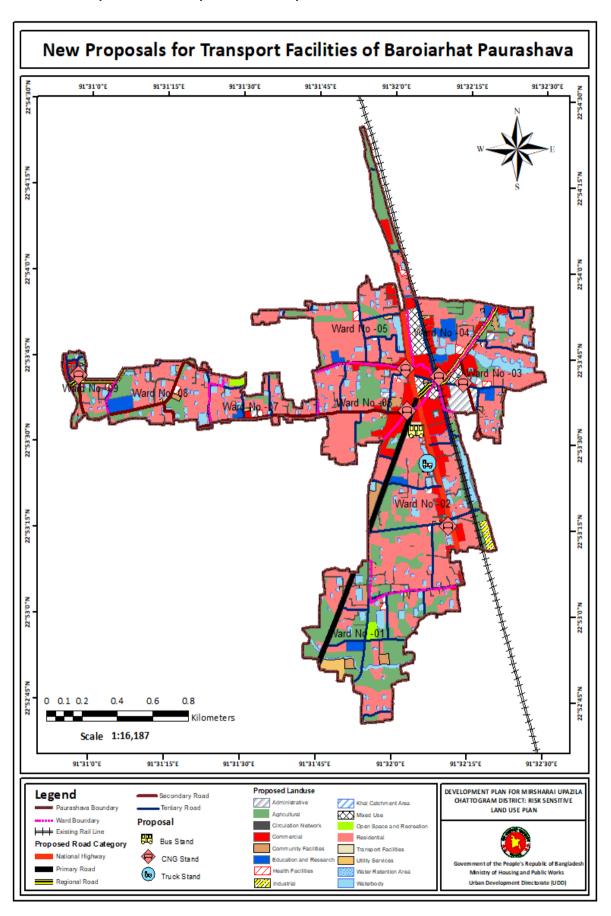
2.8.9 Proposals for Transport Facilities

Transport facilities includes land for bus terminal, truck terminal, tempo/auto rickshaw/CNG stand, etc. Considering the adopted planning standard and local demand from PRA survey, six CNG Stand, one Bus Stand and one truck stand have been proposed at Baroiarhat Paurashava and three CNG stands have been proposed at Mirsharai Paurashava. Table 2. 25 represents the new land use proposals for transport facilities purpose. Map 2. 21 shows the new proposals for Transport Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava and Map 2. 22 shows the new proposals for Transport Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava.

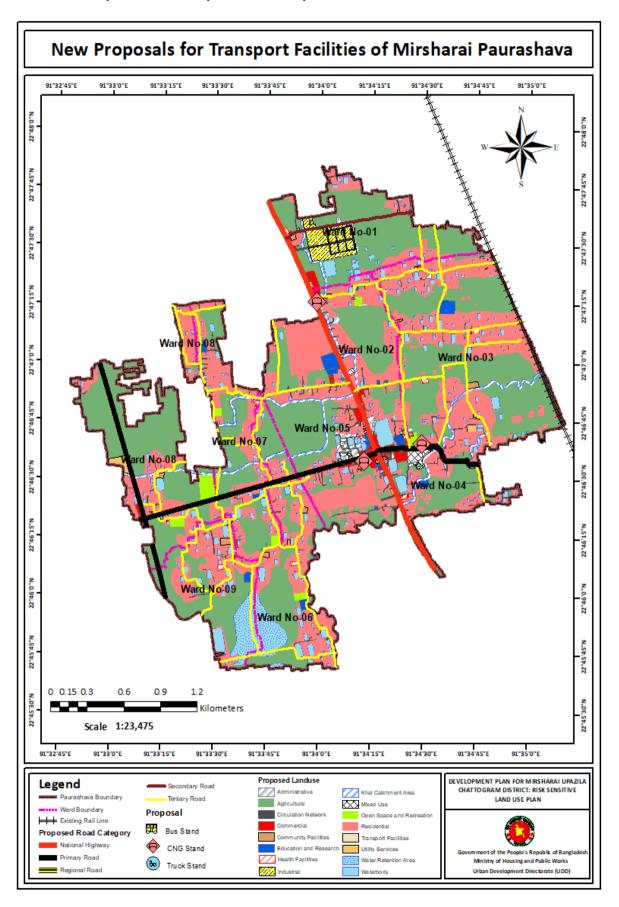
Table 2. 25: New Development Proposal for Transport Facilities

Type of	Area	Ward				
Facilities	(Acre)	No.	Mauza Name	Plot No.		
Baroiarhat Paurashava						
	0.15	02	Sonapahar_013_001	227		
	0.15	03	Sonapahar_013_001	310, 311, 315, 316, 323, 324, 99999		
			Purba Hinguli_011_005	10001, 10421		
	0.24	04	Sonapahar_013_001	296, 297, 298		
CNG Stand	0.24	05	Jamalpur_020_001	1792, 1815		
	0.22	06	Sonapahar_013_001	2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 227, 378, 379		
	0.14	09		2691, 2692, 2693, 2694, 2695, 2696, 2697,		
			Paschim	2698, 2699, 2700, 2701, 2702, 2703, 2704,		
			Hinguli_022_002	2705, 2706, 2707, 2708, 2709, 2710, 2711,		
				2712, 2713, 2714, 99999		
Bus Stand	1.61	02	Sonapahar_013_001	29, 30, 20, 19, 21, 17, 18, 16, 14, 227		
Truck Stand	1.17	02	Sonapahar_013_001	45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 227		
Mirsharai Paurashava						
	0.23	02	Purba	3002, 3001		
CNG Stand			Maghadia_073_003			
	0.55	03	Purba	4183		
			Maghadia_073_003			
			Purba	5904, 5920, 5918, 5919, 5921, 5940, 5924, 5923		
			Maghadia_073_004			
	0.76	05	Madhya Maghadia_071_009	55911, 56099, 56100, 56105, 56106, 56107,		
				56108, 56109, 56110, 56112, 56125, 56125,		
				56126, 56098		

Map 2. 21: New Proposals for Transport Facilities of Baroiarhat Paurashava



Map 2. 22: New Proposals for Transport Facilities of Mirsharai Paurashava



2.9 Transport Development Plan

Connectivity is the most important aspect of development of any region. Mirsharai Paurashava and Baroiarhat Paurashava mostly connected through road network. Road network development plans are taken on the basis of existing scenario of urban road network.

2.9.1 Existing Condition of Road Network

From the transportation survey, it has been observed that 100% road of Mirsharai Paurashava is pucca in condition. The total length of road in Mirsharai Paurashava is 50.11 km. On the other hand, it has been observed that Baroiarhat Paurashava comprises of 23.88 km. roads. Among these about 93.34% roads are pucca and 6.66% roads are semi-pucca. Table 2. 26 shows the summary of existing road network of urban area.

Table 2. 26: Existing Road Network Status of Urban Area

Road Type	Length (km)	Percentage (%)			
Mirsharai Paurashava					
Pucca Road	50.11	100.00			
Sub-Total	50.11	100.00			
Baroiarhat Paurashava					
Pucca Road	1.59	6.66			
Semi-Pucca Road	22.29	93.34			
Sub-Total	23.88	100.00			
Total	73.99				

Source: Field Survey, 2018-19

2.9.2 Road Design Standard

PRA survey has been completed throughout the urban area. During the PRA session and survey most of the people demanded for road network improvement. Road network hierarchy has been developed for the proposed roads of the urban area according to the LGED and RHD.

Table 2. 27: Proposal for Road Standard in the Urban Area

Road Category	Recommended Right of Way (ft.)
Regional Road	100, 250
Primary Road	60, 100, 250
Secondary Road	40
Tertiary Road	20

2.9.3 Plan for Road Network Development

Primary Road and Regional Road

Primary roads are rural major roads that as a system provide an integrated network serving travel corridors of Zila wise and Upazila wise and connect all major population centers and carry high volume of traffic. A Regional Highway (primary) is the classification for all primary roads in Bangladesh as defined by the Roads and Highways Department of the Ministry of Communications (RHD). The total length of proposed primary road in Baroiarhat Paurashava and Mirsharai Paurashava is respectively 1.29 km and 4.78 km with 100 ft. RoW. Besides, the total length of regional road in Baroiarhat Paurashava is 1.03 km. with 100 ft. RoW. Figure 2. 1 shows the cross section of primary road according to the road standard.

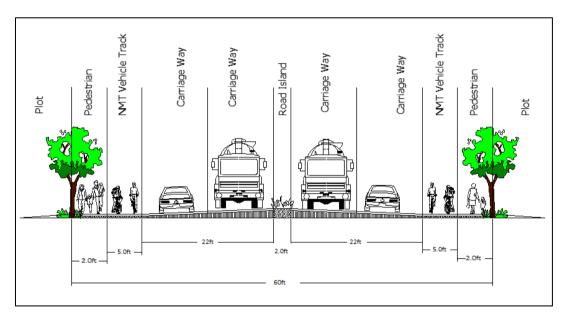


Figure 2. 1: Cross Section of Primary Road

Secondary Road

Secondary Roads are that type of roads which provide access to a primary road and connect small communities to each other's and links between various important nodes of activity within the Upazila and Paurashava. The total length of proposed secondary road in Baroiarhat Paurashava and Mirsharai Paurashava are respectively 3.31 km. and 3.69 km. with 40 ft. to 60 ft. Figure 2. 2 shows the cross section of secondary road according to the road standard.

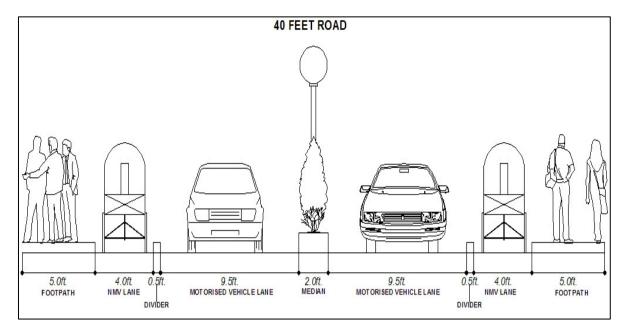


Figure 2. 2: Cross Section of Secondary Road

Tertiary Road

Tertiary Road collects and distributes traffic to and from access roads from predominantly residential areas to other parts of the hierarchy and also provides direct access to roadside land uses. The total length of proposed tertiary road in Baroiarhat Paurashava and Mirsharai Paurashava is respectively 10.65 km with 20 ft. RoW and 20.79 ft. RoW. Figure 17.3 shows the cross section of tertiary road according to the road design standard.

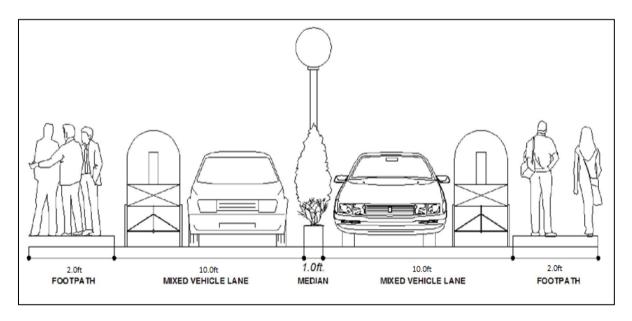


Figure 2. 3: Cross Section of Tertiary Road

2.9.4 Proposed Road Network

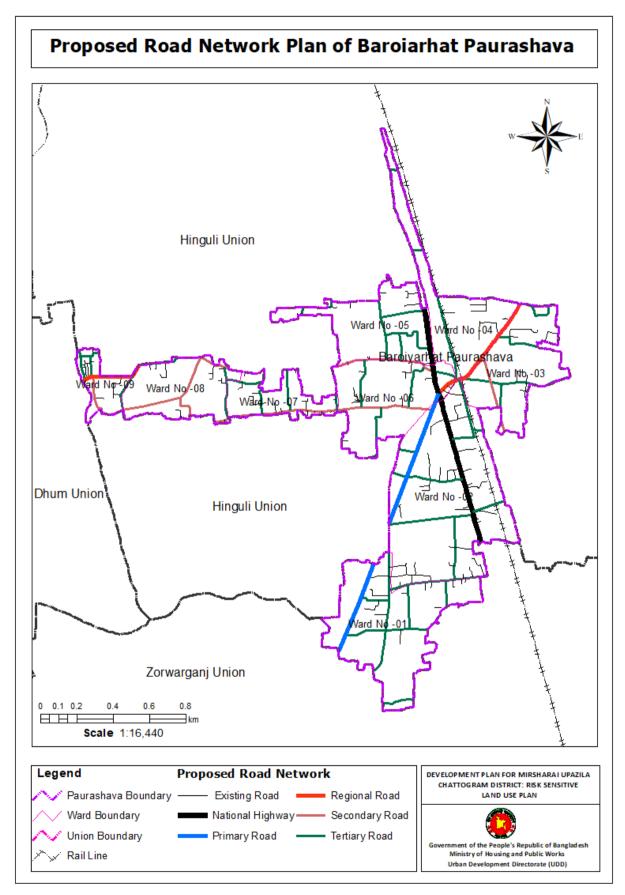
Road network has been proposed based on the PRA demand from the urban area. According to the proposed road standard, three types of road have been proposed in the urban area. Table 2. 28 shows the summary of proposed road network of both Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava. Map 2. 23 shows the proposed road network plan of Baroiarhat Paurashava and Map 2. 24 shows the proposed road network plan of Mirsharai Paurashava.

Table 2. 28: Proposed Road Network Category of Urban Area

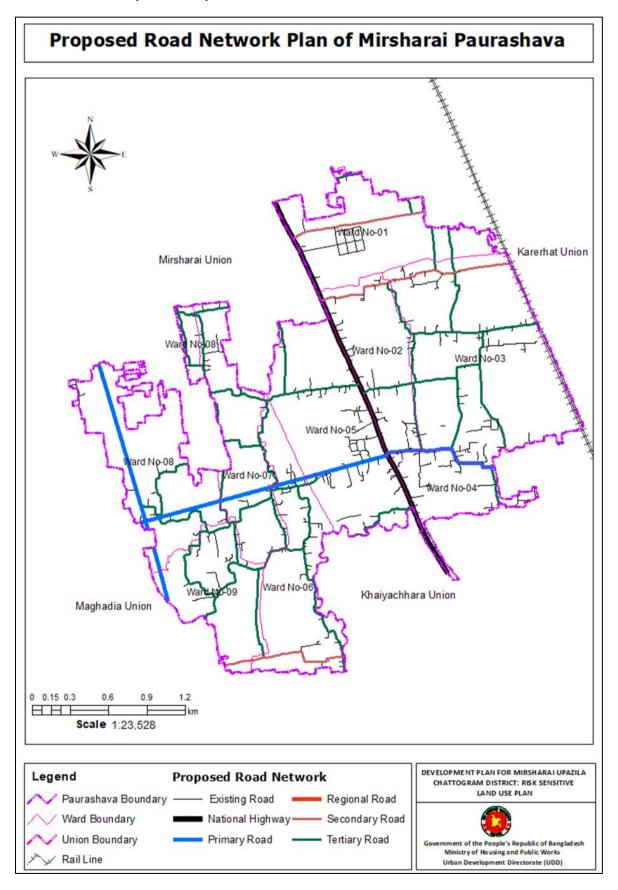
Road Hierarchy	Proposed RoW (ft.)	Length in Meter	Length (Kilometer)			
Baroiarhat Paurashava						
National Highway	100	1333.66	1.33			
Regional Road	100	1034.94	1.03			
Primary Road	100	1294.21	1.29			
Secondary Road	40	3311.37	3.31			
Tertiary Road	20	10649.42	10.65			
Sub	-Total	17,623.59	17.62			
	Mirsharai Pa	urashava				
National Highway	100	3227.58	3.23			
Primary Road	100	4775.95	4.78			
Secondary Road	40	3687.23	3.69			
Tertiary Road	20	20791.12	20.79			
Sub	-Total	32,481.88	32.48			
Т	otal	50,105.47	50.11			

Source: GIS Database, MUDP (2017-2037)

Map 2. 23: Proposed Road Network Plan of Baroiarhat Paurashava



Map 2. 24: Proposed Road Network Plan of Mirsharai Paurashava



2.9.5 Proposal for Improvement of the Existing Road Networks

Most of the road in the urban area is very narrow and it creates tremendous transportation problem. To improve this situation about 14.05 km. and 25.45 km. road are proposed respectively for Baroiarhat Paurashava and Mirsharai Paurashava for widening in the transport development plan. Table 2. 29 shows the summary of road widening proposal for the urban area.

Table 2. 29: Summary of Road Widening Proposal in Urban Area

Road Type	Proposed RoW (ft.)	Length in Meter	Length (Kilometer)			
Baroiarhat Paurashava						
Regional Road	60	1034.94	1.03			
Secondary Road	40	2946.38	2.95			
Tertiary Road	20	10072.73	10.07			
1	Total	14,054.05	14.05			
	Mirsharai Paurashava					
Primary Road	60	972.1	0.97			
Secondary Road	40	3687.23	3.69			
Tertiary Road	ertiary Road 20		20.79			
7	Total	25,450.45	25.45			

Source: GIS Database, MUDP (2017-2037)

2.9.6 Proposals of New Road Network

To improve the existing transportation system about 4.41 km. and 1.85 km. road has been newly proposed respectively in Baroiarhat Paurashava and Mirsharai Paurashava. The highest 3.80 km new road has been proposed with 100 ft. right of way (RoW), which will function as a primary road in Baroiarhat Paurashava. Besides, highest 1.29 km new road has been proposed with 100 ft. right of way (RoW), which will function as a primary road in Mirsharai Paurashava. Table 2. 30 shows the summary of new road proposal for the urban area.

Table 2. 30: Summary of New Road Proposal in Urban Area

Road Type	Proposed RoW (ft.)	Length in Meter	Length (Kilometer)				
	Baroiarhat Paurashava						
Primary Road	100	3803.35	3.80				
Secondary Road	40	604.19	0.60				
7	Total	4,407.54	4.41				
Mirsharai Paurashava							
Primary Road	100	1294.21	1.29				
Secondary Road	40	364.99	0.36				
Tertiary Road	20	192.23	0.19				
7	Total	1,851.43	1.85				

Source: GIS Database, MUDP (2017-2037)

A number of structures would be affected if the suggested standard is followed. The detail statistics of the proposed urban road network and a number of affected structures due to road widening is presented in Table 2. 31.

Table 2. 31: Summary of Number of Affected Structures by Proposed Road

Road Hierarchy	Proposed	Length	N	umber of Affecte	ed Structure	es
Noau merarchy	RoW (ft.)	(km)	Pucca	Semi-pucca	Katcha	Total
		Baroiarhat	Paurashava	а		
Primary Road	100	2.28	28	25	70	123
Tertiary Road	20	13.74	49	23	98	170
Sub-Total		16.02	77	48	168	293
		Mirsharai I	Paurashava			
Primary Road	60	6.51	69	42	125	236
Tertiary Road	20	29.08	72	35	220	327
Sub-Total	35.59	141	77	345	563	
Total		51.60	218	125	513	856

Source: GIS Database, MUDP (2017-2037)

A number of water bodies would be affected if the suggested standard is followed. The detail statistics of the proposed urban road network and a number of affected water bodies due to road widening is presented in Table 2. 32.

Table 2. 32: Summary of Number of Affected Water Bodies by Proposed Road

Road Hierarchy	Proposed	Length (km)	Number	of Affected Wat	er Body
Road Hierarchy	RoW (ft.)		Pond	Ditch	Khal
		Baroiarhat Paur	ashava		
Primary Road	100	2.28	12	4	1
Tertiary Road	20	13.74	30	12	1
Sub-Total		16.02	42	16	2
		Mirsharai Paura	ashava		
Primary Road	60	6.51	22	-	3
Tertiary Road	20	29.08	64	2	4
Sub-Total		35.59	86	2	7
Total		51.60	128	18	9

Source: GIS Database, MUDP (2017-2037)

2.10 Drainage Network Development Plan

2.10.1 Existing Drainage Condition

The drainage system of Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava has been surveyed and classified into two main categories: natural drainage system and man-made drainage system.

Natural Drainage System

Amir Ali Khal, Gobania Khal, and Osi Miah Khal are the main natural drainage channel in the urban area. A number of other water bodies are found inside the Paurashava. All of these water bodies are acting as drainage channels. Moreover, some water bodies like khal, ponds, and ditches are also act as collector of water. Total area devoted to natural water bodies in both Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava is around 185.93 acres. It can also be observed that Mirsharai Paurashava possesses highest area for natural water bodies. Table 2. 33 shows the total area covered by existing natural water bodies in the urban area.

Table 2. 33: Existing Natural Water Bodies in the Urban Area

Type of Water Rody	Baroiarhat Paurashava	Mirsharai Paurashava
Type of Water Body	Area (Acre)	Area (Acre)
Ditch	8.34	1.73
Khal	1.88	24.76
Pond	39.48	109.75
Sub-Total	49.70	136.23
Total Area	185.93	

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

Man-made Drainage System

The man-made drainage system of the urban area is being managed by katcha and pucca drain. Table 2. 34 shows the drainage coverage and types in the urban area. Total length of drains in the urban area is 21.38 km.

Table 2. 34: Existing Man-made Drainage Network in the Urban Area

Type of Drain	Baroiarhat Paurashava	Mirsharai Paurashava	
Type of Drain	Length (Meter)	Length (Meter)	
Katcha Uncovered	322.86	3944.72	
Pucca Uncovered	5981.36	0.00	
Pucca Covered	2648.67	8479.75	
Sub-Total	8952.88	12424.48	
Total Length	21,377.36		

Source: Physical Feature Survey, 2018

2.11 Water Supply

2.11.1 Assessment of the Existing Condition

Mirsharai Upazila has a non-piped water supply system which is fed mostly by the groundwater sources, i.e., the production tube wells. In addition, few people use some surface water bodies and ring wells for water. The groundwater sources are installed and maintained by the Department of

Public Health Engineering (DPHE) of the government of Bangladesh. In Mirsharai Upazila, water is extracted mostly from the underlying deep aquifer because the shallow aquifer is contaminated with arsenic. For this reason, most of the installed wells are deep tub wells (DTWs), and there are limited number of shallow tube wells (STWs). Table 2. 35 Shows a summary of status of public water sources installed and operated throughout the entire Upazila in recent years.

Table 2. 35: Status of Water Source of DPHE in Mirsharai Upazila

Time	Total Public Water Source	No. of Safe Water Source (Tube Well)	Supply Coverage (Person/Tube Well)
Jun-13	4896	4338	93
Jun-14	4885	4327	93
Jun-15	4946	4388	88
Jun-16	4907	3723	105
Jun-17	5008	3824	103
Jun-18	5008	3824	104
Jun-19	4899	3723	110

Source: DPHE

As of 2019, there are 3,723 number of safe tube wells in operation in Mirsharai Upazila. However, its alarming that the number of safe water sources have been drastically reduced from June 2013 to June 2019 due to contamination with various chemicals including arsenic. Although there is no field record of daily production from these water sources, but the supply coverage and water consumption behavior of 2017 suggests an average yield of about 14.3 MLD (million liters per day) in total. This production capacity may potentially go down to or below 9.4 MLD in 2037 if the aquifer cannot receive adequate recharge annually or becomes contaminated with arsenic and other hazardous minerals.

The current water supply volume is inadequate compared to the demand of the local people. Needs for potable or drinkable water is one of the major issues of the local community in almost every Union of Mirsharai Upazila. During conducting the PRA for the MUDP project, the participants from the thirteen (13) Unions out of sixteen (16) Unions and two (2) Pourashavas placed an urgent concern about the scarcity of potable water sources in their locality. The participants in the PRA also reported about the severity of the arsenic contamination in the drinking water.

Statistics obtained from the Socio-economic survey indicates that about 85.90% of the surveyed households use tube well water for drinking purpose, 2.80% households use tap-water supplied by other authorities, 6.10% households collect water from the existing surface water bodies, e.g., river, lake, pond, etc. The survey also found that, among the supply sources, 88.80% are drinkable, 9.00% are arsenic contaminated, and 2.20% are not drinkable. DPHE reported that about 1000 public water sources are contaminated as of June 2019 in Mirsharai Upazila.

2.11.2 Future Scenarios for Water Demand and Supply

Within the projected period of the Structure Plan, i.e., 2037, a substantial growth in socio-economic development and population is expected in Mirsharai Upazila. The proposed Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujib Shilpa Nagar (BSMSN) will be established, and go for operation in the near future. The industrial development along with the increased population will require sufficient sources for water supply. The existing groundwater sources are useful, but they are not capable of meeting the projected water requirement for 2037. Besides, it's quite uncertain how long and to which extent these groundwater sources can safely contribute to the water supply without a negative impact on the subsurface aquifer condition. The authorities must look for alternative and sustainable sources of supply, such as the surface water from the Feni River, nearby potential reservoirs, constructed lakes or ponds, or from the adjacent areas if feasible. The projected water demand-supply scenarios of Mirsharai Upazila are briefly discussed below.

For Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujib Shilpa Nagar (BSMSN)

The feasibility study (2014) implemented by the Bangladesh Economic Zones Authority (BEZA) for the Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujib Shilpa Nagar (BSMSN) identified an average water requirement of 274.9 MLD including residential, commercial and industrial uses during operation. The study proposed the Feni River as the source of supply, and recommended installation of a surface water treatment plant near the confluence of the Muhuri and Feni River with a capacity of 280.0 MLD.

Assuming the treatment plant in operation, Mirsharai Upazila will not require any additional source of supply to support the operation of the Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujib Shilpa Nagar (BSMSN) as well as to serve the population of that economic zone.

For All Urban and Rural Setups in Mirsharai Upazila Excluding the BSMSN

Projected population in the urban and rural setups in Mirsharai Upazila are 33,960 and 4,52,757 respectively in 2037. The water requirements estimated for these setups are about 4.10 MLD and 27.20 MLD respectively. The average per capita water requirements are considered 120 LPD and 60 LPD for the urban and rural setups respectively following the guidelines provided in the Bangladesh National Building Code 2015 (BNBC 2015). Thus, the total water requirement for Mirsharai Upazila in 2037 is about 31.30 MLD, excluding the water demand of the proposed economic zone (BSMSN).

The supply capacity of the existing groundwater sources of DPHE in Mirsharai Upazila will gradually decrease in future. Therefore, these sources are not reliable. Supply behavior of these sources in the recent years (2013-2019) indicate that about 9.40 MLD of water may be available in 2037 under the best-case scenario.

At present, there is no notable surface water supply source in Mirsharai Upazila except the Feni River. However, there is no constructed treatment and supply infrastructure in the Upazila. Few people use untreated water from the river, lake and ponds. The feasibility study (2014) implemented

by Bangladesh Economic Zone Authority (BEZA) suggested construction of a surface water treatment plant to supply water from the Feni River to the proposed BSMSN. The study did not consider water demand of the local people of Mirsharai Upazila.

Again, during the hydro-geological survey for the MUDP project, four sites were identified which have some potentials for water reserve and utilization for water supply. Note that the Bangladesh Water Development Board (BWDB) has already constructed two reservoirs; one at Mohamaya and the other at Bawachhara for irrigation purpose. The Mohamaya reservoir is also used for tourism purpose. The hydrologic analysis performed for all these existing and potential reservoirs suggest that only about 0.40 MLD of water can be harvested for use in the water supply. Remember that this water will be available for harvesting mostly during the monsoon period, e.g., May – October, in a year. Besides, the available rate for withdrawal will not be uniform throughout the harvesting period.

The potential for rainwater harvesting was also investigated to some extent in this project. Since the probable roof-top area or the effective catchment area for rainwater harvesting in 2037 is unknown, the assessment was made on the basis of the existing paved roof-top surface areas. The analysis suggests that about 9.40 MLD of rainwater can be harvested annually on an average. Note that this is a very crude estimate and it may have a large deviation from the actual potential.

If all of the above sources can be utilized, then the total capacity for water supply appears to be 19.20 MLD. Thus, the future water balance scenario appears to be negative, and Mirsharai Upazila may have a water deficit of 31.30 - 19.20 = 12.10 MLD in 2037. The situation will go worse in absence of the potential reservoirs and rainwater harvesting facilities.

2.11.3 Potential Risks for the Future Sources of Supply

The MUDP project assessed potentials for three types of supply sources for use in 2037, such as:

- The groundwater sources, i.e., the STWs and DTWs of DPHE;
- Four prospective reservoirs, and the existing Mohamaya and Bawachhara reservoirs of BWDB;
- Rainwater (to be harvested from the paved roof-tops).

Feni River, as the surface water source, is already recommended for utilization in the previous studies implemented by DPHE and BEZA. Therefore, no additional assessment is done for Feni River in this project.

The assessment findings demonstrate that there are some critical risks for the above-mentioned supply sources; and Mirsharai Upazila may need to rely completely on the Feni River, or water import from adjacent Upazilas. The Bay of Bengal may be another good alternative also. Table 2. 36 provides a summary of risks for the water supply sources investigated in this project.

Table 2. 36: Risks for the Potential Water Supply Sources of Mirsharai Upazila

Source Type	Risk
Groundwater (Tube Wells of DPHE)	There are two major risks such as 1) arsenic contamination, and 2) lowering of the groundwater table. Most of the shallow tube wells are already contaminated. DPHE reported 1000 contaminated tube wells in 2019. Lowering of the groundwater table is another major concern. There is a possibility that groundwater extraction is not permitted anymore to prevent subsidence in near future. In such case, there will be only option to use surface water sources.
Prospective Storage Reservoirs	The potential supply capacity appears to be quite small compared to the estimated demand and required investment for construction of these reservoirs. However, a more detailed engineering examination may be performed for an accurate assessment of actual supply capacity from these reservoirs.
	Construction of any impoundment reservoir involves a certain extent of environmental risks or hazards such as earthquakes, ecological changes, surface flooding, etc. Therefore, the prospective sites require a more rigorous engineering, environmental, and financial assessment.
Rainwater Harvesting	Rainwater harvesting is already found in practice in some households in Mirsharai. However, the challenge is the limited availability of paved roof surfaces which can be utilized for rainwater collection. Application of this technology also involve a gradual shift in building construction approach. There is a limited or no scope for altering roof-top pattern of the existing structure. Therefore, installation of rainwater harvesting facilities may be assigned by act or law for new or future building construction.
	The estimates of harvestable rainwater depend on the effective catchment area. Therefore, the estimates provided in this report are valid as long as the assumptions made for the roof-top area are correct.

2.11.4 Recommendations for the Supply Sources and Water Use

It's evident that the potential for the future sources of water supply is not good in Mirsharai Upazila, except the Feni River. Thus, the structure plan takes a careful attempt for providing appropriate recommendations for water supply as listed below.

Feni River is the most reliable option for water source in Mirsharai Upazila. The capacity of
the proposed surface water treatment plant can be increased to allow water demand of the
population of Mirsharai Upazila for 2037 scenario. It appears that a supply capacity of 320.0
MLD (>280.0+31.3) will be able to serve both the proposed economic zone and the projected
population of Mirsharai Upazila. BEZA and DPHE may jointly approach for construction and
operation of the treatment plant.

- 2. If the projected population in Mirsharai Upazila exceeds from the estimates provided in the MUDP project or the feasibility study (2014) of BEZA, then additional water supply sources may need to be installed.
- 3. Its recommended to utilize the existing groundwater sources with a safe yield as long as they can. Installation of new tube wells are discouraged unless they are the only option. DPHE may need to explore alternate sources of supply for sustainability of the economy in Mirsharai Upazila.
- 4. Though the prospective reservoirs demonstrate some supply capacity, but a rigorous engineering, environmental and economic assessment is required to establish their feasibility for construction.
- 5. Installation of rainwater harvesting facilities should be promoted for all buildings as much as possible.
- 6. Lakes or large water bodies may be constructed to capture and retain water for subsequent treatment and use. Mirsharai Upazila is a low-lying land on the west side of the Dhaka-Chattogram highway, and one or more water bodies can be easily constructed in the naturally supported detention areas.
- 7. Water import from the adjacent Upazilas may be an option during emergencies. Mirsharai Upazila authority may consult with DPHE and other relevant stakeholders for planning of this technique.
- 8. The Bay of Bengal is another abundant source of water, but it requires a large investment in the desalination process. In absence of sufficient groundwater or surface water sources, Mirsharai Upazila authority as well as BEZA cannot but have to extract water from the ocean.
- 9. Water recycling should be promoted as much as possible, especially in the commercial and industrial uses. Adopting water recycling may release stress from the supply sources to a great extent.
- 10. Water efficient fixtures and fittings should be promoted in every use to reduce the production loss. Besides, the tariff structure should be designed in such way that people remain aware about wastage of water during use.
- 11. The concerned authority should regularly conduct awareness campaigns about the value of water. The local people already suffer from water scarcity. Therefore, the concerned authority should organize essential trainings, workshop and other useful events to educate people about efficiently using water.

2.12 Solid Waste Management

2.12.1 Existing Condition

Sanitation problem has been identified as a major problem in almost all the ward level PRA participants of both two paurashava. Local people in paurashava level is expressed their concern about sanitation problem. Urban level PRA reveals that, establishment of public toilet also a major concern.

According to the Socio-economic survey, surveyed 83% respondents have hygienic latrine whereas only 17% respondents have non-hygienic latrine.

2.12.2 Proposals on Sanitation

To establish a network-based sanitation system is not economically feasible in upazila level. Instead, Paurashava authority should promote septic tank based on site sanitation system. It can introduce hygienic and productive management of human excreta. It should strictly control latrine connection to drains. A sludge management plan may be developed and household sludge carried to the plan by vacuum truck for transportation treatment of excreta and discharge into the fecal sludge treatment plant.

The proposed fecal sludge management interventions for Mirsharai Upazila will focus on the entire sanitation value chain i.e. safely collecting fecal sludge from pits and septic tanks, and conveying it to the fecal sludge treatment plant to be located at the landfill site (Figure 2.4).

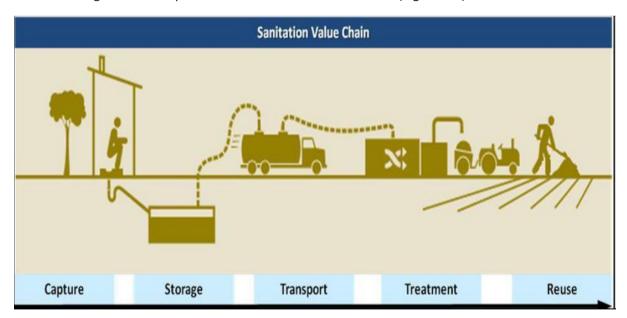


Figure 2. 4: Sanitation Value Chain

Table 2. 37: Fecal Sludge Treatment Options (Every 150,000 people)

Parameters	FS Drying	Box Composting	Co Digestion of FS and SW
Capacity	24 cum per day	40 MT per day	1,600 cum
Land requirement	1.5 acre	2.5 acre	2 acres
Operational Cost	4 lac per year	7 lac per year	12 lac per year
Regular Maintenance Cost (As required)	3 lac per year	5 lac per year	6 lac per year
Infrastructure Cost (Land Cost Excluded)	2 crores	7 crores	10 crores
Life Span	20 years	20 years	20 years

Source: Practical Action

To manage the huge amount of human excreta, the fecal sludge treatment plant has been proposed at Ward No. 01 in Baroiarhat Paurashava and at Ward No. 09 in Mirsharai Paurashava.

Table 2. 38: Proposals of Fecal Sludge Treatment Plant

Type of Facilities	Area (Acre)	Ward No.	Mauza Name	Plot No.
			Baroiarhat Paurashava	
Facility 100			931, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939,	
Fecal Sludge &	2 10	01	Sonapahar_013_002	940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946,
Waste 3.10 Treatment Plant	01	947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952		
			Imampur_019_000	697, 698, 720, 721, 724, 725728
			Mirsharai Paurashava	
				291, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301,
Fecal Sludge &			Makaaliliaanun OEC OOO	302, 303, 307, 308, 309, 314, 315,
Waste Water	3.02	08	Mahachlimpur_056_000	316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 325, 326,
Treatment Plant	ment Plant			327, 520, 521, 528
			Purba Maliais_058_000	311, 312, 313

Source: GIS Database, MUDP (2017-2037)

CHAPTER 03: PERMITTED AND CONDITIONAL USE

3.1 Introduction

In the current chapter general definition, permitted and conditionally permitted uses under each Land use zone is furnished one by one. The uses not listed here in any of the category shall be treated as Restricted Use for the land zone category and shall not be permitted only except decision by the Planning Authority. In such situations, the use shall get permission in the category of new use.

3.2 Development Control in Urban Area

Development control is an essential part for the development process. For development control, certain procedures have to be followed for approval of designs of various categories of structures, establishments, and land uses. Development control process consists of some individual tasks. The first condition is to secure land use permit according to approved zoning plan followed by approval of the design of proposed building/structure. Land Use permit is given on the basis of Land Use Zoning. Land Use zoning is the base on which development control process is performed. The development control process is performed under some government Act and Rules. These are: Building Construction Rules, 1996 under Building Construction Act, 1952; Bangladesh National Building Code, 1993, Jaladhar Ain and other relevant laws related to development control of Upazila area.

3.3 Land Use Zoning

Land Use Zoning is a form of legal power which is delegated to development authorities/municipalities/upazilas through enabling legislation to ensure the welfare of the community by regulating the most appropriate use of the land. Zoning is a classification of land uses that limits what activities can or cannot take place and what will be prohibited on a parcel of land by establishing a range of development options. To get a Land Use permit from development authorities/municipalities/upazilas, a citizen's prospective use of structure must be compatible with the approved land use zones of an area.

Zoning has been defined as an action through legislation provided to a development authority/municipality to control

- The heights to which buildings/structures may be erected,
- The area of a land parcel that must be kept vacant, and
- The uses to which buildings and land parcels may be put.

Land Use zoning is mainly of three types, area zoning, density zoning and height zoning.

Area Zoning

Area zoning is to specify which types of Land Use are considered appropriate for different areas or 'zones' and it, therefore, indicates the planning control objectives of the authority or municipality or Upazilas for its administrative area. The main objectives of such zoning are done mainly from the environmental point of view that accrues other social benefits.

Density Zoning

The aim of the density zoning is to limit the size of the population in any particular area using density control methods so that the designed facilities and amenities can support the existing size of the population. The size of the population has to bear on the capacity of designed utility facilities and amenities and traffic volume and crowding, especially in the residential areas. Such zoning is practiced to ensure a healthy and enjoyable community living.

Height Zoning

Height zoning restricts the height of buildings and structures in any particular area. This zoning is aimed to promote natural growth of an area to be a proper and sound development of areas. Height zoning has a particular importance in-flight safety around airport areas and another similar purpose.

Considering the existing level of development and development prospects of the Upazila, the consultant recommends following the area zoning and height zoning among the above three. Zoning is only a part of development control regulations. A prospective developer in a Paurashava has to comply with other rules and regulations, like, Building Construction Rules, 1996 under Building Construction Act 1952, Bangladesh National Building Code 1993 and other conditions of construction method, building safety and associated issues.

3.4 Classification of Land Use Zoning

Characteristics of local towns like Upazilas have a clear difference with the traditional large towns of our country. After a detailed consultation between the client and consultants of the project, the consultant recommends following Land Use Zoning classification under current Development Plan of Mirsharai Upazila.

- a) Administrative Zone
- b) Agricultural Zone
- c) Commercial Zone
- d) Flood Flow Zone
- e) Growth Center
- f) General Industrial Zone

- g) Heavy Industrial Zone
- h) Mixed Use Zone
- i) Open Space
- j) Rural Settlement
- k) Urban Residential Zone
- I) Waterbody
- m) Water Retention Area

The following sections deal with the general definition of the use and description of associated permitted and conditionally permitted uses under each Land Use zone one by one. The uses not listed here in any of the categories shall be treated as Restricted Use for the corresponding Land Use category and shall not be permitted only except unanimously decided otherwise by the Nagar Unnayan Committee. In such situations, the use shall get permission in the category of New Use.

3.4.1 Administrative Zone

The administrative zone will allow agglomeration of administrative structures to make a convenient communication among them. This zone houses important government machinery such as the All types of Government Office, Ansar Camp, Bank, BWDB Office, Civil Surgeon Office, DoE Office, Deputy Commissioner's Office, Commercial Group Office, LGED Office, DPHE Office, Jailkhana, Labor Union, Law Chamber, Mercantile & Cooperatives, Money Exchange Center, Paurashava Office, PDB Office, Police Station, Political Party Office, Post office, Private company/Different types of NGO/CBO/Club, Professional's Association, R&H Office, Private Bank/Insurance Company, Public Works Department Office, Security Service Office, Settlement Office, Statistical Bureau Office, SP Office/Police Headquarter, Trading Corporation Office, Union Parishad Office, Upazila Headquarter, Zila Parishad Office, etc.

Purpose

The main purpose of this zone is to agglomerate the administrative structures within a certain boundary for the convenience of people.

Land Use Permitted

Table 3. 1: Permitted Land Use for Administrative Zone

Permitted Administrative Uses	Permitted Administrative Uses
Accounting, Auditing or Bookkeeping Services	Newspaper Stand
ATM Booth	Outdoor Religious Events
Bus Passenger Shelter	Photocopying and Duplicating Services
Civic Administration	Post Office
Communication Service Facilities	Professional Office
Communication Tower within Permitted Height	Project Office
Confectionery Shop	Public Transport Facility
Construction, Survey, Soil Testing Firms	Satellite Dish Antenna

Permitted Administrative Uses	Permitted Administrative Uses
Cultural Exhibits and Libraries	Scientific Research Establishment
Cyber Café	Shelter (Passers By)
Emergency Shelter	Social Forestry
Freight Transport Facility	Training Centre
General Store	Transmission Lines
Government Office	Utility Lines
Grocery Store	Water Pump \ Reservoir
Guest House	Woodlot

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 2: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Administrative Zone

Conditionally Permitted Administrative Uses	Conditionally Permitted Administrative Uses
Amusement and Recreation (Indoors)	Flowers, Nursery Stock and Florist Supplies
Postal Facilities	Freight Handling, Storage & Distribution
Bank & Financial Institution	Freight Yard
Boarding and Rooming House	Gallery \ Museum
Book or Stationery Store or Newsstand	Garages
Coffee Shop \ Tea Stall	Lithographic or Print Shop
Conference Center	Mosque, Place of Worship
Courier Service	Outdoor Café
Daycare Center (Commercial or Nonprofit)	Parking Lot
Detention Facilities	Parking Lot (Commercial)
Doctor \ Dentist Chamber	Pipelines and Utility Lines
Energy Installation	Plantation (Except Narcotic Plant)
Fast Food Establishment \ Food Kiosk	Police Box \ Barrack
Fire \ Rescue Station	Auditorium, Coliseum, Meeting Halls, and
	Conference Facilities, Convention

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.2 Agriculture Zone

The agricultural zone is the zone of 'food production' where predominantly agricultural production will be encouraged. All types of agricultural activity such as crop production; aquaculture etc. will be dominant and will be permitted to ensure food security. The agricultural zone is intended to prevent the scattered indiscriminate conversion of cropland into settlements.

Purpose

 To safeguard food security by protecting agricultural land from indiscriminate conversion in the name of development.

- To promote farming activity and farming operation in the land especially suitable for the purpose.
- To conserve agricultural lands within urban areas and encourage the long-term viability of agricultural operations and the supporting agricultural industry.

Land Use Permitted

The following uses in the tables are proposed to be applicable for this zone only.

Table 3. 3: Permitted Land Use for Agricultural Zone

Permitted Agriculture Uses	Permitted Agriculture Uses
Animal Shelter	Social Forestry
Aquaculture	Shallow Tube Well
Aquatic Recreation Facility (Without Structure)	Horticulture
Arboriculture	Static Transformer Stations
Cash Crop Cultivation	Temporary Structure (Agricultural)
Dairy Firming	Transmission Lines
Deep Tube Well	Tree Plantation (Except Narcotic Plant)
Ducker	Utility Lines
Food Grain Cultivation	Vegetable Cultivation
Irrigation Facilities (Irrigation canal, Culvert, Flood wall)	Woodlot

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 4: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Agricultural Zone

Conditionally Permitted Agriculture Uses	Conditionally Permitted Agriculture Uses
Communication Tower Within Permitted Height	Graveyard \ Cemetery
Crematorium	

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.3 Commercial Zone

Commercial areas generally contain one or more of a wide variety of uses that include business uses, offices, hotel, public houses, and limited forms of retailing. Uses that are particularly appropriate to these areas include wholesale, business service uses, the sale of motor vehicles and limited forms of retailing that involve the sale of bulky goods unsuitable to be carried away by pedestrians. This would allow users that are compatible with or reinforce the commercial function of the area. As a whole, Commercial Zone is intended to provide all the facilities and services with the commercial Land Use that are designed for basic trade and business.

Commercial zones are classified into two types: office and business predominated zones. Commercial Business Zone is a business pre-dominated commercial zone that mainly supports business. This zone is intended to support large commercial developments in major incorporated areas such as retail distribution, retail warehouse, retail storage and retail logistics facilities. The Commercial Business Zone is intended to provide areas for logistical and retail warehousing activities, including storage, distribution, and packaging of goods and products as well as activities which require a large site and space. The Commercial Zone (Office) is intended to provide all the facilities and services with the commercial Land Use. Commercial Office Zone is an office predominated commercial zone that mainly supports the official works. It supports other types of commercial activities, too. Proposals for these areas involve large-scale buildings and require a high degree of accessibility and parking space for car users and delivery vehicles.

Purpose

- The intent of this zone is to provide commercial nodes inconvenient and strategic locations of the area to meet urban needs and to encourage clustering commercial development as opposed to stripping commercial development and commercial sprawl.
- The main objective for designating this zone is to promote trade and commerce compactly associated with all other facilities.

Land Use Permitted

Table 3. 5: Permitted Land Use for Commercial Zone

Permitted Commercial Uses	Permitted Commercial Uses
Accounting, Auditing or Bookkeeping Services	Fruit and Vegetable Markets
Agri-Business	Fitness Centre
Agricultural Sales and Services	General Store
Ambulance Service	Government Office
Antique Store	Grocery Store
Appliance Store	Guest House
Art Gallery, Art Studio \ Workshop	Health Office
ATM Booth	Hotel or Motel
Auction Market	Indoor Amusement Centers, Game Arcades
Auditorium, Coliseum, Meeting Halls, and	Television, Radio or Electronics Repair (No
Conference Facilities, Convention	Outside Storage)
Auto Leasing or Rental Office	Jewelry and Silverware Sales
Automobile Driving Academy	Market (Bazar) Place
Auto Paint Shop	Mosque, Place of Worship
Auto Parts and Accessory Sales (Indoors)	Motorcycle Sales Outlet
Auto Repair Shop (With Garage)	Multi-Storied Car Park
Automobile Wash	Newspaper Stand
Billboards, advertisements & advertising structure	Outdoor\commercial outdoor recreation
Bakery or Confectionery-Retail	Parking Lot (Commercial)
Bank & Financial Institution	Orphanage
Barber Shop	Pathological Lab
Beauty and Body Service	Pet Store

Permitted Commercial Uses	Permitted Commercial Uses
Bicycle Shop	Photocopying and Duplicating Services
Automobile Sales	Photofinishing Laboratory & Studio
Billiard Parlor \ Pool Hall	Pipelines and Utility Lines
Boarding and Rooming House	Post Office
Inter-City Bus Terminal	Preserved fruits & vegetables facility
Book Stall	Printing, Publishing, and Distributing
Building Material Sales or Storage (Indoors)	Professional Office
Bulk Mail and Packaging	Project Identification Signs
Bus Passenger Shelter	Project Office
Catering Service	Property Management Signs
Chinese Restaurant	Public Transport Facility
Cinema Hall	Real Estate Office
Clinic	Refrigerator or Large Appliance Repair
Coffee Shop \ Tea Stall	Resort
Commercial Office	Restaurant
Communication Service Facilities	Retail Shops \ Facilities
Communication Tower Within Permitted Height	Sales Office of Industries
Computer Maintenance and Repair Shop	Satellite Dish Antenna
Computer Sales & Services Shops	Shelter (Passers By)
Confectionery Shop	Shopping Mall \ Plaza
Conference Center	Slaughter House
Community Center	Social Forestry
Construction Company	Software Development Firm
Construction, Survey, Soil Testing Firms	Stationery Store
Courier Service	Sporting Goods and Toys Sales
Cyber Café	Super Store
Daycare Center (Commercial or Nonprofit)	Taxi Stand
Dental Laboratory	Telephone Exchanges
Department Stores, Furniture & Variety Stores	Book or Stationery Store
Diagnostic Center	Theater (Indoor)
Doctor \ Dentist Chamber	Toys and Hobby Goods Processing and Supplies
Department Stores	Training Centre
Drug Store or Pharmacy	Transmission Lines
Electrical and Electronic Equipment and	Veterinarian Clinics, Animal Hospitals, Kennels
Instruments Sales	and Boarding Facilities
Fast Food Establishment \ Food Kiosk	Vehicle Sales & Service, Leasing or Rental
Flowers, Nursery Stock and Florist Supplies	Utility Lines
Food Court	Warehousing
Freight Handling, Storage & Distribution	Water Pump \ Reservoir
Freight Transport Facility	Wood Products
Freight Yard	Woodlot
Source: Compiled by the MLIDD Project Team	

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 6: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Commercial Zone

Conditionally Permitted Commercial Uses	Conditionally Permitted Commercial Uses
Agricultural chemicals, pesticides\fertilizers shop	Broadcast studio\recording studio (no audience)
Amusement and Recreation (Indoors)	Indoor Amusement Centers, Game Arcades
Bicycle Assembly, Parts and Accessories	Indoor Theatre
Incineration Facility	Lithographic or Print Shop
Craft Workshop	Motor Vehicle Fueling Station \ Gas Station
Coffee Shop \ Tea Stall	Musical Instrument Sales or Repair
Concert Hall, Stage Shows	Optical Goods Sales
Construction, Survey, Soil Testing Firms	Painting and Wallpaper Sales
Container Yard	Paints and Varnishes
Energy Installation	Parking Lot
Fire \ Rescue Station	Patio Homes
Firm Equipment Sales & Service	Plantation (Except Narcotic Plant)
Fitness Centre	Postal Facilities
Flowers, Nursery Stock and Florist Supplies	Poultry
Forest Products Sales	Police Box \ Barrack
Fuel and Ice Dealers	Private Garages
Garages	Professional Office
Garden Center or Retail Nursery	Retail Shops Ancillary to Studio\workshop
Grain & Feed Mills	Stone \ Cut Stone Products Sales
Household appliance\furniture repair service	Trade Shows

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.4 Flood Flow Zone

The area over which the flow of floodwater during monsoon passes through is termed here as flood flow zone.

Purpose

The intent of the Flood Flow Zone is to protect adverse hydrological impact, human life, and health, minimize property damage, encourage appropriate construction practices, and minimize public and private losses due to the overflow of water. Additionally, this zone is intended to maintain the sound use and development of flood-prone areas and to restrict potential home buyers by notifying that property is in a flood area. The provisions of this zone are intended to minimize damage to public facilities and utilities such as water and gas mains, electric, telephone, and sewer lines, street, and bridges located in the floodplain, and prolonged business interruptions; and to minimize expenditures of public money for costly flood control projects and rescue and relief efforts associated with flooding.

Land Use Permitted

Table 3. 7: Permitted Land Use for Flood Flow Zone

Permitted Uses	Permitted Uses
Aquatic Recreation Facility (Without Structure)	Plantation (Except Narcotic Plant)
Dry Season Play Field	Static Transformer Stations
Marina \ Boating Facility	Transmission Lines
Pipelines and Utility Lines	Utility Lines

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 8: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Flood Flow Zone

Conditionally Permitted Uses	Conditionally Permitted Uses
Communication Tower Within Permitted Height	Poultry

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.4 Growth Center

According to the location theorists, "Such settlements which are nuclear or central to their influence area are called growth centers". In the context Bangladesh, Growth Centers are rural marketplaces that have been identified by the Planning Commission on the basis of socio-economic and administrative criteria for making development investment. There are about 8,000 rural marketplaces throughout Bangladesh that are popularly known as 'hat' or 'bazaar'. Realizing their importance in the rural sector, the government felt the need to upgrade them with some infrastructure facilities in order to enhance their efficiency. However, due to fund constraint, it was not possible to include all the 'hats' or 'bazaars' for development investment. Thus, initially 1,400 of them were selected in 1984 and later in 1993; another 700 'hats' or 'bazaars' were added to this list to take the final number to 2,100. In our planning area, there are some growth centers that contain substantially the following characteristics.

Purpose

- It incorporates a mix of uses that typically include or have the potential to include the following: retail, office, services, and another commercial, civic, recreational, industrial, and residential uses, within a densely developed, compact area;
- It incorporates existing or planned public spaces that promote social interaction, such as public parks, civic buildings (e.g., post office, municipal offices), community gardens, and other formal and informal places to gather;
- It is organized around one or more central places or focal points, such as prominent buildings of civic, cultural, or spiritual significance or a square;

 It results in compact concentrated areas of land development that are served by existing or planned infrastructure and are separated by rural countryside or working landscape

Land Use Permitted

Rural commercial center in the "Growth center" form is one of an important feature for rural economic sustainability. In a growth center, people can find their necessary service activity in an easily accessible distance apart from the urban area. In this sense, the permitted uses for growth center are the following:

Table 3. 9: Permitted Land Use for Growth Center

Permitted Uses	Permitted Uses
Accounting, Auditing or Bookkeeping Services	Garages
Addiction Treatment Center	Garden Center or Retail Nursery
Agricultural chemicals, pesticides\fertilizers shop	General Store
Agricultural Dwellings	Grain & Feed Mills
Agricultural Product Sales	Grocery Store
Dormitory	High School
Furniture Stores	Hotel or Motel
Ambulance Service	Household appliance and furniture repair service
Amusement and Recreation (Indoors)	Housing for Seasonal Firm Labor
Ancillary Dwelling	Indoor Amusement Centers
Animal Husbandry	Indoor Theatre
Antique Store	Jewelry and Silverware Sales
Appliance Store	Katcha Bazar
Auction Market	Loom (Cottage Industry)
Auto Repair Shop (With Garage)	Mosque, Place of Worship
Bank & Financial Office	Newspaper Stand
Barber Shop	NGO \ CBO Office
Barber Shop	Nursery School
Billboards, advertisements & advertising	Communication tower within the permitted
structure	height
Blacksmith	Optical Goods Sales
Boarding and Rooming House	Orphanage
Book or Stationery Store or Newsstand	Outdoor Fruit and Vegetable Markets
Bus Passenger Shelter	Outdoor Religious Facility (Eidgah)
Cinema Hall	Paints and Varnishes Shop
Cleaning \ Laundry Shop	Photo Studio
Coffee Shop \ Tea Stall	Photocopying and Duplicating Services
Cold Storage	Postal Facilities
College\Technical Training School \ Centers \	Electrical and Electronic Equipment and
Agro Based Trading	Instruments Sales
Communication Service Facilities	Public Utility Stations & Substations
Open Theater	Research organization (Agriculture \ Fisheries)
Community Center	Restaurant
Computer Maintenance and Repair	Retail Shops \ Facilities
Computer Sales & Services	Rickshaw \ Auto Rickshaw Stand
Confectionery	Satellite Dish Antenna
Courier Service	Sawmill
Craft Workshop	Shoe Repair or Shoeshine Shop (Small)

Permitted Uses	Permitted Uses
Cyber Café	Signboard \ Billboard
Dairy Farming	Slaughter House
Daycare Center (Commercial or Nonprofit)	Small Workshop
Department Stores	Social Forestry
Doctor \ Dentist Chamber	Specialized School: Dance, Art, Music & Others
Agro-based industry (rice mill, sawmill, cold	Specialized School: Dance, Art, Music, Physically
storage)	Challenged & Others
Drug Store or Pharmacy	Static Transformer Stations
Primary School	Storage & Warehousing
Emergency Shelter	Taxi Stand
Energy Installation	Television, Radio or Electronics Repair
Fabric Store	Theater (Indoor)
Family Welfare Center	Transmission Lines
Fast Food Establishment \ Food Kiosk	Truck Stand & Freight Terminal
Firm Equipment Sales & Service	Utility Lines
Fish Hatchery	Variety Stores
Fitness Centre	Vehicle, Leasing or Rental Service
Flowers, Nursery Stock	Veterinary Centre
Freight Transport Facility	Veterinary Clinic \ Center
Fuel and Ice Dealers	Wood Products
Funeral Services	Woodlot

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 10: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Growth Center

Conditionally Permitted Uses	Conditionally Permitted Uses
Artisan's Shop	Library
Auto Leasing or Rental Office	Motor Vehicle Fueling Station \ Gas Station
Beauty Parlor	Musical Instrument Sales or Repair
Building Maintenance\Cleaning Services (No	Preserved Fruits and Vegetables Facility \ Cold
Outside Storage)	Storage
Building Material Sales or Storage (Indoors)	Plantation (Except Narcotic Plant)
Carnivals and Fairs	Police Station
Circus	Poultry
Correctional Institution	Pet Store
Fire Brigade Station	Sports and Recreation Club
Freight Handling, Storage & Distribution	Stage Shows
Freight Yard	Temporary Rescue Shed
Guest House	Trade Shows

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

^{*} All of the commercial activities shall be located at growth center.

3.4.5 General Industrial Zone

Promoting the development of industrial areas as the primary locations for uses including manufacturing, repairs, warehousing, distribution, open-storage, waste materials treatment and recovery, and transport operating centers, the industrial zone has been earmarked. The development of inappropriate mixes of uses, such as office-based industry and retailing will not normally be encouraged here.

It is an objective to ensure that, normally, new buildings in primarily industrial areas are a single story with high ceilings to provide versatility and adaptability to accommodate a broad range of types of plant, machinery, and delivery vehicles throughout their design life. It is an objective to ensure that the likely demand for car parking and delivery vehicle facilities are fully met within the site, to apply the highest standards of design, hard and soft landscaping and to ensure that pedestrian access is provided and that provision is made for public transport.

Purpose

The intent of this zone is to accommodate certain industrial uses which, based on their operational characteristics, is incompatible with residential, social, medical, and commercial environs. As a result, the establishment of such zones shall be restricted to areas geographically buffered from such environs, and the operations of such uses monitored by performance standards to ensure environmental compatibility.

- The purpose and intent of industrial zone are to provide areas in appropriate locations where various light and heavy industrial operations can be conducted without creating hazards to surrounding land uses. Industrial zones are cohesive, planned tracts, with all elements sharing the same or compatible architectural and landscaping themes within a parcel.
- Areas intended to accommodate a variety of industrial establishments which: 1) employ high environmental quality standards; 2) may function as an integral part of an overall development area; and, 3) have minimal impacts on adjacent uses.
- The purpose and intent of General industrial zone is to provide areas in appropriate locations for certain types of light manufacturing, processing or fabrication, warehousing establishments of non-objectionable products or adjacent uses because they are characterized by a minimum of material, processes, or machinery likely to cause undesirable effects upon nearby or adjacent residential or commercial property.

General Industrial Zone is to accommodate Green, Orange A, Orange B types of industries of Department of Environment (DOE) prepared categories, and Urban Area Plan designated light industries and general industries along with some other new types. Here the industries will not be noxious and heavy.

Land Use Permitted

Table 3. 11: Permitted Land Use for General Industrial Zone

Permitted General Industrial Uses	Permitted General Industrial Uses
Aluminum products	Perfumes, cosmetics
Artificial Fiber Production	Pharmaceutical Industry
Assembling and manufacturing of clocks and	Assembling and manufacturing of electrical and
watches	Electronic home products etc.
Photocopying and Duplicating Services	Photographic Film Factory
Plastic & rubber goods (excluding PVC)	Pipelines and Utility Lines
Assembling and manufacturing of toys (except	Production of utensils and souvenirs of brass and
plastic items)	bronze
Assembling of motor vehicles	Police Box \ Barrack
Assembling of telephones	Power Loom
ATM Booth	Printing and writing ink manufacturing Industry
Automatic rice mill.	Printing Press
Bakery	Printing, Publishing, and Distributing
Bank & Financial Institution	Processing: fish, meat, and food
Manufacture of industrial tools, equipment, and	Processing and bottling of drinking water and
machinery	carbonated drinks
Blacksmith	Production of artificial leather goods
Bus Passenger Shelter	Production of Comb, hair band, hair clip etc.
Chocolate and lozenge Factory	Production of gold ornaments
Cinema Hall	Production of Pin, board pin, U Pin etc.
Clinic and Pathological lab	Production of powder milk/condensed milk/dairy
Cold storage	Production of shoes and leather goods
Communication Tower within Permitted Height	Production of spectacles frames
Confectionery Shop	Public Transport Facility
Dry-cleaning	Repairing of refrigerators
Edible oil	Restaurant
Effluent Treatment Plant	Retail Shops \ Facilities
Electric cable	Salt Industry
Engineering works	Salt production
Fabric washing Plant	Salvage Processing
Factory for production of chocolate and lozenge	Salvage Yards
Fire \ Rescue Station	Satellite Dish Antenna
Flour (large) Mill	Sawmill, Chipping, and Pallet Mill
Freight Transport Facility	Shelter (Passers By)
Bicycle Assembly, Parts and Accessories	Shoes and leather goods production
Galvanizing	Soap
Garments and sweater Factory	Social Forestry
Glass factory	Sodium silicate Factory
Glue (excluding animal glue)	Spinning mill
Grinding/husking wheat, rice, turmeric, chilly,	Television, Radio or Electronics Repair (No
pulses – machine above 0 Horse Power	Outside Storage)
Grocery Store	Starch and glucose factory
Hotel, multi-storied commercial building.	Stone grinding, cutting, and polishing
Household appliance and furniture repair service	Sports goods Production

Permitted General Industrial Uses	Permitted General Industrial Uses
Ice-cream	Tea processing
Jute mill	Tire re-treading
Lime	Transmission Lines
Machine Sheds	Truck Stop & Washing or Freight Terminal
Manufacture of Agricultural tools, equipments	Utensils made of clay and china clay/sanitary
and small machinery.	wares (ceramics)
Furniture Manufacture of wood/iron\aluminum	Utility Lines
Manufacturing of wooden vessel	Water Pump \ Reservoir
Match Factory	Water Purification Plant
Meat and Poultry (Packing & Processing)	Weaving and handloom
Metal utensils/spoons etc.	Wood Products
Mosque, Place of Worship	Wood treatment
Motor vehicles repairing works	Wood/iron/aluminum Furniture production
Newspaper Stand	Woodlot
Packaging Industries	

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 12: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for General Industrial Zone

Conditionally Permitted General Industrial Uses	Conditionally Permitted General Industrial Uses
Amusement and Recreation (Indoors)	Lithographic or Print Shop
Appliance Store	Manufacturing of Artificial flower
Assembling and manufacturing of clocks and	Assembling and manufacturing of electrical and
watches	Electronic home products etc.
Medical and surgical instrument production	Motor Vehicle Fueling Station \ Gas Station
Outside Bulk Storage	Motorcycle Sales Outlet
Assembling and manufacturing of toys (except	Assembling of motorcycles, bicycles, and toy
plastic items)	cycles
Musical instruments	Outdoor Fruit and Vegetable Markets
Assembling of scientific and mathematical	Photographic lab (except ultraviolet and infra-
instruments	red)
Assembling of telephones	Overhead Water Storage Tanks
Bamboo and cane goods	Painting and Wallpaper Sales
Book-binding	Paints and Varnishes
Candle Production	Parking Lot
Carpet and mat production	Parking Lot (Commercial)
Cork items Production	Pen and ball-pen Factory
Cyber Café	Production of artificial leather goods
Daycare Center (Commercial or Nonprofit)	Plantation (Except Narcotic Plant)
Doctor \ Dentist Chamber	Private Garages
Electrical and electronic equipment and	Re-packing of milk powder (excluding
instruments sales	production)
Employee Housing	Laundry
Energy Installation	Retail Shops Ancillary to Studio \ Workshop
Fast Food Establishment \ Food Kiosk	Rope and coir mat production

Conditionally Permitted General Industrial Uses	Conditionally Permitted General Industrial Uses
Garages	Sports goods (excluding plastic made items)
Gold ornaments Production	Super Store
Grain & Feed Mills	Tea packing (excluding processing)
Incineration Facility	Washing Plant

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.6 Heavy Industrial Zone

The purpose and intent of Heavy Industrial Zone are to provide areas in appropriate locations where various heavy industrial operations can be conducted without creating hazards to surrounding land uses. Areas are intended to accommodate manufacturing and fabricating establishments that are generally characterized as producing noise, vibration, heavy freight traffic, fumes, and other forms of pollution which may be objectionable to adjacent uses is characterized as Heavy Industrial Zone. Heavy industries are those industries listed as red industries in the DOE Industry type list and industries listed in the Urban Area Plan as noxious industries including mining/quarrying.

Purpose

- To confine heavy, noisy, and vibrating industries as they harm human living in the surrounding area.
- To ensure that industrial development achieves high environmental standards of cleaner production, waste disposal, noise, and air quality
- To encourage the design and construction of energy efficient, functional, and flexible industrial and commercial facilities.
- To restrict heavy and noxious industrial developments along major approach routes and major roads.

Land Use Permitted

Table 3. 13: Permitted Land Use for Heavy Industrial Zone

Permitted Heavy Industrial Uses	Permitted Heavy Industrial Uses
Acids and their salts (organic or inorganic)	Phosphorus and its Compounds/Derivatives
Industry	Industry
Animal Glue	Other Chemicals Industry
Artificial Rubber Industry	Outside Bulk Storage
Asbestos Factory	Paper and Pulp Mill
ATM Booth	Pesticides, Fungicides and Herbicides Industry
Bank & Financial Institution	Ordnance Factory
Basic Industrial Chemicals Industry	Photo Films,
Battery Industry	Photo papers and Photo Chemicals Industry
Bicycle Assembly, Parts and Accessories	Bus Passenger Shelter

Permitted Heavy Industrial Uses	Permitted Heavy Industrial Uses
Bitumen Industry	Pipelines and Utility Lines
Chemical Industry	Board Mills
Chlorine, Fluorine, Bromine, Iodine, and their	Plastic Raw Materials (PVC, PP/Iron, Polyester in
Compounds/Derivatives Industry	etc.) Factory
Carbon rod Industry	Police Box \ Barrack
Cement Industry	Power plant
Chemical dyes, Polish, Varnish, Enamel Paint	Public Transport Facility
Factory	
Refrigerator/Air-conditioner/Air-cooler	Raw materials of Medicines and Basic Drugs
manufacturing	Industry
Communication Tower Within Permitted Height	Refractory
Detergent Factory	Re-rolling Mills
Distillery	Road Network
Effluent Treatment Plant	Rodenticide Industry
Electroplating	Satellite Dish Antenna
Explosive Industry	Saw Mills
Fabric Dyeing & Chemical Processing Industry	Scrap industry
Fiber-glass Factory	Sewage Treatment Plant
Fire \ Rescue Station	Shelter (Passers By)
Flood Control Structures	Ship Manufacturing
Formaldehyde Industry	Social Forestry
Fuel Oil Refinery	Sugar Mill
Grocery Store	Tannery
Heavy Engineering Workshop	Tire and Tubes
Heavy Repairing of Motor Vehicles	Tobacco Processing, Cigarette/Bidi Factory
Hospital	Transmission Lines
Incineration Facility	Truck Stop & Washing
Industrial Estate	TSP Fertilizer Factory
Industrial Gas (Oxygen, Nitrogen & Carbon-	Various Products made from Petroleum and Coal
dioxide) Industry	Industry
Iron and Steel Mill	Non-iron Basic Metals Industry
Jute Mill	Utility Lines
Life-Saving Drugs Industry	Urea Fertilizer Factory
Lumber and building supply	Waste Incinerator
Metallic Boat Manufacturing	Water Pump \ Reservoir
Mosque, Place of Worship	Water Treatment Plant
Murat of Potash Manufacturing	Wooden Boat Manufacturing
Newspaper Stand	Woodlot

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 14: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Heavy Industrial Zone

Conditionally Permitted Heavy Industrial Uses	Conditionally Permitted Heavy Industrial Uses
Amusement and Recreation (Indoors)	Machine Sheds
Cyber Café	Motor Vehicle Fueling Station \ Gas Station

Conditionally Permitted Heavy Industrial Uses	Conditionally Permitted Heavy Industrial Uses
Daycare Center (Commercial or Nonprofit)	Nitrogen Compound Industry
Doctor \ Dentist Chamber	Parking Lot
Employee Housing	Parking Lot (Commercial)
Energy Installation	Plantation (Except Narcotic Plant)
Freight Transport Facility	Private Garages
Garages	Retail Shops Ancillary to Studio \ Workshop

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.7 Mixed Use Zone

The Residential- Commercial- General Industrial zone is intended to achieve cohabitation of uses while ensuring that negative impacts on residents are minimized. The spaces created in this zone are intended to encourage a diminished need for motorized travel and shall possess characteristics of all of the three- Residential, Commercial, and Industrial.

Purpose

The main purpose of this zone is to support the diversification and expansion of the area's industrial base and employment growth as well as to facilitate investment in a wide range of industrial and related activities, with efficient land utilization and provision of infrastructure. To make provision for small-scale services that support surrounding industrial activities, or which meet the needs of the local workforce is a primary aim of this type of Land Use. Provide convenient access for the area and regional residents to industrial goods, services, and employment opportunities, too, is an important purpose of this zone.

Land Use Permitted

Table 3. 15: Permitted Land Use for Mixed Use Zone

Permitted Mixed Uses	Permitted Mixed Uses
Accounting, Auditing or Bookkeeping Services	Fire \ Rescue Station
Antique Store	General Store
Appliance Store	Grocery Store
ATM Booth	Guest House
Auditorium, Coliseum, Meeting Halls, and Conference	Service stations, full service (with minor
Facilities, Convention	repair)
Auto Leasing or Rental Office	Landscape and Horticultural Services
Auto Paint Shop	Mosque, Place of Worship
Auto Parts and Accessory Sales (Indoors)	Newspaper Stand
Auto Repair Shop (With Garage)	Nursery School
Automobile Driving Academy	Photocopying and Duplicating Services
Automobile Sales	Pipelines and Utility Lines
Automobile Wash	Police Box \ Barrack

Permitted Mixed Uses	Permitted Mixed Uses
Bakery or Confectionery-Retail	Primary School
Bank & Financial Institution	Project Identification Signs
Barber Shop	Property Management Signs
Bicycle Assembly, Parts and Accessories	Public Transport Facility
Bicycle Shop	Rickshaw \ Auto Rickshaw Stand
Billboards, Advertisements, and Advertising Structure	Satellite Dish Antenna
Billiard Parlor \ Pool Hall	Service Garage
Blacksmith	Hospital
Boarding and Rooming House	Sewage Treatment Plant
Book or Stationery Store or Newsstand	Shelter (Passers By)
Bulk Mail and Packaging	Shoe Repair or Shoeshine Shop (Small)
Bus Passenger Shelter	Social Forestry
Children's Park	Social organization
Cleaning \ Laundry Shop	Solid Waste Recycling Plant
Commercial Recreational Buildings	Special Dwelling
Communication Service Facilities	Transmission Lines
Communication Tower within Permitted Height	Utility Lines
Confectionery Shop	Water Pump \ Reservoir
Construction, Survey, Soil Testing Firms	Woodlot
Courier Service	

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 16: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Mixed Use Zone

Conditionally Permitted Mixed Uses	Conditionally Permitted Mixed Uses
Agricultural chemicals, pesticides\fertilizers shop	Freight Transport Facility
Amusement and Recreation (Indoors)	Garages
Auction Market	Garden Center or Retail Nursery
Beauty and Body Service	Government Office
Gaming Clubs	Grain & Feed Mills
Building Material Sales or Storage (Indoors)	Health Office, Dental Laboratory, Clinic or Lab
Bulk Fuel Sales Depot	Hotel or Motel
Coffee Shop \ Tea Stall	Household Appliance & Furniture repair service
Computer Maintenance and Repair	Incineration Facility
Computer Sales & Services	Indoor Theatre
Concert Hall, Stage Shows	Jewelry and Silverware Sales
Condominium or Apartment	Lithographic or Print Shop
Conference Center	Market (Bazar)
Construction Company	Musical Instrument Sales or Repair
Correctional Institution	Outdoor Fruit and Vegetable Markets
Counseling Services	Painting and Wallpaper Sales
Craft Workshop	Paints and Varnishes
Cyber Café	Pet Store
Daycare Center (Commercial or Nonprofit)	Photofinishing Laboratory & Studio
Department Stores, Furniture & Variety Stores	Plantation

Conditionally Permitted Mixed Uses	Conditionally Permitted Mixed Uses
Drug Store or Pharmacy	Project Office
Employee Housing	Psychiatric Hospital
Energy Installation	Refrigerator or Large Appliance Repair
Fabric Store	Restaurant
Fast Food Establishment \ Food Kiosk	Retail Shops \ Facilities
Firm Equipment Sales & Service	Retail Shops Ancillary to Studio \ Workshop
Fitness Centre	Sporting Goods and Toys Sales
Flowers, Nursery Stock and Florist Supplies	Sports & Recreation Club, Firing Range: Indoor
Forest Products Sales	Telephone Exchanges
Building Maintenance \ Cleaning Services, No	Television, Radio or Electronics Repair (No Outside
Outside Storage	Storage)

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.8 Open Space

The primary uses in these areas include playgrounds, parks, and other areas for outdoor activities, sports centers, sports pitches, outdoor recreation, and landscaped areas. High standards of accessibility are essential in this zone. Accessibility standard is related to the use of that particular open space. For example, local amenity areas and playgrounds may require emphasis on access for pedestrians and cyclists. Sports Centers serving a wider catchments area will require accessibility by public transport and car users.

Purpose

To provide for the active and passive recreational needs of the city and the protection of its bountiful natural resources as well as to protect the natural and aesthetic qualities of the area for the general welfare of the community. The purpose of this zone is:

- To provide for, protect and improve the provision, attractiveness, accessibility, and amenity value of public open space and amenity areas.
- To provide for, protect, and improve the provision, attractiveness, and accessibility of public open space intended for use of recreational or amenity purposes. The only development that is incidental to, or contributes to the enjoyment of open space, amenity, or recreational facilities will be permitted within this zone.
- To preserve and provide for open space and recreational amenities. The zoning objective seeks to provide recreational and amenity resources for urban and rural populations subject to strict development controls. Only community facilities and other recreational uses will be considered and encouraged by the Planning Authority.

Land Use Permitted

Table 3. 17: Permitted Land Use for Open Space

Permitted Open Space Uses	Permitted Open Space Uses
Botanical Garden & Arboretum	Playing Field
Bus Passenger Shelter	Social Forestry
Carnivals and Fairs	Special Function Tent
Circus	Tennis Club
Landscape and Horticultural Services	Transmission Lines
Memorial Structure	Urban-Nature Reserve
Open Theater	Utility Lines
Park and Recreation Facilities (General)	Woodlot
Pipelines and Utility Lines	Zoo
Plantation (Except Narcotic Plant)	

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 18: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Open Space

Conditionally Permitted Open Space Uses	Conditionally Permitted Open Space Uses
Communication Tower Within Permitted Height	Motorized Recreation
Fitness Centre	Trade Shows
Flowers, Nursery Stock and Florist Supplies	

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.9 Urban Residential Zone

Urban Residential Zone is intended primarily for housing development but may also include a range of other uses particularly those that have the potential to foster the development of new residential communities such as schools, small shops, doctor's chambers, and open space like playing fields and so on. Limited Commercial facilities within this zone shall be planned and developed as an integral retail or business unit which, comply with the planned mixed-use concept of the Urban Area Plan.

Purpose

The prime objective of this zone is to provide the space for living as well as to meet the daily needs of the residents. The main purposes of this zone are:

- To provide for the residential development, associated services and to protect and improve residential amenities.
- To improve the quality of existing residential areas and strengthen the provision of local community services and amenities.

- To control unscheduled development on individual lots or tracts, promote economic and efficient land use.
- To provide for a variety of housing types and densities to meet current and future residential needs.
- To provide an appropriate mix of house sizes, types, and tenures in order to meet household needs; to promote balanced communities, and to promote higher densities in the development center to facilitate day and evening activity and ensure a 'living' center.

The urban areas that are already densely and haphazardly built are termed here as Spontaneous Residential Zone. These zones primarily support living with some civic facilities. The main purpose of this Land Use zone is to provide enough space for residents. There will have some supporting uses, too, for the residents.

The areas that have some scope to develop as a planned area are declared as Planned Residential Zone. In Planned Residential Zone, there will have a variety of supporting uses such as small retail, parking, post box etc. with primarily residential use. The planned residential area in the neighborhood form should be followed for new urban development.

The neighborhood is a walk able community in human scale, with a frequently interconnected street network which weaves a mix of housing types, and small local scale retail and service uses that serve the local population. The services designed here are in walking distances considering the day to day needs.

Land Use Permitted

Table 3. 19: Permitted Land Use for Urban Residential Zone

Permitted Urban Residential Uses	Permitted Urban Residential Uses
All Types of Residential House	High School
Apartment Housing	Children's Park (Must Have Parking)
Artisan's Shop	Housing for Seasonal Firm Labor
Assisted Living or Elderly Home	Housing Project
ATM Booth	Landscape and Horticultural Services
Barber Shop	Memorial Structure (Ancillary)
Bill Payment Booth	Monument (Neighborhood Scale)
Boarding and Rooming House	Mosque, Place of Worship
Book Stall	Newspaper Stand
CBO Office	Nursery School
Child Daycare \ Preschool	Orphanage
Household Appliance and Furniture Repair	Photocopying and Duplicating Services (No
Service (No Outside Storage)	Outside Storage)
Cleaning \ Laundry Shop	Pipelines and Utility Lines
Communication Service Facilities	Playing Field
Communication Tower Within Permitted Height	Primary School
Community Center	Private Garages (Ancillary Use)
Condominium or Apartment	Project Identification Signs
Confectionery Shop	Property Management Signs

Permitted Urban Residential Uses	Permitted Urban Residential Uses
Cottage	Public Transport Facility
Cultural Exhibits and Libraries	Retail Shops \ Facilities
Cyber Café	Satellite Dish Antenna
Daycare Center (Commercial or Nonprofit)	Shelter (Passers By)
Departmental Stores	Shoe Repair or Shoeshine Shop (Small)
Doctor \ Dentist Chamber	Special Dwelling
Dormitory	Flowers, Nursery Stock and Florist Supplies
Drug Store or Pharmacy	Stationery Store
Dwelling	Temporary tent for Permitted Function
Eidgah	Temporary Tent
Employee housing (Guards)\Ancillary Use	Transmission Lines
Fast Food Establishment \ Food Kiosk	Urban-Nature Reserve
Fitness Centre	Utility Lines
Specialized School: Dance, Art, Music, Physically	Uses in Neighborhood Center* (Where
Challenged & Others	Neighborhood Center exists)
Gaming Clubs	Water Pump \ Reservoir
General Store	Woodlot
Grocery Store	

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee following appropriate procedure while the application meets the criteria mentioned in the requirement.

Table 3. 20: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Urban Residential Zone

Conditionally Permitted Urban Residential Uses	Conditionally Permitted Urban Residential Uses
Addiction Treatment Center	Graveyard \ Cemetery
Amusement and Recreation (Indoors)	Guest House
Art Gallery, Art Studio \ Workshop	Market (Katcha Bazaar) Place
Automobile Driving Academy	Neighborhood Co-Operative Office
Beauty and Body Service	Optical Goods Sales
Billiard Parlor \ Pool Hall	Outdoor Café
Building Maintenance \ Cleaning Services	Overhead Water Storage Tanks
Bus Passenger Shelter	Paints and Varnishes Store
Coffee Shop \ Tea Stall	Parking Lot
Community Hall	Patio Homes
Correctional Institution	Photofinishing Laboratory
Courier Service	Plantation (Except Narcotic Plant)
Crematorium	Police Station
Electrical Sub Station	Post Office
Emergency Shelter	Postal Facilities
Energy Installation	Row House
Fire Brigade Station	Slaughter House

^{*} Permit of Neighborhood Center Facilities in absence of formal neighborhood should be subject to Land Use Permit Committee.

Conditionally Permitted Urban Residential Uses	Conditionally Permitted Urban Residential Uses
Flood Management Structure	Sports and Recreation Club
Fruit Markets	Static Transformer Stations
Funeral Services	Telephone Sub Station
Furniture & Variety Stores	Temporary Rescue Shed
Garages	Tennis Club
Garden Center or Retail Nursery	Tourist Home or Resort

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.10 Waterbody

Waterbody serves the natural flow of water along their alignment.

Purpose

This zone tends to preserve the flow and level of water across all seasons along with their natural alignment. Upazila area is covered by a network of natural water body including river, canal, and pond. To promote and provide environmentally safe and sound living for the people of the area and for the future generation, water body has an immensely importance. Waterbody should be preserved not only for environmental concern but also for active and passive recreation purposes.

Land Use Permitted

The following uses in the tables are proposed to be applicable for this zone only.

Table 3. 21: Permitted Land Use for Waterbody

Permitted Administrative Uses	Permitted Administrative Uses
Aquatic Recreation Facility (Without Structure)	Utility Lines
Fishing Club (Non-structural)	Water Parks

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 22: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Waterbody

Conditionally Permitted Administrative Uses	Conditionally Permitted Administrative Uses
Marina \ Boating Facility	Water-based Recreation

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

3.4.11 Water Retention Area

Retaining water is the main purpose of this type of Land Use.

Land Use Permitted

The following uses in the tables are proposed to be applicable for this zone only.

Table 3. 23: Permitted Land Use for Water Retention Area

Permitted Uses	Permitted Uses
Aquatic Recreation Facility (Without Structure)	Utility Lines
Fishing Club (non-structural)	Water Parks

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Land Use Conditionally Permitted

The following uses may be permitted or disallowed in this zone after review and approval by the authority/committee.

Table 3. 24: Conditionally Permitted Land Use for Water Retention Area

Conditionally Permitted Uses	Conditionally Permitted Uses
Marina \ Boating Facility	Water-based Recreation

Source: Compiled by the MUDP Project Team

Restricted Uses

All use except permitted and conditionally permitted uses.

CHAPTER 04: CONCLUSION

4.1 Concluding Remarks

The Urban Area Plan of Mirsharai Upazila consists of the plans for Baroiarhat and Mirsharai Paurashava as identified in the Structure Plan for the Upazila. Since the Urban Area Plan is mainly indicative further measures should be taken during implementation.

In the development process of the Upazila, coordination among all local authorities within Mirsharai Upazila will be necessary for integrated development encompassing the potentials of both urban and rural areas. There is scope for local government authorities for cooperation and collaboration among themselves for local development in a comprehensive manner. It is expected that the Urban Area Plan prepared under the current project will provide essential tools for integrated development at Mirsharai Upazila.

ANNEXURE-A: PROJECT TEAM

A. Key Professionals

Serial No.	Name	Position Assigned
01	Ahmed Akhtaruzzaman	Project Director
02	Md. Ahshan Habib	Project Manager
03	Zakia Sultana	Planner
04	Md. Saifur Rahman	Planner
05	Yearunnessa Khanam	Assistant Planner

B. Individual Consultants

Serial No.	Name	Position Assigned
01	Sikder Saeeduzzaman	Urban Planner
02	Adil Hasan	Hydrologist

C. Supporting Staff

Serial No.	Name	Position Assigned
01	Md. Monir Hossain	Draftsman (Grade-1)
02	S. M. Saidul Islam	Draftsman (Grade-2)
03	Md. Shahinur Rahman Sarkar	Draftsman (Grade-3)
04	Md. Nazrul Islam	Draftsman (Grade-4)
05	Md. Raju Ahamed	Tracer
06	Renu Mia	Tracer

ANNEXURE-B: PHOTOGRAPHS





Photograph-1 & 2: "Art Competition, 2018- Children Thought About Mirsharai Upazila" at Zila Parishad Auditorium in Mirsharai Upazila under Development Plan for Mirsharai Upazila, Chattogram District: Risk Sensitive Land Use Plan (2017-2037) Project





Photograph-3 & 4: Seminar on MUDP Project at Zila Parishad Auditorium in Mirsharai Upazila





Photograph-5 & 6: PIC Meeting was held on May, 2018 under MUDP Project





Photograph-7 & 8: Conducting Urban PRA at Ward No. 07 in Mirsharai Paurashava and Ward No. 05 in Baroiarhat Paurashava





Photograph-9 & 10: Conducting Rural PRA at 01 No. Karerhat Union and 12 No. Khaiyachhara Union in Mirsharai Upazila



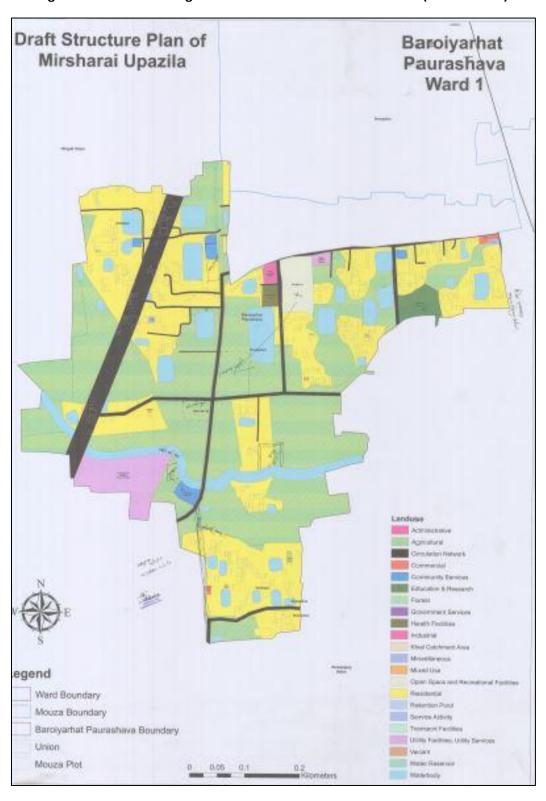


Photograph-11 & 12: Participation of Young Generation Group named "University Student Association of Mirsharai (USAM)"

ANNEXURE-C: PUBLIC HEARING COMMENTS

1. Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava

Figure 1.1: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava (Ward No. 01)



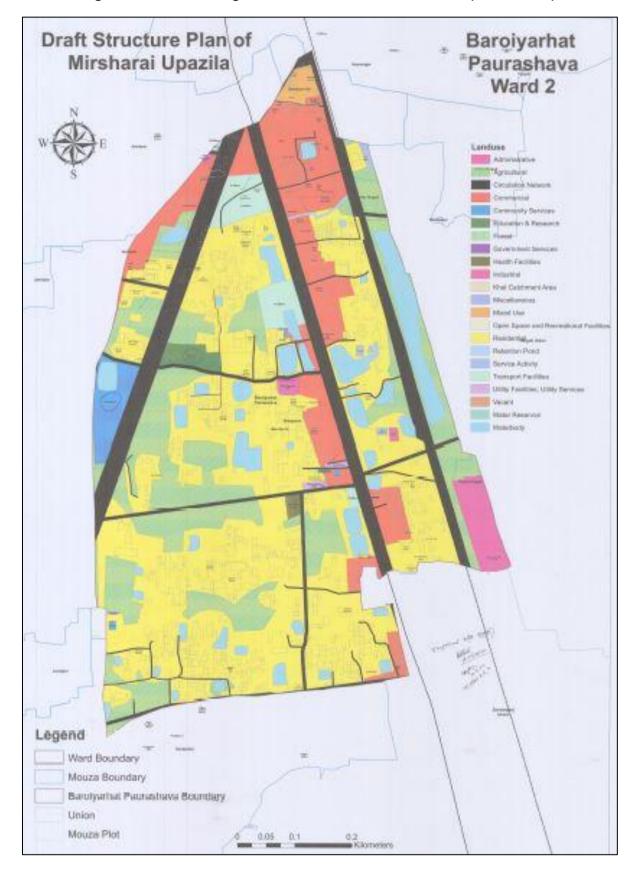


Figure 1.2: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava (Ward No. 02)

Baroiyarhat Draft Structure Plan of Paurashava Mirsharai Upazila Ward 3 Landose School A Research The STI Facilities Ahol Galdwent Area Doen Space and Po Legend Pacitions Felenton Parti Ward Roundally Eartis friedy Tempel Fodo Mouza Boundary Unity Footbee, Unity Berri Barolyamat Paukashava Boundary Medical Water Reserved 0.14 0 0.0350.07 Union Thickely. Kilometers Mouza Plot

Figure 1.3: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava (Ward No. 03)

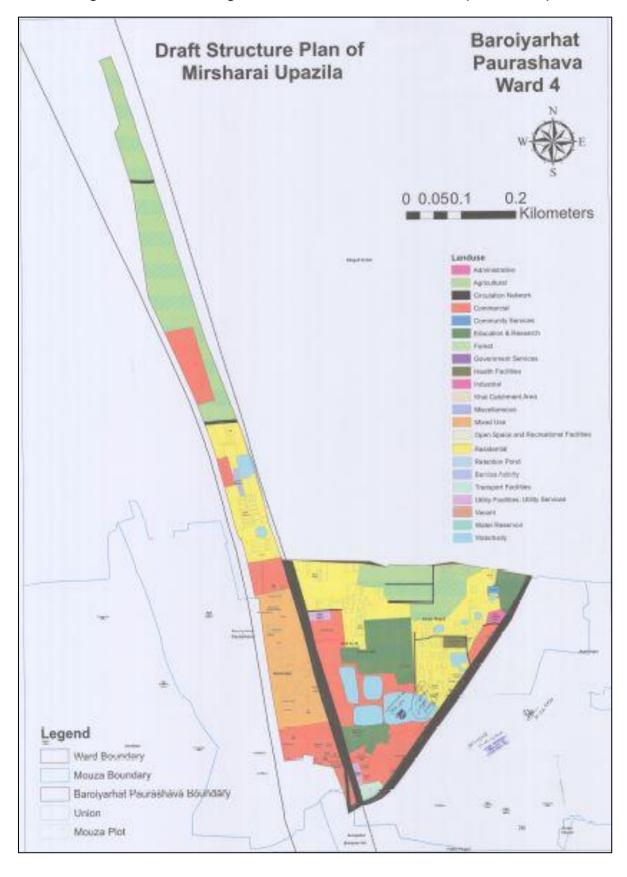


Figure 1.4: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava (Ward No. 04)

Baroiyarhat Draft Structure Plan of Paurashava Mirsharai Upazila Ward 5 Lambuse April April 10 Agricultural Commental Currently Services Education & Research Person Consenses Senios Hours Facilities struct Continuent Arms Moved time Open Space and Represional Partition Plosidential Service Activity Transport Fundame Lighty Parameter, Milital Services Vecent Major (Tenantic) Vasebedy 2002 Legend Ward Boundary Mouza Boundary Barolyarhet Paurashave Boundary 0 0.05 0.1 Union Kilometers Mouza Plot

Figure 1.5: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava (Ward No. 05)

Draft Structure Plan of Baroiyarhat Paurashava Mirsharai Upazila Ward 6 Misself Class Legend Ward Boundary Retention Point Service Activity Mouza Boundary Transport Facilities Beroiyarhet Paurashava Boundary DRIVE BORBUL UNITS SAYSON. Union 00.03705075 0.15 Kilometers werest Mouza Plot

Figure 1.6: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava (Ward No. 06)

Baroiyarhat Draft Structure Plan of Paurashava Mirsharai Upazila Ward 7 Landuse Administrative Aprovious Connunty Sensor Emportor & Research Government Services Health Facilities Industrial **Kind Catchment Area** Mixed the Open Space and Recreational Facilities Legend Resimental Reterior Pond Ward Boundary Sensos Activity Mouza Boundary Tompot Facilities Unity Feinlites: Utilly Services Baroiyarhat Paurashava Boundary Vacient 0.14 0 0.0350.07 Union Mate: Reservoir Kilometers ********* Mouza Plot

Figure 1.7: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava (Ward No. 07)

Baroiyarhat **Draft Structure Plan of** Paurashava Mirsharai Upazila Ward 8 LOUI Health Factions Industrial Khal Catalwart Avea Manthematic Meedlier Legend Residential. Retemon Pond Ward Boundary Senica Activity Tumpor Facebox Mouza Boundary Barbiyarhat Paurashava Boundary Vacant 0.15 Water Ryse 00.0375075 Kilometers Mouza Plot

Figure 1.8: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava (Ward No. 08)

Baroiyarhat Draft Structure Plan of Paurashava Mirsharai Upazila Ward 9 Landuse ASTROPORTOR Agrostoni Circulation National Coverantly Services Billioniter & Research Health Facilities Khal Cetchmani Aras MINOROROPA . Month Use Open Space and Resembled Pao Residential Rotanton Pales Pre-Sanca Admiry Transport Facilities Usby Parities, Utilia Services Water Reservoir WMMISody Legend Ward Boundary Mouza Boundary Darolyarhat Paul ashava Bou stary Union 00.01725035 0.07 Kilometers Mouza Plot

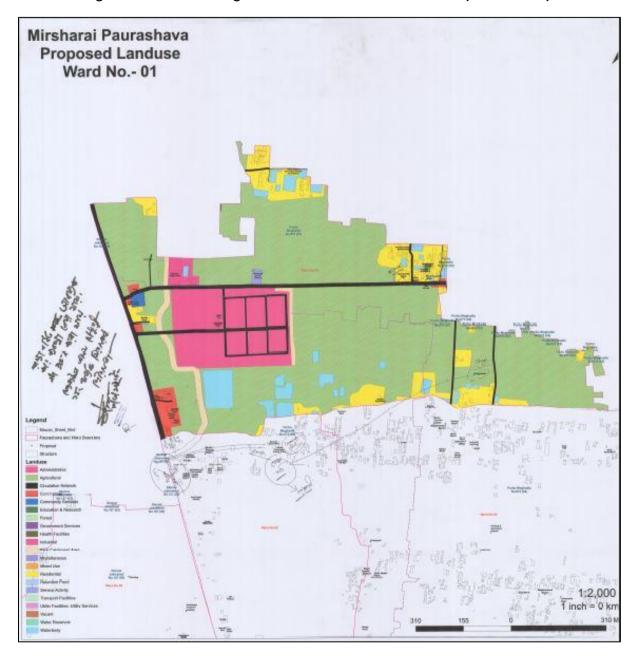
Figure 1.9: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava (Ward No. 09)

Draft Structure Plan of Baroiyarhat Mirsharai Upazila Paurashava BARANYARAT Proposed Landuse Commercial Zone Legend Khal Catchment Area Ward Boundary Mixed Use Mouza Boundary Urban Afea Barolyarhat Paurashava Boundary Road Union Rural Settlement Mouza Plot 0 0.150.3 0.6 Water Retention Area Kilometers Rail_Line Dhaka_Chattrogram Highway

Figure 1.10: Public Hearing Comments of Baroiarhat Paurashava

2. Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava

Figure 2.1: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava (Ward No. 01)



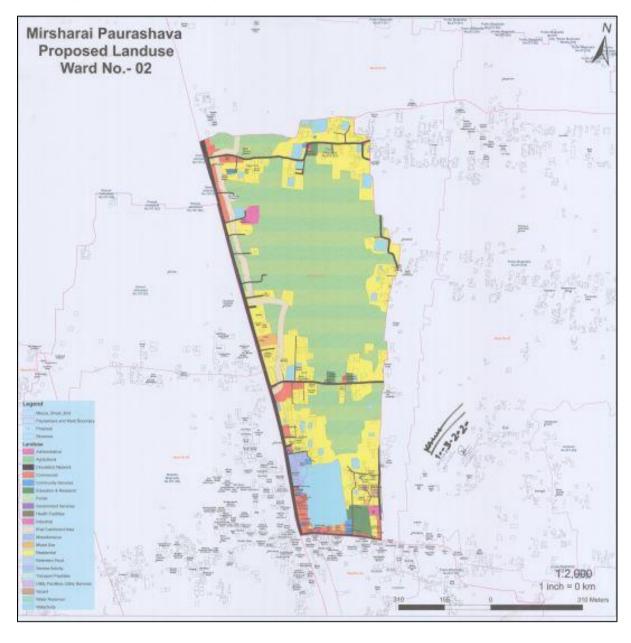


Figure 2.2: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava (Ward No. 02)

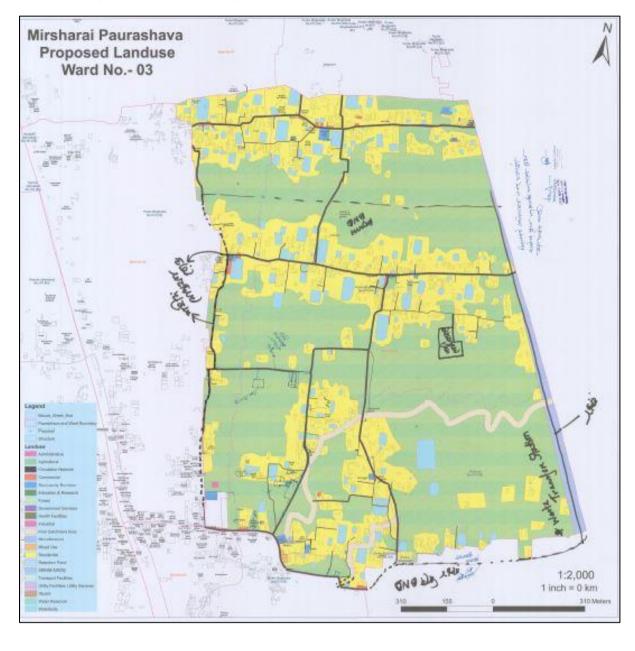


Figure 2.3: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava (Ward No. 03)

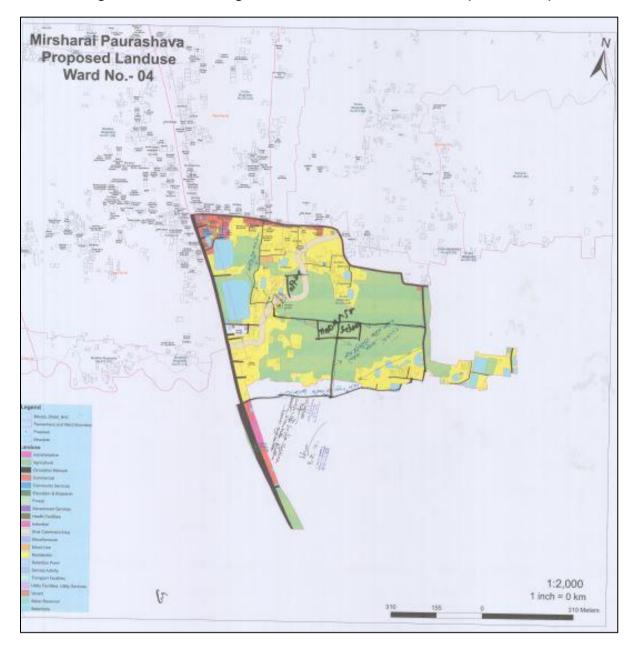


Figure 2.4: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava (Ward No. 04)

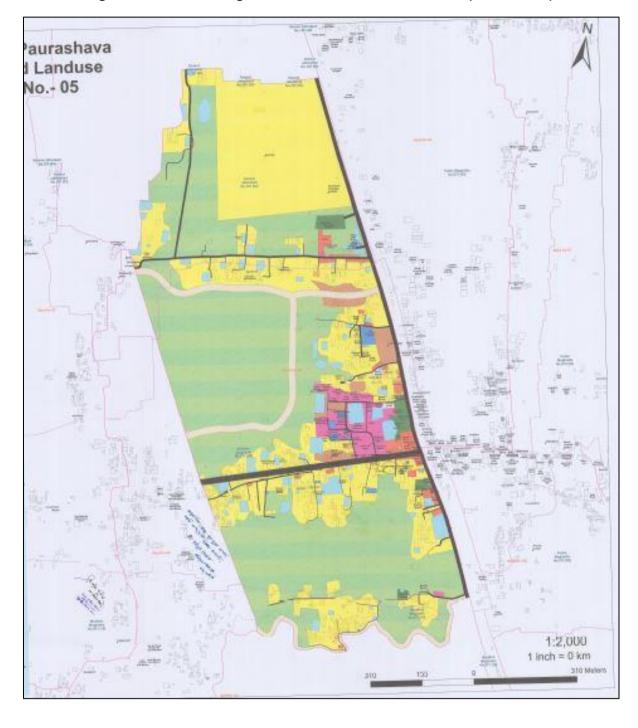


Figure 2.5: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava (Ward No. 05)

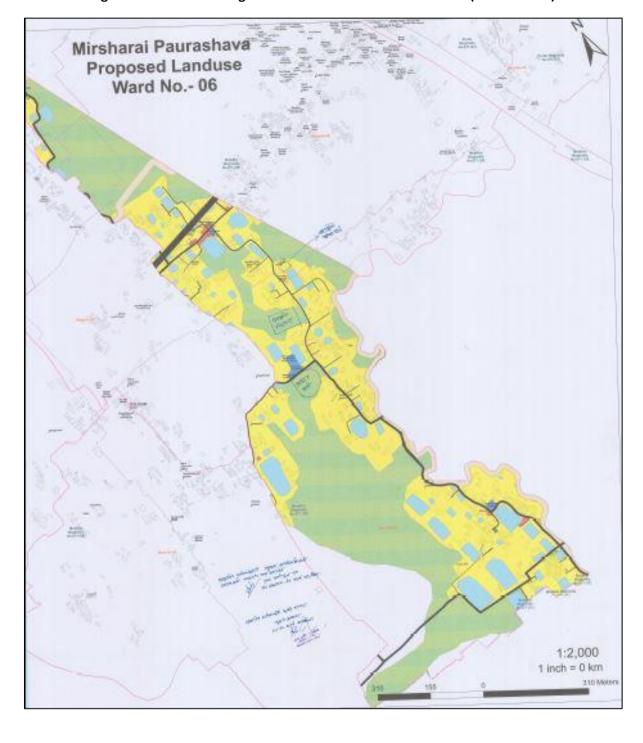


Figure 2.6: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava (Ward No. 06)

Mirsharai Paurashava Proposed Landuse Ward No.- 07 -1:2,000 inch = 0 km

Figure 2.7: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava (Ward No. 07)

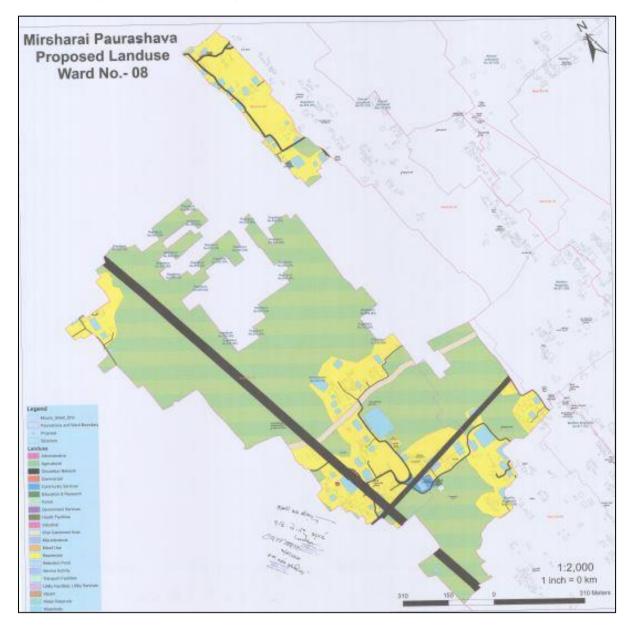


Figure 2.8: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava (Ward No. 08)

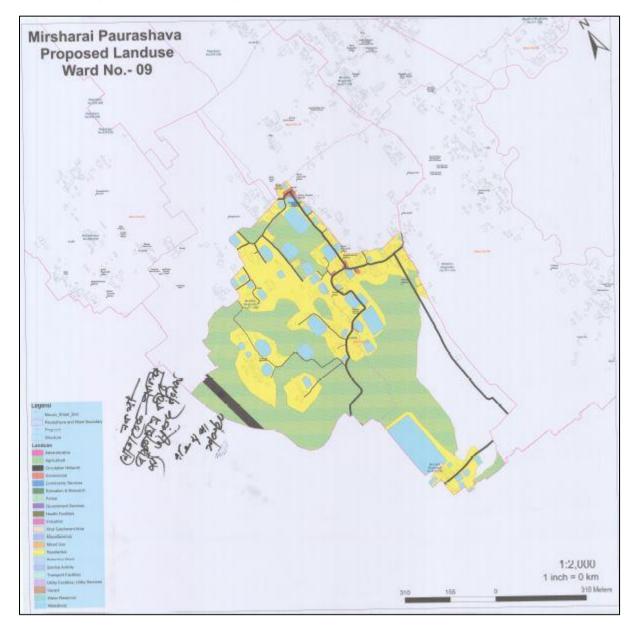


Figure 2.9: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava (Ward No. 09)



Figure 2.10: Public Hearing Comments of Mirsharai Paurashava